This measure has been approved by CMS for inclusion in the Quality Payment Program for 2018 reporting by the Pathologists Quality Registry. It has been updated based on the June 2017 Protocol update which includes updates to the Pathologic Staging Classification (pTNM) per AJCC 8th Edition. Additional revisions to this protocol have been made to support the AJCC 8th Edition elements and prognostic factors important to the treatment of the patient.

1. CMS Measure ID/CMS QCDR ID: CAP5

2. Measure Title: Cancer Protocol Elements for Hepatocellular Carcinoma Completed

3. Measure Description: Cancer protocol used for all patients with hepatocellular carcinoma and all required data elements are included. The checklist covers the following procedures:
   a. Hepatic resection
   b. Partial hepatic resection
   c. Complete hepatic resection

4. Denominator: All eligible hepatocellular carcinoma cases that require the use of a CAP cancer protocol.

   The codes provided are meant as guidance; they cover the majority of cases, but others may potentially apply.

   CPT® codes - 88307 or 88309 AND
   Any of the ICD-10 codes below:
   i. C22.0: liver cell carcinoma
   ii. C22.7: other specified carcinomas of liver
   iii. C22.8: malignant neoplasm of liver, primary unspecified as to type
   iv. C22.9: malignant neoplasm of liver, not specified as primary or secondary

5. Denominator Exclusions:
   a. Biopsy procedures.
   b. Cholangiocarcinoma
   c. Mixed hepatocellular-cholangiocarcinoma
   d. Hepatoblastoma.

6. Denominator Exception: None

7. Numerator: All eligible cases containing all of the required elements found in the current CAP hepatocellular carcinoma protocol. Optional data (marked with a “+” in the CAP cancer protocol) is not required but may be present.

   The current protocol, the required elements include:
   a. Procedure
   b. Tumor Focality
   c. Tumor Size
   d. Tumor Site
   e. Histologic Type
CAP QCDR Measure
Cancer Protocol Elements for Hepatocellular Carcinoma Completed

f. Histologic Grade
g. Tumor Extension
h. Margins
i. Vascular Invasion
j. Regional Lymph Nodes
k. Pathologic Stage Classification (pTNM, AJCC 8th Edition)
* If an item is not applicable, an “N/A” listing is required.

8. Numerator Exclusions: None

9. Rationale: The CAP cancer templates have been thoroughly researched and have been determined to contain all the elements that a clinician would need to appropriately treat a patient with a malignant disease. Therefore utilizing all the required elements found in a CAP template for malignant cases should be the very definition of a high quality report and serve as a measure of pathologist performance. An accurate and complete diagnosis as would be found in a high quality pathology report with the CAP cancer template is crucial to successful patient treatment and outcomes.

10. NQF Number: N/A

11. eCQM Number: N/A

12. NQS Domain: Effective Clinical Care

13. Outcome or High Priority?: No

14. High Priority Type: N/A

15. Measure Type: Process

16. Inverse Measure: No

17. Proportional Measure: Yes

18. Continuous Variable Measure: No

19. Ratio Measure: No

20. If Continuous Variable and/or Ratio is chosen, what would be the range of the score(s)?: N/A

21. Number of performance rates to be submitted: 1

22. Overall Performance Rate if more than 1 performance rate is to be submitted: N/A
23. **Is the Measure Risk-Adjusted?:** No

24. **Data Source:** Laboratory Information System; CAP cancer protocols and pathology reports

25. **Reference:** CAP cancer protocols and pathology reports. Hepatocellular 4.0.0.0 (June 2017)
   