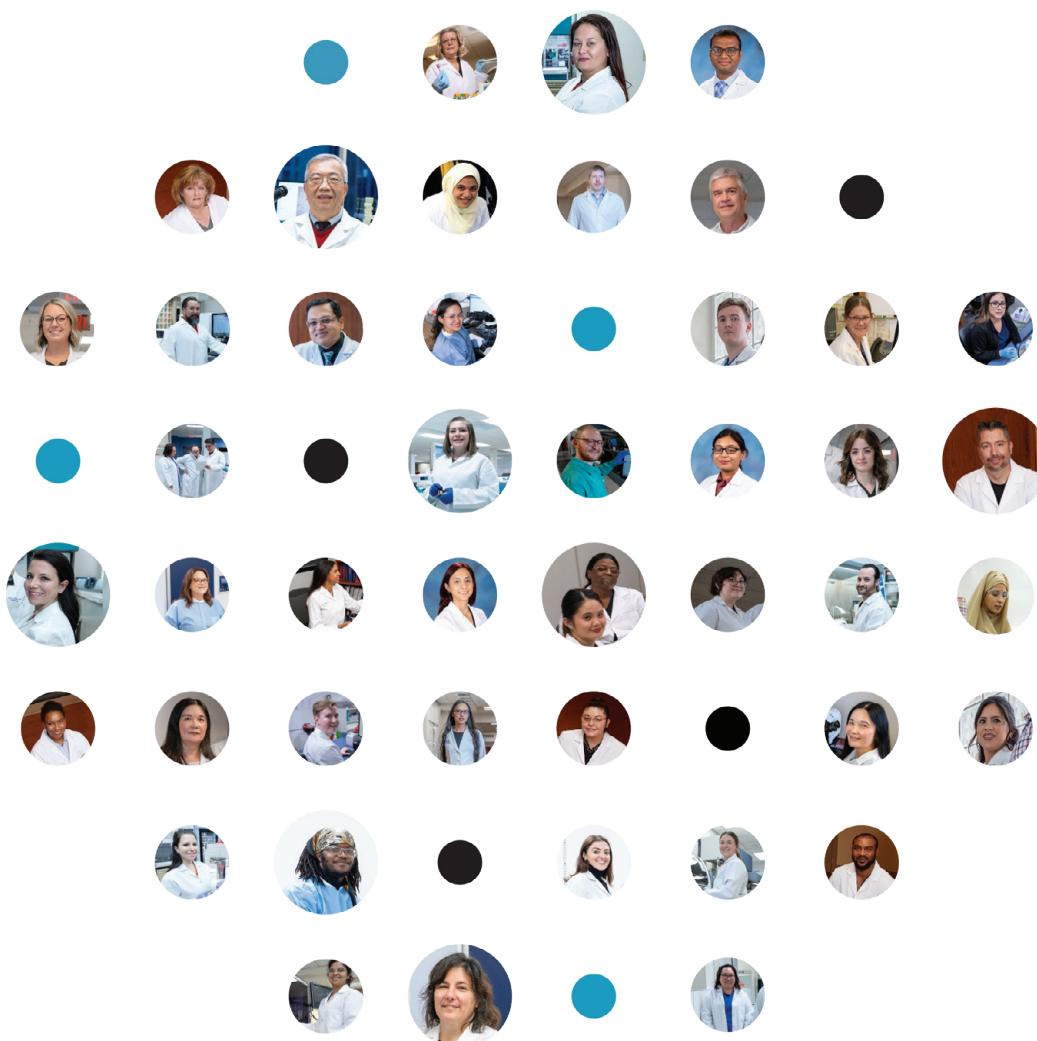




COLLEGE of AMERICAN  
PATHOLOGISTS  
Laboratory Quality Solutions

## Surveys and Anatomic Pathology Education Programs



**Performance** you can measure. **Accuracy** you can trust.



# 2026

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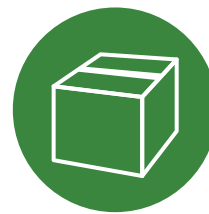
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# Enhance Lab Accuracy With Our PT/EQA Resources

Discover a wide range of online tools and support materials tailored to help laboratories succeed in proficiency testing/external quality assessment (PT/EQA). Find everything you need in one convenient location at [cap.org](https://cap.org).

## PREPARE



### Prepare to test as soon as your kit arrives

- My PT Kit: Key Activities
- PT/EQA Manual
- Current Shipping Calendar
- CMS Analyte Reporting Selections

## TEST



### Master the essentials of running PT/EQA

- Kit Instructions and Result Form Resource
- Frequently Asked Questions
- Direct Transmission of PT Results

## LEARN



### Harness the potential of your PT/EQA data

- Troubleshooting Guide for PT/EQA Data
- PT/EQA Exception Investigation Worksheet
- Performing a Self-Evaluation When PT Is Not Graded
- Proficiency Testing Participant Summary and Evaluation Resource

## COMPLETE



### Claim CME/CE and proof of participation

- How to Claim CME/CE Credit for Faxed AP Results
- Certificate of Participation
- Performance Analytics Dashboard

[Learn More](#)



Discover the CAP's online PT/EQA resources now and unlock a wealth of valuable tools and insights!





With the advancements in laboratory medicine, the CAP is dedicated to supporting you.

New for 2026:

- H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping program for US laboratories (FLUA)
- Calibration Verification/Linearity for Reticulocytes (LN53)
- Global program for Dengue Virus Serology (DENS)
- Optical Genome Mapping (OGM)

New Developments

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## 2026 New Programs

### Quality Management Tools

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Short-Term Quality Studies and Morphology/Competency Assessments	Comparative Inpatient Analyte Volumes for Individual and Integrated Laboratories	QPA5/QPA10	25

### General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring	Point-of-Care High-Sensitivity Troponin I	PCHT	64
General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring	Waived Hematocrit, Hemoglobin, and Urinalysis/Urine hCG	HCC3	66
General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring	Waived Whole Blood Glucose	HCC4	66

### Instrumentation Verification Tools

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Calibration Verification/Linearity	Reticulocyte Calibration Verification/Linearity	LN53	127

### Microbiology

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Bacteriology	Shiga Toxin, Extra Volume	STX	188
Virology	H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping	FLUA	204
Virology	HIV-1/HIV-2 Qualitative Detection and Differentiation, Molecular	HVDD	204
Infectious Disease Serology	Dengue Virus Serology	DENS	216

### Immunology and Flow Cytometry

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Immunology	Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH) Receptor Binding Antibody	TSHR	224

### Transfusion Medicine, Viral Markers, and Parentage Testing

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Transfusion Medicine	Weak RHD Genotyping	WRHG	237
Transfusion Medicine	Red Blood Cell Antigen Typing—Automated	ARCT	237
Viral Markers	Nucleic Acid Testing, <i>Babesia</i>	NAT1	247

### Genetics and Molecular Pathology

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Cytogenetics	Optical Genome Mapping	OGM	258

## Anatomic Pathology

Subsection	Name	Program Code	Page
Immunohistochemistry Interpretation Only Programs	Gastric, Pan Tumor HER2, Interpretation Only	GPH/GPH1	305
Immunohistochemistry Interpretation Only Programs	HER2 and ER Immunohistochemistry, Interpretation Only	HERI/HERI1	305
Immunohistochemistry Interpretation Only Programs	PD-L1 Tumor Proportion Score IHC, Interpretation Only	TPS/TPS1	306
Cytopathology	Human Papillomavirus (High Risk) for Cytopathology	CHPV	313

## 2025 New Programs

Name	Program Code	Page
<b>General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring</b>		
Waived Hemoglobin	HCC1	65
<b>Endocrinology</b>		
Parathyroid Hormone	PTH	85
<b>Instrumentation Verification Tools</b>		
Factor VIII Calibration Verification/Linearity	LN51	131
HBV Viral Load Calibration Verification/Linearity	LN52	131
Thyroid Panel Calibration Verification/Linearity	LN50	134
<b>Microbiology</b>		
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> , Molecular, 5 Challenge	TVG5	195
Rapid Malaria, 5 Challenge	RML5	196
Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	GIPN	213
<b>Transfusion Medicine, Viral Markers, and Parentage Testing</b>		
Transfusion Medicine With Electronic Crossmatch	JXM	234
Transfusion Medicine—Automated With Electronic Crossmatch	JATXM	235
<b>Histocompatibility</b>		
HLA Crossmatching, Antibody Screen, and Antibody Identification (Class I/Class II), Extra Plasma	MXEP	250
HLA Antibody Screen (Class I/Class II) Only	MXS	250
<b>Anatomic Pathology</b>		
CAP/NSH HistoQIP Pediatric Program	HQPED	296

# During your inspection, if it's not documented, it's not compliant.



CLIA and your accreditor's standards haven't changed: You need to have complete and accurate records at inspection or you'll receive a deficiency. The CAP's Competency Assessment Hub offers tools to satisfy regulatory record-keeping requirements and meet your staff's CE needs.

**The 2026 Competency Assessment Hub subscription includes:**

- Hundreds of prewritten questions to customize assessments
- Tools and resources to build assessment and training activities
- Auto-assignment of competency activities so you never miss an assessment
- Reporting tools to ensure your staff meet deadlines
- 67 CE courses in 11 laboratory disciplines

**Improve your laboratory's  
readiness for inspection.  
Add the appropriate  
Competency Assessment Hub  
subscription to your order.**

**Learn More**



# 2 Continuing Education



## We support laboratory professionals. Maintain your certification with Surveys continuing education (CE).

- Offer your staff more than 100 CE credits.
- Advance skills with education activities developed by more than 600 physicians and doctoral scientists with expertise in pathology and laboratory medicine.
- Meet certification and licensure requirements with CE across multiple disciplines.

## Continuing Education

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## New Programs **NEW**

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## Continuing Education Programs

**Your laboratory demonstrates its commitment to quality by choosing CAP Surveys programs. You'll find the same level of quality in the CAP Continuing Education Programs.**



**CME (Continuing Medical Education for Physicians)**

### Accreditation

The College of American Pathologists (CAP) is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

### CME Category 1

The CAP designates these educational activities for a maximum of the stated number of *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.



**CE (Continuing Education for Nonphysicians)**

The CAP designates these educational activities for a maximum of the stated number of credits of continuing education. Participants should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

The American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP) Board of Certification (BOC) Certification Maintenance Program (CMP) accepts these activities to meet its continuing education requirements.

These activities are approved for continuing education credit in California and Florida.

Cytotechnologists may apply the credits from the PAP Education (PAPCE/PAPJE/PAPKE/PAPLE/PAPME), NGC, FNAG, and FNA programs toward the required educational activities for the American Society of Cytopathology (ASC) Continuing Education Credit Program (CECC) and the International Academy of Cytology (IAC).



These activities are eligible for continuing medical education (CME) or continuing education (CE) credit.

### Surveys Continuing Education Activities

When your laboratory participates in CAP Surveys, every member of your team can enroll in education activities and earn continuing education (CE) credit at no additional charge. Simply follow these steps:

1. Establish a free online account.
2. Complete a reading provided in the Participant Summary or Final Critique.
3. Answer online learning assessment questions.
4. Claim CE certificate.

Each member of your staff can access the Surveys education activities for a maximum of 12 months.

### Surveys Educational Activities

Program Name	Program Code	Discipline	Catalog Page(s)
General Chemistry	C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z	Chemistry	54–56
Blood Gas	AQ, AQH, AQIS		90–91
Endocrinology	K/KK		82
Quality Cross Check—Whole Blood Glucose	WBGQ	Chemistry/Quality Cross Check	37
Coagulation—Limited	CGB, CGDF, CGL	Coagulation	164
Blood Cell Identification, Photographs Blood Cell Identification, Virtual	BCP, BCPV	Hematology and Clinical Microscopy	140
Bone Marrow Cell Differential	BMD		142
Hematology Automated Differential Series	FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17		138
Hematology—Basic	HE		138
Virtual Peripheral Blood Smear	VPBS		147
Immunology	FL3, FL5, PCNEO	Immunology and Flow Cytometry	226–227, 230
Bacteriology	D	Microbiology	175
Mycology and Aerobic Actinomycetes	F		192
Infectious Disease Respiratory Panel	IDR		210
Parasitology	P		195
Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods	TMO		196
Tick-Transmitted Diseases	TTD		215
Vector-Borne Disease Molecular	VBDM		206
Limited Bacteriology	D1, D2, D3, D5, D6, D8, MC3, MC4, RMC		177–178, 180–181
Embryology	EMB		161
Sperm Count, Motility, Morphology, and Viability	SMCD, SM1CD, SM2CD	Reproductive Medicine	160
Semen Analysis	SC, SC1, PV, PV1, SM, SV		160
Toxicology	FTC, THCB, T, UT, VF	Toxicology	96, 102, 105, 107
Transfusion Medicine	J, JXM, JE1, JAT, JATXM, JATE1, J1	Transfusion Medicine	234–235

**Surveys Self-Reported Training Opportunities**

When your laboratory participates in CAP Surveys, every member of your team can receive self-reported training opportunities.

**Self-Reported Training Opportunities\***

Program Name	Program Code	Source	Catalog Page(s)
<b>Quality Management Tools</b>			
Comparative Inpatient Analyte Volumes for Individual and Integrated Laboratories	QPA5/QPA10	Data Analysis and Critique	25
Assessment of Consistency of Body Fluid Morphologic Observations	QPB10/QPB25	Data Analysis and Critique	26
Assessment of Consistency of Peripheral Blood Morphologic Observations	QPC10/QPC25	Data Analysis and Critique	27
Assessment of Consistency of Gram Stain Morphologic Observations	QPD10/QPD25	Data Analysis and Critique	28
<b>Hematology and Clinical Microscopy</b>			
Blood Cell Identification, Photographs/Virtual	BCP, BCPV	Participant Summary	140
Bone Marrow Cell Differential	BMD	Participant Summary	142
Expanded Virtual Peripheral Blood Smear	EHE1	Participant Summary	148
Hematology Automated Differential Series	FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Participant Summary	138
Hematology—Basic	HE	Participant Summary	138
Hemoglobinopathy	HG	Participant Summary	144
Virtual Body Fluid	VBF	Participant Summary	152
Virtual Peripheral Blood Smear	VPBS	Participant Summary	147
Clinical Microscopy	CMP, CMMP, CMP1	Participant Summary	150–151
<b>Microbiology</b>			
Blood Parasite	BP	Participant Summary/Final Critique	196
Expanded Bacteriology	DEX	Participant Summary/Final Critique	176
Yeast	F1	Participant Summary/Final Critique	192
Parasitology	P	Participant Summary/Final Critique	195
Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods	TMO	Participant Summary	196
Worm Identification	WID	Participant Summary	197
<b>Toxicology</b>			
Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	DMPM	Participant Summary	108

\*Notes:

- CAP Self-Reported Training Opportunities do not offer CE credit, but can be used toward fulfilling requirements for certification maintenance by agencies such as the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP). Please verify with your certifying agency to determine your education requirements.
- These opportunities are subject to change. Refer to the Participant Summary/Final Critique for availability.

## Continuing Certification (CC)

Continuing Certification (CC) is the board certification program that involves continuous professional development and ensures that an American Board of Pathology (ABPath) board-certified pathologist is committed to lifelong learning and competency in a specialty and/or subspecialty.

There are six competency categories defined by the American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) and endorsed by the ABPath to fulfill specific CC requirements. They are listed below with their descriptions.

All CAP education activities providing CME credits meet the CC Part II: Lifelong Learning requirements. Some programs will meet the requirements for CC Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC) (formerly Part IV) at the laboratory or the individual level. Programs that meet IHHC are identified within the description of the program.

### Interpersonal and Communication Skills

Demonstrate interpersonal and communication skills that result in effective information exchange and teaming with patients, patients' families, and professional associates.

### Medical Knowledge

Demonstrate knowledge of established and evolving biomedical, clinical, and cognate sciences and the application of this knowledge to pathology.

### Practice-Based Learning and Improvement

Demonstrate ability to investigate and evaluate diagnostic and laboratory practices in your own laboratory, to appraise and assimilate scientific evidence, and to improve laboratory practices and patient care.

### Patient Care

Demonstrate a satisfactory level of diagnostic competence and provide appropriate and effective consultation in the context of pathology services.

### Professionalism

Demonstrate a commitment to carrying out professional responsibilities, adherence to ethical principles, and sensitivity to diverse patient population.

### Systems-Based Practice

Demonstrate understanding of and contribution to local, regional, and national health care systems, and support health care in systems-based practice definition.

### Expand your expertise with Root Cause Analysis.

Developed with pathologist input, the Root Cause Analysis QMED online course is infused with real-world laboratory examples, giving you confidence in:

- Using root cause analysis tools
- Recognizing common pitfalls
- Performing key steps
- Applying best practices

You'll receive our unique [Root Cause Analysis Toolkit](#) to help communicate best practices and provide feedback to project teams, with the goal of solving problems permanently.

See the Continuing Education section.  
Add QMEDROOT to your order.

**“WOW! Very impressive training module. Probably the best self-taught module I've seen in years. Very systematic, very visual, very easy to follow ... staying with the tried and true textbook of Root Cause Analysis.”**

Jim Ellis  
Managing Partner  
MME Consulting, LLC

## Education Programs

Program Name	Program Code	Maximum AMA PRA CME Category 1 Credits Annually	Maximum CE Credits Annually	Format	Catalog Page
Autopsy Pathology*	AUP/AUP1	12.5	12.5	Online (DigitalScope®)	307
Clinical Pathology Improvement Program*	CPIP/CPIP1	15	NA	Online	14
Digital Slide Program— Dermatopathology*	DPATH/DPATH1	15	NA	Online (DigitalScope)	308
Digital Slide Program in FNA*	FNA/FNA1	10	10	Online (DigitalScope)	315
Fine-Needle Aspiration Glass Slide	FNAG/FNAG1	10	10	Glass Slides	316
Forensic Pathology*	FR/FR1	12.5	12.5	Online	318
Hematopathology Online Education*	HPATH/HPATH1	12.5	12.5	Online (DigitalScope)	149
Nongynecologic Cytopathology Education**	NGC/NGC1	25	25	Glass Slides With Online Cases (DigitalScope)	314
Navigating Multimodality Biomarker Assessment*	NMBA/NMB1	5	5	Online (DigitalScope)	303
Neuropathology Program*	NP/NP1	10	NA	Online (DigitalScope)	310
Gynecologic Cytopathology PAP Education Program***	PAPCE/APAPCE PAPJE/APAPJE PAPKE/APAPKE PAPLE/APAPLE PAPME/APAPME Series 1 or 2	8	8	Glass Slides	312
Glass Slide Cytopathology PAP PT Program (With Glass Slide PAP Education)***	PAPCPT/APAPCPT PARJPT/APARJPT PAPKPT/APAPKPT PAPLPT/APAPLPT PAPMPT/APAPMPT	8	8	Glass Slides	311
Performance Improvement Program in Surgical Pathology	PIP/PIP1	40	NA	Glass Slides With Online Cases (DigitalScope)	287
Online Performance Improvement Program in Surgical Pathology*	PIPW/PIPW1	40	NA	Online (DigitalScope)	286
Virtual Biopsy Program*	VBP/VBP1	25	NA	Online (DigitalScope)	288

\*Program is available for purchase online. Go to [cap.org](http://cap.org) and choose the Education tab.

\*\*NGC provides up to 20 CME/CE credits for the glass slides and five CME/CE credits for the online slide portion of the program.

\*\*\*PAP provides up to eight CME/CE credits for the glass slides.

### System Requirements

DigitalScope is a web-based whole slide image (WSI) retrieval and viewing system. **The current version, DSv6.0, does not require Microsoft Silverlight.** DigitalScope is supported by the latest Chrome and Firefox releases, and the last two major Edge and Safari versions.

Find current information on system requirements on [cap.org](http://cap.org); click **Browser and Operating System Requirements** at the bottom of the homepage. Download speeds and appearance will vary depending on your internet connection, browser, and computer power.



## Navigating Multimodality Biomarker Assessment NMBA/NMB1

Program Name	Program Code	Cases per Mailing
	NMBA/NMB1	
Multimodality biomarker assessment case analysis	■	2

Biomarkers can be tested through a variety of methodologies (eg, flow cytometry, immunohistochemistry, next-generation sequencing, PCR-based testing, karyotype, FISH, clinical chemistry). Each modality has different technical strengths and weaknesses, along with varied analytical and clinical specifications such as sensitivity and specificity. Results may not be clearly concordant across the modalities. This program will challenge pathologists to resolve discrepancies between different methods or “multimodality” biomarker testing.

### Program Information

- NMBA - Online program, whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology (if available); NMBA provides CME or CE credit for one pathologist or laboratory professional.
- NMB1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist or laboratory professional (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program NMBA.
- Two mailings per year with two cases each mailing
- Earn a maximum of five CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per pathologist and a maximum of five CE credits per laboratory professional per year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHCC).
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



**Access CPIP cases when and where it's convenient using a PC or mobile device.**

Pathologists can keep abreast of current scientific knowledge with interactive, case-based learning addressing common issues faced in the laboratory.

CPIP supports clinical pathologists as well as anatomic pathologists who cover clinical pathology. A diverse portfolio of real-life case scenarios, including images and clinical background, helps pathologists to stay current on issues and advances in the laboratory.

CPIP is designed for pathologists, by pathologists. Each case is developed and peer-reviewed, ensuring learning is practical and easily applied to work. Thought-provoking questions with feedback and multiple-choice knowledge checks assess and confirm diagnostic skills. Participants may apply 1.25 CME credits for each CPIP toward the ABPath's Continuing Certification (CC) requirements.

### Clinical Pathology Improvement Program CPIP/CPIP1

Program Name	Program Code	Cases per Year
	CPIP/CPIP1	
Online cases in clinical pathology	■	12

**Consider CPIP for:**

- Medical directors seeking to continuously improve the collective skills and clinical pathology knowledge of their team
- Pathologists with clinical and/or laboratory management responsibilities
- Pathologists seeking CME CC credits in clinical pathology
- Subspecialty clinical pathologists who need to keep current

**Program Information**

- CPIP - One online clinical laboratory case per month
- CPIP1 - Additional pathologist (within the same institution) reporting option with CME credit; must order in conjunction with CPIP.
- Earn a maximum of 15 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per year.
- Twelve cases per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



Discipline	Case Schedule (subject to change)	Month 2026
Cytogenetics	Update and Testing Algorithms for Plasma Cell Disorders	January
Microbiology	HIV Testing	February
Hematology	Reactive Lymphocytoses	March
Transfusion	Indeterminate RhD Typing	April
Hematology	Red Cell Membrane and Enzymatic Defects	May
Molecular	Next Generation Sequencing & Molecular Basics	June
Chemistry	Westgard Rules Application in Quality Control	July
Transfusion	Patient Blood Management	August
Immunology	Syphilis Serology	September
Laboratory Management	Root Cause Analysis	October
Microbiology	Appropriate Microbiology Sample Collection	November
Hematology	Evaluation for Leukopenia	December

To learn more, visit [cap.org](http://cap.org) and search for CPIP.

# Competency Assessment Hub

2

Continuing Education

## A single platform for maintaining your staff competency and training records and providing CE credits

Presented in partnership with MediaLab, the CAP Competency Assessment Hub helps individual laboratories and entire health care networks ensure they meet CLIA competency assessment requirements and fulfill laboratory professional continuing education (CE) needs. Built on MediaLab's platform, the CAP's Competency Assessment Hub helps you stay in compliance and avoid being cited for a deficiency by managing your personnel's training and competency assessment performance and records.

- **System/network subscriptions now available**—Enroll your entire system and participate as individual, linked sites. Standardize your competency assessments across the system and provide centralized documentation.
- **Customizing tools**—The question bank lets you design your own assessment quizzes to match your laboratory's written procedures. The checklist tool, CourseBuilder, and Compass competency assessments can ensure convenient documentation for all six areas of competency as defined by CLIA and the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program.
- **Auto-assignment of assessments and reminder emails**—Never forget your staffs' next assessments.
- **Intuitive reporting**—With just a few clicks, administrators can stay on top of documentation and records to track progress toward required dates and training for all staff members.
- **Instrument-specific checklists**—More than 130 standard checklists help you meet your laboratory's documentation needs.
- **High-quality Pro courses**—Your laboratory staff can earn PACE CE credits in a variety of disciplines and courses.
- **Easy online access**—The Competency Assessment Hub is cloud-based, so it's available 24/7 from any PC, laptop, or tablet—wherever you have an internet connection.

## Add Safety & Compliance Courses especially developed for the laboratory

As an add-on option, the Competency Assessment Hub offers a package of nine complementary safety and compliance courses with PACE CE credits. The package is appropriate for annual laboratory-specific compliance training and for clinical laboratory science students prior to clinical rotations. These courses include:

- OSHA Bloodborne Pathogens
- OSHA Hazard Communication and Chemical Hygiene
- OSHA Electrical Safety
- OSHA Fire Safety
- OSHA Formaldehyde
- Tuberculosis Awareness for Healthcare Workers
- Medical Error Prevention: Patient Safety
- Ethics and Code of Conduct in Healthcare
- HIPAA Privacy and Security Rules

With the Competency Assessment Hub, you can keep your laboratory and network organized and inspection-ready every day of the year. Choose the Competency Assessment Hub subscription that best fits your needs. Please refer to the ordering information and course descriptions on the following pages. For more information, visit [cap.org](http://cap.org) and choose Competency Assessment Hub from the Education Main Page via the Education tab.

Number of Users*	Competency Assessment Hub	Competency Assessment Hub With Optional Safety & Compliance Courses**
2 to 50	CA0050	CA0050 + XCA0050
51 to 250	CA0250	CA0250 + XCA0250

\*For subscriptions for single users or more than 250 users and networks, please contact the CAP for more information.

\*\*Safety & Compliance Course subscriptions require a standard Competency Assessment Hub subscription.

## 2026 Pro Courses

**Blood Bank/Transfusion Medicine**

- ABO typing discrepancies
- Antibody screen and identification
- Direct antiglobulin test
- Blood components—storage, handling, and selection
- Transfusion reactions
- Quality control in the blood bank laboratory

**Chemistry**

- Cardiac biomarkers
- Liver and renal testing
- Electrolytes, acid base, and anion gap
- Clinical toxicology
- Therapeutic drug monitoring
- Chemistry QC, calibration, and reportable range

**Hematology/Coagulation**

- Erythrocyte morphology
- Erythrocyte inclusions
- White blood cells (WBCs)
- WBC inclusions
- Common coagulation tests
- Platelet testing, morphology, and disorders

**Histology**

- Immunohistochemistry—part 1
- Immunohistochemistry—part 2
- Special stains
- Histology specimen handling
- Quality management in histology
- Safety issues in the histology laboratory

**Immunology**

- Hepatitis testing
- Qualitative HIV testing
- Human chorionic gonadotropin and fetal fibronectin
- Rapid serology kit tests
- Molecular amplification methods for detection of infectious diseases
- Monitoring the testing process in immunology

**Microbiology**

- Gram stain: organism detection and differentiation
- Urine and body fluid cultures
- Genital tract pathogens
- Blood cultures
- Microbiology of the gastrointestinal tract
- The microbiology of wounds

**Phlebotomy/Specimen Processing**

- Venipuncture
- Challenges of phlebotomy: pediatric blood collection, alternate sites, and difficult draws
- Phlebotomy professionalism and ethics
- Common pitfalls in specimen processing
- Specimen collection for workplace urine drug testing programs and forensic drug and alcohol testing
- General specimen handling and transportation requirements

**Point-of-Care Testing**

- Urine dipstick
- Whole blood prothrombin time and INR (PT/INR) testing
- Whole blood glucose testing
- Cardiac biomarkers
- Blood gas testing
- Provider-performed microscopy and limited waived testing

**Quality Programs/Management**

- New instrument method validation
- Monitoring the quality control program
- Document control
- Investigating occurrences (occurrence reports, root cause analysis, and corrective action)
- Competency evaluation
- Development and implementation of a quality management program

**Safety**

- General laboratory safety
- Bloodborne pathogens
- Laboratory waste and spill management
- Fire and electrical safety
- Hazardous chemicals
- SARS-CoV-2/COVID: biosafety precautions
- Ergonomics

**Urinalysis/Body Fluids**

- Physical and chemical urinalysis
- Microscopic urinalysis—part 1
- Microscopic urinalysis—part 2, crystals and casts
- Cerebrospinal fluid analysis
- Serous and synovial fluids
- Semen analysis

## Safety & Compliance Courses



2

Continuing Education

**OSHA Bloodborne Pathogens**—Addresses the OSHA Bloodborne Pathogens standard as it applies to clinical and medical laboratories. Covers major bloodborne pathogens, including hepatitis B and HIV. Focuses on proper handling of sharps, personal protective equipment (PPE), engineering controls such as microbiological safety cabinets, and proper work practices like handwashing.

**OSHA Hazard Communication and Chemical Hygiene**—Describes the OSHA Chemical Hygiene Standard and helps satisfy OSHA requirements for annual training. Explains Haz-Com, the National Fire Protection Agency diamond, the Safety Data Sheet, and common-sense laboratory safety rules applied to clinical laboratory practice.

**OSHA Electrical Safety**—Addresses electrical safety and electrical hazards commonly found in the clinical laboratory. Covers prevention and safety measures, fighting electrical fires, and treatment of electrical injuries.

**OSHA Fire Safety**—Teaches the basics of fire safety in the clinical laboratory, including classes of fire and key acronyms, such as PASS and RACE. Addresses fire prevention, drills, and firefighting techniques.

**OSHA Formaldehyde**—Covers essentials for any laboratory that uses formaldehyde or formalin. Shares facts about formaldehyde, safety risks, proper handling procedure, monitoring, spill cleanup, and PPE.

**Tuberculosis Awareness for Health Care Workers**—Provides background information about the spread of tuberculosis, purified protein derivative (PPD) testing procedures, CDC guidelines, and methods of control.

**Medical Error Prevention: Patient Safety**—Includes potential causes of medical errors in the clinical laboratory, important legislation and definitions, and steps laboratory professionals can take to reduce the impact of medical errors in their workplace. Serves as an ideal part of an effective medical error reduction program. Appropriate for both experienced and newer laboratory personnel.

**Ethics and Code of Conduct in Health Care**—Designed to guide health care employees on the importance of ethics and code of conduct by outlining privacy and patient health information regulations, conflict of interest, professional competence, effective communication, and more.

**HIPAA Privacy and Security Rules**—Addresses the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) privacy regulations and treatment of protected health information (PHI) in a succinct manner. Content is directed at laboratory staff, from desk personnel to phlebotomists to medical laboratory scientists. Includes technical and physical safeguards, minimum necessary standards, administrative requirements, and authorization.

### Identify and control risks in your laboratory.

The Risk Management QMED online course provides a realistic case study as well as video commentary by CAP pathologists, inspectors, and ISO 15189 assessors. Learn how to:

- Find, prioritize, and control risks
- Use common tools
- Assess how your laboratory's culture is affecting risks

New video of laboratory huddles from Seattle Children's Hospital—a collaboration tool to reduce risk.

See the Continuing Education section.  
Add QMEDRISK to your order.

**“Managing risks is a mindset that needs to be present throughout the laboratory ... This course will help you manage risk to a level that is acceptable to our physicians, our patients, and our administration.”**

Dr. Gaurav Sharma, MD, FCAP  
Division Head of Regional Laboratories  
Henry Ford Health System



## QMed™ Online Educational Courses

### Tailored education and quality tools developed with pathologist input



#### Quality Management Educational Resources (QMed) courses will help you:

- Build a quality management system (QMS)—one piece at a time—that sustains your continuous improvement and Lean efforts.
- Self-assess your current QMS against international quality standards.
- Interpret ISO 15189 requirements.
- Perform internal audits using tracer audit and process audit methods.
- Implement and refine occurrence management with root cause analysis.

#### Course Information

- Delivered on demand so you can pause, resume where you left off, and learn at your own pace
- Mobile-friendly so you can learn where and when you want
- Accessible for a minimum of twelve months
- Includes continuing education (CE) credit
- Individual learners use their own login with the ability to bookmark the course and continue where they left off.

#### About the Courses

##### Change Management Order QMEDCHNG **NEW**

Learn what drives a successful change project. Learn to anticipate and proactively address stakeholder resistance. Explore case studies of both small- and large-scale change initiatives in medical laboratories. Gain valuable insights from CAP member pathologists as they share their real-world experiences.

4 CE credits available

##### Risk Management Order QMEDRISK

Learn how different elements of the quality management system—internal audit, data analysis, daily meetings, etc—contribute to identifying and controlling risk. Learn best practices for managing risk, plus practical tools for all phases of the risk management process. This course features exemplary huddle meetings—both laboratory-wide and individual section huddles—from Seattle Children's Hospital, along with a case example showing how high-level risk assessment can be integrated into management review.

5 CE credits available

##### Quality Culture Order QMEDQCUL

This program—designed for laboratory medical directors, administrative directors, quality managers, and other leaders whose decisions affect the culture of their laboratory—provides an adaptable program for proactive culture change. Its unique Culture Assessment Tool helps laboratory leadership get a picture of where your organization is strong and where it needs to improve, then helps make culture change a reality. It also includes video commentary by CAP member pathologists.

4 CE credits available

##### Root Cause Analysis Order QMEDROOT

Designed for laboratory quality managers and implementation team members. Learn real-world methodology and tools to conduct and implement a root cause analysis, performing key steps based on a participant case study. Choose further examples based on your work setting (eg, hospital, reference laboratory, or contract research organization). Includes the RCA Performance and Feedback Toolkit, which an organization can use to guide and assess root cause analysis projects.

6 CE credits available

**Mistake Proofing** *Order QMEDMIST*

Learn to develop and revise processes, reduce errors, and handle risks. The course methodology is focused on five main categories of mistake-proofing tactics, with examples taken from laboratory medicine. It includes video commentary by CAP member pathologists who have experience using Lean and other process-improvement techniques.

4 CE credits available

**Internal Auditing** *Order QMEDAUDT*

Improve your internal audit capability with a proven methodology for process, tracer, and laser audits. Learn to prepare for interviews, communicate findings to your quality management team, and use audits to drive process improvements. Includes detailed, real-world examples you can use to build your own audit plans, plus multimedia presentations of key concepts.

3 CE credits available

**Management Review** *Order QMEDMGMT*

Understand the ISO 15189 requirements for management review. CAP ISO 15189 assessors cover structuring review meetings, communicating results, and prompting strategic management decisions—all to benefit your organization's health.

2 CE credits available

**Quality Manual Development** *Order QMEDMANL*

Go beyond a quality plan—develop a manual that organizes and communicates your laboratory's quality management system. The course materials include a well-written and effective sample manual, which you can use to organize and create your own. Plus, the CAP's ISO 15189 assessors demonstrate how to link your quality policy to quality objectives and metrics.

2 CE credits available

**Document Control** *Order QMEDDOCU*

This “how-to” course details how to control documents to meet ISO 15189 requirements, how to accomplish document control even with minimal resources (such as spreadsheets), and how document control contributes to cost containment. The CAP's ISO 15189 assessors provide commentary on common pitfalls and best practices.

2 CE credits available

**QMS Implementation Roadmap** *Order QMEDROAD*

Outlines the practical steps necessary to build, implement, and maintain a quality management system that meets the ISO 15189 standard. Video recordings of the CAP's ISO 15189 assessors provide perspective on best practices and pitfalls. Designed for laboratory quality managers and implementation team members.

2 CE credits available

**15189 Walkthrough** *Order QMEDWALK*

This course summarizes each main clause of the ISO 15189 standard, clarifying its intent and key requirements. CAP assessors offer context in videos that also provide examples of how technical problems relate to fundamental deficiencies in the quality management system. This course, designed for laboratories considering implementation, is updated for the ISO 15189:2022 edition.

2 CE credits available

Make sure your laboratory team is ready to meet the challenges ahead. Add QMed courses to your order form. For more information, visit [cap.org](http://cap.org) and search QMed.

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## Take your quality system to the next level.

The CAP 15189<sup>SM</sup> Accreditation Program provides accreditation to the ISO 15189:2022 4th edition, an international standard to recognize quality and competence in medical laboratories.

Our program offers:

- A distinct approach, using the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program as a foundation
- Dedicated, expert assessors who specialize in ISO 15189
- Unique, tailored education and quality tools developed with pathologist input
- A personalized, flexible accreditation process

Contact us to learn more at [cap15189@cap.org](mailto:cap15189@cap.org).





### Easily integrate quality improvement into your daily work processes.

Measure and document your process improvements with these convenient tools:

- Analyze your test use and benchmark your results to other laboratories and/or systems (QPA5/QPA10).
- Meet requirements for competency element 5 and gain efficiency in your assessment of consistency for body fluid (QPB10/QPB25), peripheral blood smear (QPC10/QPC25), and Gram stain (QPD10/QPD25) morphologic observations.

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**NEW**

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## Discontinued Programs

Laboratory Staffing Ratios QP251 (QPR-A)	
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## Quality Management Tools

## 3

## Quality Management Tools

### Benchmark outside your laboratory.

The CAP Quality Management Tools can improve your total testing process by providing a convenient solution to measure and document process improvements within your laboratory's quality management system.

- **Short-Term Quality Studies and Morphology/Competency Assessments** provide opportunities to benchmark performance indicators, compare normative rates, and assist your laboratory in meeting checklist requirements.
- **Continuous Quality Monitors** examine performance indicators such as turnaround time and specimen identification errors throughout the year, and meet checklist requirements.

Available for clinical pathology laboratories, Quality Management Tools examine preanalytic, analytic, and postanalytic phases, helping participants to:

- **Establish realistic goals** by comparing their performance against other institutions with comparable demographics.
- **Monitor progress** through unique and robust quality indicators on a periodic basis.
- **Make effective decisions** based on practical and in-depth quality management reports.
- **Improve efficiencies** to allow time for more patient-centric activities.
- **Easily integrate** quality improvement into their daily work processes.
- **Meet requirements** of the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program checklists and The Joint Commission standards.

### Purchase combination packages and save.

#### 2026 Short-Term Quality Studies and Morphology/Competency Assessments

Module/Package	Program Code
Individual Short-Term Quality Studies and Morphology/Competency Assessments	QPA5, QPA10, QPB10, QPB25, QPC10, QPC25, QPD10, QPD25
Four Quality Management Tools (QPA5, QPB10, QPC10, QPD10)	PRO

#### 2026 Continuous Quality Monitors

Module/Package	Program Code
Individual Continuous Quality Monitors	QT2, QT3, QT4, QT7, QT8, QT10, QT16, QT17
Clinical Pathology Module—includes all eight Continuous Quality Monitors	QTC



## Complement your quality management program needs with these clinical pathology studies.

Clinical Pathology Study	Testing Phase			Purpose						
	Preanalytic	Analytic	Postanalytic	Clinical Pathology	Turnaround Time	Patient Safety	Microbiology	Transfusion Medicine	Chemistry/Hematology	Customer Satisfaction
Select from the following studies to support your quality improvement initiatives.										
Comparative Inpatient Analyte Volumes for Individual and Integrated Laboratories (QPA5/QPA10)			■	■		■	■	■	■	
Assessment of Consistency of Body Fluid Morphologic Observations (QPB10/QPB25)		■	■	■		■			■	
Assessment of Consistency of Peripheral Blood Morphologic Observations (QPC10/QPC25)		■	■	■		■			■	
Assessment of Consistency of Gram Stain Morphologic Observations (QPD10/QPD25)		■	■	■		■	■			
Blood Culture Contamination (QT2)	■	■		■		■	■			■
Laboratory Specimen Acceptability (QT3)	■			■					■	■
In-Date Blood Product Wastage (QT4)			■	■		■		■		
Satisfaction with Outpatient Specimen Collection (QT7)	■			■		■				■
Stat Test Turnaround Time Outliers (QT8)		■		■	■	■			■	■
Critical Values Reporting (QT10)			■	■		■			■	■
Corrected Results (QT16)			■	■		■	■	■	■	■
Outpatient Order Entry Errors (QT17)	■			■		■	■		■	■

The CAP requires accredited laboratories to have a quality management plan that covers all areas of the laboratory and includes benchmarking key measures of laboratory performance (GEN.13806, GEN.20316, COM.04000). The Joint Commission requires accredited hospitals, laboratory staff, and leaders to regularly collect and analyze performance data (PI.01.01.01, PI.03.01.01, LD.03.06.01, LD.03.07.01). CLIA requires laboratories to monitor, assess, and correct problems identified in preanalytic, analytic, and postanalytic systems (§493.1200(b), §493.1239(c), §493.1249, §493.1289, §493.1299).

## Short-Term Quality Studies and Morphology/Competency Assessments

**Implement quality monitoring**—Use these comprehensive short-term quality studies and morphology/competency assessments to learn how to start monitoring and measuring key processes that may not be commonly monitored in your laboratory. These assessments also analyze emerging industry trends and topics to keep your laboratory ahead of the curve.

**Gain experience in data collection and analysis**—Based on data collected and submitted between predetermined dates, the CAP provides personalized reports with the individual participant's performance compared against peers.

**Strengthen your quality assessment expertise**—CAP pathologist experts provide in-depth discussions and identify best practices for laboratories to strive for. In addition, the studies' consolidated results are carefully reviewed and analyzed to be published in the form of scientific articles.

### Participating laboratories receive:

- User Guides
- Templates and instructions for data collection
- Individual Participant Summaries and interpretation guides
- Data distributions and initial analysis of laboratory practices
- Data Analysis and Critiques with author commentaries on improvement opportunities, dependent on study type and complexity
- Morphology/Competency Program inclusions:
  - o Participant Summary Reports have institution and individual study results.
  - o Data Analysis and Critique has commentaries from subject matter experts on the importance of each case with links for viewing the online slides and annotations of significant morphology.

Case Number Source	Criteria	No. of points
<b>Case 1</b> Cerebrospinal fluid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indicate polymorphonuclear leukocytes are <b>present</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Gram-positive cocci in pairs and/or chains (full credit)</li> <li>Identify Gram-positive cocci only (partial credit)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	10 90 70
<b>Case 2</b> Sputum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indicate polymorphonuclear leukocytes are <b>present</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Gram-positive beaded, branching bacilli (reflex to modified Acid Fast stain) (full credit)</li> <li>Identify Gram-positive branching bacilli only (partial credit)</li> <li>Identify Gram-positive bacilli only (partial credit)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	10 90 80 70
<b>Case 3</b> Bronchoalveolar lavage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Indicate polymorphonuclear leukocytes are <b>present</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Septate hyphae (full credit)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	10 90
<b>Case 4</b> Blood culture		
<b>Case 5</b> Blood culture		
<b>Case 6</b> Tissue culture		
<b>Case 7</b> Respiratory culture		

COLLEGE of AMERICAN PATHOLOGISTS QPD10/QPD25: Technical Competency Assessment of Gram Stains Quality Management Report: Institution Report									
Institution Score (%) Summary									
Case	No. of tech. scores	Max-max scores	Average score	No. Labs	All Institutions Percentiles	Performance Distribution			
					100% (all edge of case)	75% (partial edge of case)	50% (partial edge of case)	25% (partial edge of case)	
1	10	70 - 100	78.0	154	73.3	84.5	100.0		
2	10	10 - 100	55.0	115	17.0	76.3	100.0		
3	10	10 - 100	53.0	154	10.0	45.0	86.8		
4	10	80 - 100	92.0	154	88.0	98.0	100.0		
5	10	90 - 100	91.0	154	58.1	89.2	99.1		
6	10								
7	10								
Avg tech score	90								
Technologist Score (%)									
Kit Number	Case 1								
00000001	80								
00000002	100								
00000003	90								
00000004	80								
00000005	70								
00000006	70								
00000007	70								
00000008	80								
00000009	70								
00000010	70								
Tech. average	78.0								

COLLEGE of AMERICAN PATHOLOGISTS QPD10/QPD25: Technical Competency Assessment of Gram Stains Quality Management Report: Technologist Report									
Kit Number: 00000001									
	Case 1 CSF	Case 2 Sputum	Case 3 Bronchoalveolar lavage	Case 4 Blood Culture Bottle	Case 5 Blood Culture Bottle	Case 6 Tissue Culture	Case 7 Respiratory Culture		
<b>Morphology:</b>									
Bacteria/Leukocytes:	Gram-positive cocci in pairs and/or chains (90%)	Gram-positive beaded branching bacilli (reflex to AF stain) (92%)	Septate hyphae (92%)	Gram-positive cocci in pairs and/or chains (94%)	Gram-positive cleft-like bacilli, vegetations (94%)	Gram-negative bacilli (95%)	Mixed and flora (97%)	Specimen optimal with (97%)	
<b>Polymorphonuclears:</b>									
Leukocytes:	Present (97%)	Present (97%)	Present (97%)	Present (97%)	Present (97%)	Present (97%)	Present (97%)		
Absent:	(3%)	(3%)	(3%)	(3%)	(3%)	(3%)	(3%)		
Not Reported:	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)		
Tech score	80	92	92	94	94	95	97		
All tech. scores distribution:	n=1436 100 - 100% - 100%	n=1447 75 - 90 - 100	n=1438 10 - 10 - 100	n=1442 90 - 100 - 100	n=1454 10 - 100 - 100	n=1448 90 - 100 - 100	n=1446 10 - 100 - 100		

Note: The report is designed to list the technologist result followed by the report or study summary statistics in parentheses. Case-specific grading criteria are summarized in the Preliminary Summary of Results.  
\*Technologist's selection

## Comparative Inpatient Analyte Volumes for Individual and Integrated Laboratories QPA5/QPA10

### Introduction

It is well established that test ordering practices vary widely between health care providers even when adjusted for similar patient populations and conditions. These practices may involve test menu configuration, ordering protocols, or restriction policies such as use of laboratory formularies. Similarly, ordering practices can vary between facilities within the same health care system. A method to evaluate potential gaps in test utilization practices is to compare the adjusted volume of specific tests ordered between facilities both within the same health care system of laboratories and between different health care systems of laboratories. Differences detected in the quantity of specific tests performed can be useful for laboratories to identify potential issues in test-ordering practices. Ultimately, these gaps can affect the appropriateness of testing and optimal diagnosis and treatment for patients.

### Objectives

The purpose of this study is to provide laboratory management participants with comparative benchmarks of various annual inpatient test analyte volumes. Test volumes will be standardized to optimize comparability amongst facilities. Findings can assist participants with their laboratory test ordering stewardship programs, and in meeting CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements GEN.20316, QMS Indicators of Quality, to identify tests that are redundant, excessive, or noncontributory to good patient care, and evidence of compliance with DRA.10440 Effective Quality Management System, and DRA.10700 Director Responsibility—Consultations.\*

In addition, associations between test volumes and ordering practices in use by participants, such as menu design, reflex testing, decision support, standing orders, and restriction policies, will be evaluated.

### Performance Indicators

- Standardized annual inpatient test volumes

### Your Reports – What to Expect

Your institution's standardized test volume results for each inpatient test studied in comparison to:

- Similar participating institutions
- Institutions within your integrated system, if applicable

If an institution reports a standardized inpatient test volume at higher or lower percentiles, the results can be seen on their Individual Report of Results for further examination.

### Program Information

To meet your individual (single laboratory) or integrated system (more than one laboratory within a system) requirements, order as follows:

- Result forms for 1–5 laboratories (QPA5)
- Result forms for up to 10 laboratories (QPA10)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate a higher quantity of sites.

### \*Applicable requirements:

- CLIA requirements: Collection of data and performance improvement, test appropriateness: §493.1200(b), §493.1200(c), §493.1239(c)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements: GEN.20316, QMS Indicators of Quality; DRA.10440 Effective Quality Management System (QMS): The laboratory director ensures an effective QMS for the laboratory; DRA.10700 Director Responsibility—Consultations: The laboratory director provides for intralaboratory consultations and clinical consultations regarding the ordering of appropriate tests and the medical significance of laboratory data.
- Joint Commission Standards,: LD.03.01.01 (EP 1, EP 2), LD.03.02.01 (EP 1, EP 2): leaders create and maintain a culture of safety and quality throughout the laboratory, collect and use data and information to guide decisions... in the performance of processes supporting safety and quality; LD.03.03.01 (EP 1), LD.03.05.01; PI.01.01.01 (EP 2, EP 18): the laboratory collects data to determine whether tests it offers meet the needs of the clinical staff and the population served.

This is a one-time study conducted in the first quarter.

## Assessment of Consistency of Body Fluid Morphologic Observations QPB10/QPB25

### Introduction

Laboratories receive a variety of body fluids for evaluation that technologists review. Technical staff must maintain their identification skills of these specimens, and laboratories are required to provide education and assess consistency of reporting morphology among staff and competency of body fluid cell identification on an annual basis.

### Objectives

This study will assess the effectiveness of educational and practical experience policies and procedures dedicated to the laboratory's efforts in maintaining technologist skills in the performance of accurate body fluid cell counts and identification of other body fluid features. Results of this study will assist individuals, the laboratory director, and the manager with areas to focus on for improvement and education.

The study will help management meet applicable CLIA, CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, and The Joint Commission laboratory requirements for consistency of reporting morphology among staff and personnel competency requirements (testing previously analyzed specimens).\*

### Data Collection

Technologists will access a series of online, whole slide images to assess their ability to perform cell differentials on Wright-stained body fluids and to identify miscellaneous cells and inclusions in cytocentrifuged preparations using their own kit and result form. Participants will provide additional information about their competency assessment programs, continuing education, and professional background. Information will be collected from each site regarding their institution's minimum continuing education programs and requirements for their technologists in who review body fluids, and relevant procedures and policies related to body fluid review assessment.

Information will be collected from each site regarding their institution's minimum continuing education requirements for their technologists in hematology and relevant procedures and policies related to body fluid slide review.

### Performance Indicators

- Individual technologist score based on a standardized competency assessment method to determine a technologist's ability to identify various white blood cell types, microorganisms, and other cells and inclusions present in normal and abnormal cases
- Overall laboratory score based on the facility's individual technologist performance(s)

### Your Reports – What to Expect

- A participant summary explaining the grading criteria for each case and how to read the reports
- An institution report with your facility's score summary with comparison to other institutions and a technologist score summary by case for each participant
- An individual report for each participant listing their responses and score for each case
- A data analysis and critique with analysis of the institution and participant scores, author commentary about each case, and links to annotated slides

### Program Information

To meet your technical staff morphology and competency assessment requirements:

- Result forms for up to 10 technologists (QPB10)
- Result forms for up to 25 technologists (QPB25)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate the quantity of technologist result forms needed.

#### \*Participation in this study helps laboratories meet applicable requirements:

- CLIA personnel requirements (Subpart M, 42 CFR §493.1)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements: HEM.35566, consistency of morphologic observation among personnel performing body fluid cell differentials at least annually; GEN.55500, Competency Assessment of Testing Personnel (element 5); GEN.55525, Performance Assessment of Supervisors/Consultants; DRA.11425, functions or responsibilities are properly performed by a qualified individual
- The Joint Commission Standards HR.01.05.03, 01.06.01 (EPs 3, 18,19), HR.01.07.01, PI.03.01.01(EPs 3-5), and LD.04.05.01, 04.05.03 (EPs 1-6) regarding in-service training, continuing education, competency, and evaluation of staff members

This is a one-time study conducted in the second quarter.

## Assessment of Consistency of Peripheral Blood Morphologic Observations QPC10/QPC25

### Introduction

The widespread use of automated white blood cell (WBC) differential counts and computer-generated whole slide imaging has decreased the time that the medical laboratory scientist/technologist staff dedicate to morphological assessment of blood cells. However, these staff must maintain their morphological skills. Laboratories have an annual requirement to do a morphologic comparison of their technical staff's peripheral blood smear results, assess their competency on peripheral blood smears, and provide appropriate education.

### Objectives

This study will help assess the effectiveness of educational and practical experience policies and procedures dedicated to the laboratory's efforts in maintaining technologist skills in the performance of accurate WBC differential counts and other peripheral blood smear morphological assessments. The evaluation provided will assist in the construction of individual educational programs for the technical staff and show areas that need focused review and improvement. The study will help management meet applicable CLIA, CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, and The Joint Commission laboratory requirements for consistency of reporting morphology among staff and personnel competency requirements (testing previously analyzed specimens).\*

### Data Collection

A series of online, whole slide images of Wright or Wright-Giemsa-stained peripheral blood smears using DigitalScope® technology will be available to each participating institution to assess technologists' performance on WBC differential counts and morphology assessment. Each technologist will receive their own kit. Technologists will provide information about their continuing education and professional background. Information will be collected from each site regarding their institution's minimum continuing education requirements for their technologists in hematology and relevant procedures and policies related to peripheral blood smear assessment.

### Performance Indicators

- Individual technologist score based on a standardized competency assessment method to determine a technologist's ability to identify various WBC types, red blood cell morphology, and platelet morphology in normal and abnormal cases
- Overall laboratory score based on the facility's individual technologist performance(s)

### Your Reports – What to Expect

- A participant summary explaining the grading criteria for each case and how to read the reports
- An institution report with your facility's score summary with comparison to other institutions and a technologist score summary by case for each participant
- An individual report for each participant listing their responses and score for each case
- A data analysis and critique report with analysis of the institution and participant scores, author commentary about each case, and links to annotated slides

### Program Information

To meet your staff comparative morphology and technical competency assessment requirements:

- Result forms for up to 10 technologists (QPC10)
- Result forms for up to 25 technologists (QPC25)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate the quantity of technologist result forms needed.

Preliminary study reports are provided at institution and technologist levels.

#### \*Participation in this study helps laboratories meet applicable requirements:

- CLIA personnel requirements (Subpart M, 42 CFR §493.1)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements: HEM.34400, consistency of morphologic observation among personnel performing blood cell microscopy at least annually; GEN.55500, element 5, Competency Assessment of Testing Personnel; GEN.55525, Performance Assessment of Supervisors/Consultants; DRA.11425, functions or responsibilities are properly performed by a qualified individual
- The Joint Commission Standards HR.01.05.03, 01.06.01 (EPs 3, 18,19), HR.01.07.01, PI.03.01.01(EPs 3-5), and LD.04.05.01, 04.05.03 (EPs 1-6) regarding in-service training, continuing education, competency, and evaluation of staff members.

This is a one-time study conducted in the third quarter.

## Assessment of Consistency of Gram Stain Morphologic Observations QPD10/QPD25

### Introduction

Gram stain is a commonly performed bacterial stain in clinical microbiology laboratories. It is often the starting point guiding microbiological workup and initial clinical diagnosis and therapy. It is important for medical laboratory scientist/technologist staff who read Gram stains to provide an accurate interpretation based on reaction type and microscopic morphology, in order to provide presumptive identifications and quantification of bacteria and fungi in clinical specimens.

### Objectives

This study will help assess the effectiveness of educational and practical experience policies and procedures dedicated to the laboratory's efforts in maintaining technologist skills in the morphological assessment of Gram stains. Participation in this study will help management assess the technologist's ability to evaluate Gram stains using online, whole slide images. These cases provide a standardized review and evaluation for each technologist. The study will help management meet applicable CLIA, CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, and The Joint Commission laboratory requirements for morphology consistency of reporting among staff and personnel competency requirements (testing previously analyzed specimens).\*

### Data Collection

A series of online, whole slide images of Gram-stained smears using DigitalScope technology will be provided to each participating institution to assess technologists' ability to detect various microorganisms. Technologists will provide information about their work experience related to Gram stains, continuing education, and professional background. Information will be collected from each laboratory site about their continuing education requirements in microbiology and relevant laboratory procedures and policies related to Gram stain assessment. Each technologist will receive their own kit and result form.

### Performance Indicators

- Individual technologist score for each Gram stain case, and overall based on a standardized competency assessment method
- Overall laboratory score based on the facility's individual technologist performance(s)

### Your Reports – What to Expect

- A participant summary explaining the grading criteria for each case and how to read the reports
- An institution report with your facility's score summary with comparison to other institutions and a technologist score summary by case for each participant
- An individual report for each participant listing their responses and score for each case
- A data analysis and critique report with analysis of the institution and participant scores, author commentary about each case, and links to annotated slides

### Program Information

To meet your staff comparative morphology and technical competency assessment requirements:

- Result forms for up to 10 technologists (QPD10)
- Result forms for up to 25 technologists (QPD25)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate the quantity of technologist result forms needed.

Preliminary study reports are provided at institution and technologist levels.

#### \*Participation in this study helps laboratories meet:

- CLIA personnel requirements (Subpart M, 42 CFR §493.1)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Microbiology Checklist statements: MIC.11060, Culture Result Reporting, personnel performing Gram stains for this purpose are subject to competency assessment; MIC.11350, Morphologic Observation Evaluation, the laboratory evaluates consistency of morphologic observation among personnel performing microscopic analysis (eg, stains, wet preparations) from direct specimens and cultured organisms at least annually. The laboratory director or designee must determine acceptability criteria for agreement.
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist items: GEN.55500, element 5, Competency Assessment of Testing Personnel; GEN.55525, Performance Assessment of Supervisors/Consultants; DRA.11425, functions or responsibilities are properly performed by a qualified individual.
- The Joint Commission Standards HR.01.05.03, 01.06.01 (EPs 3, 18, 19), HR.01.07.01, PI.03.01.01 (EPs 3-5), and LD.04.05.01, 04.05.03 (EPs 1-6) regarding in-service training, continuing education, competency, and evaluation of staff members

This is a one-time study conducted in the fourth quarter.



# Continuous Quality Monitors

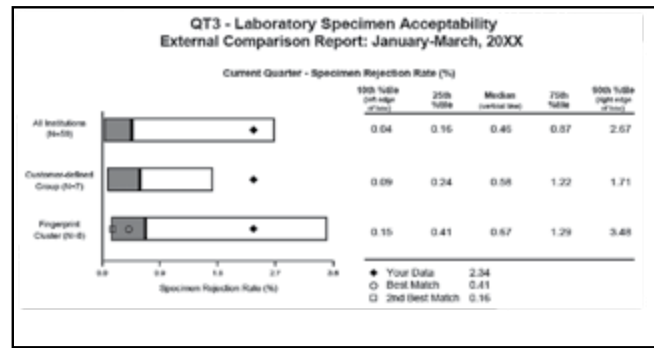
Use these programs to:

- Identify and continuously monitor quality improvement over time.
- Measure the effectiveness and impact of implemented changes in key processes.

## How It Works

### Step 1:

Establish realistic benchmarks by comparing your laboratory to others like yours.



### Step 2:

Identify improvement opportunities.

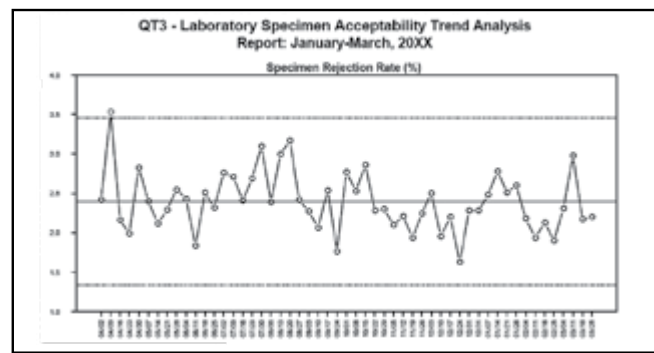
Current Quarter - Breakdown of Specimen Rejection Reasons

Specimen Rejection Reasons	Your Data (%)	Aggregate Percent*
Specimen hemolyzed	49.5	22.2
Specimen clotted	19.1	14.7
Wrong collection container	8.1	2.0
Contaminated specimen (IV fluid dilution)	7.6	1.9
Requisition does not match specimen	5.6	1.5
Unlabeled specimen	5.6	0.7
Wrong temperature	1.2	0.6
Insufficient specimen quantity	1.2	12.6
Other reason	1.1	32.8
Mislabeled specimen	0.5	1.0
Specimen lost/not received	0.4	1.8
Incomp. labeled spec./nading, filled-out form	0.3	0.8
Unacceptable variance (delta check)	0.0	5.7
Lipemia or icteric specimen	0.0	0.8
Age of specimen (too old)	0.0	0.7
Wrong date or time collection error	0.0	0.2

\* This percent is a breakdown of the 58,475 rejected specimens for this quarter.

### Step 3:

Monitor improvement over time to ensure accurate results, patient safety, and quality patient care.



The individual reports include performance of quality indicators over time, benchmarking information, trends, and suggested areas for improvement.

Participating laboratories receive:

- User Guide
- Templates and instructions for data collection
- Quarterly reports that include fingerprint clusters, customer-defined groups, and all-institution comparisons
- Access to the Peer Directory, allowing you to connect with your counterparts enrolled in the same program

## Blood Culture Contamination QT2

Despite advances in blood culture practices and technology, false-positive blood culture results due to contaminants continue to be a critical problem. Blood culture contamination rate, the primary indicator of preanalytic performance in microbiology, is associated with increased length of hospital stay, additional expense, and inappropriate antibiotic usage. The results of this study may contribute to report findings to hospital/system antibiotic stewardship programs.

The CAP and other accrediting organizations require you to monitor and evaluate key indicators of quality for improvement opportunities. Use this monitor to help meet CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements MIC.22630 and MIC.22635: "The laboratory must determine and regularly review the number of contaminated cultures. Tracking the contamination rate and providing feedback to units and persons drawing cultures is one method that has been shown to reduce contamination rates." This will also help laboratories meet The Joint Commission Standard QSA 04.07.01 EP 3.

### Objective

This study will determine the rate of blood culture contamination using standardized criteria for classifying contaminants.

### Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will tabulate the total number of blood cultures processed and the total number of contaminated blood cultures. Blood cultures from neonatal patients are tabulated separately. For the purposes of this study, participants will consider a blood culture to be contaminated if they find one or more of the following organisms in only one of a series of blood culture specimens: *Aerococcus* spp., *Bacillus* spp. (excluding *Bacillus anthracis*) and related genera, *Corynebacterium* spp. and related Coryneform genera, *Cutibacterium* spp. or *Propionibacterium* spp., *Micrococcus* spp. and related genera; *Rothia mucilaginosa*, *Coagulase-negative staphylococci*, and *Streptococcus* spp. (viridans group only). Participants have the option to monitor institution-specific subgroups (for example, a specific department or patient population).

### Performance Indicators

- Neonatal contamination rate (%)
- Other contamination rate (%)
- Overall contamination rate (%)

## Laboratory Specimen Acceptability QT3

A substantial amount of rework, diagnostic and therapeutic delay, and patient inconvenience can result from specimen rejection. Patient redraws may result from unlabeled, mislabeled, and incompletely labeled specimens; clotted and/or hemolyzed specimens; or insufficient specimen quantity. By continuously monitoring specimen acceptability, collection, and transport, laboratories can promptly identify and correct problems. Enrollment in this study may assist the laboratory in monitoring compliance with CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program General Checklist statement GEN.40825: "There is a system to positively identify all patient specimens, specimen types, and aliquots at all times." The Joint Commission Standard PI.01.01.01, EP 17, is applicable: "The laboratory collects data to monitor its performance" including "processes or outcomes related to handling specimens, including specimen collection, labeling, preservation, transportation, and rejection.

### Objective

This study will identify and characterize unacceptable blood specimens that are submitted to the chemistry and hematology/coagulation sections of the clinical laboratory for testing.

### Data Collection

This monitor includes all blood specimens submitted for testing to the chemistry and hematology departments of the clinical laboratory. On a weekly basis, participants will record the total number of specimens received, the number of rejected specimens, and the primary reason each specimen was rejected.

### Performance Indicator

- Specimen rejection rate (%)

### Performance Breakdown

- Breakdown of reasons for rejection (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.

## In-Date Blood Product Wastage QT4

Blood for transfusion is a precious resource. At a minimum, wastage of blood that is not out-of-date represents a financial loss to the health care system. More ominously, systemic wastage of blood may reflect an environment of care that is out of control and may pose risks to patient safety.

Enrollment in this program assists laboratories in meeting regulatory requirements as follows:

- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements TRM.40875, which requires the transfusion service medical director to monitor and audit transfusion practices to ensure the appropriate use of blood; TRM.30800, Disposition Records; and TRM.32275, Component Records, regarding recording the use of each blood or component product from receipt to final disposition.
- The Joint Commission Standards QSA.05.02.01, adequate blood and blood components; QSA.05.03.03, requirements for policies and procedures for returning unused blood products to blood transfusion services; and QSA.05.22.01, records of blood product disposition.
- AABB Standards for Blood Banks and Transfusion Services assessment 8.2, which requires transfusing facilities to have a peer-review program that monitors transfusion practices for blood components.

### Objective

This study will compare the rates of blood product wastage (ie, units discarded in-date) in participating hospitals and track rates of improvement over time.

### Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will use blood bank records to obtain information on the total number of units transfused for each type of blood component. Participants will track the number and type of blood units that are wasted in-date and the circumstances of wastage. This monitor includes the following types of blood components: whole blood (allogeneic), red blood cells (allogeneic), frozen plasma, platelet concentrates, single donor platelets, and cryoprecipitate.

### Performance Indicators

- Overall blood wastage rate (%)
- Wastage rates by blood component type (%)

### Performance Breakdown

- Breakdown of circumstances of wastage (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.

## Satisfaction With Outpatient Specimen Collection QT7

Specimen collection is one of the few areas of laboratory medicine that involves direct outpatient contact. As a result, patient satisfaction with this service is a vital indicator of quality laboratory performance. The CAP's Laboratory Accreditation Program requires measurement of patient satisfaction with laboratory services (Checklist statement GEN.20335). The Joint Commission Standard PI.01.01.01, EP 14 is applicable: "The laboratory collects data on the following: Patient perception of the safety and quality of laboratory services." Use this monitor to help meet this requirement.

### Objective

This study will assess patient satisfaction with outpatient phlebotomy services by measuring patients' assessments of laboratory service hours, waiting time, comfort level, professionalism and courtesy, and privacy.

### Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will provide copies of a standardized questionnaire in English and Spanish to a minimum of 25 outpatients (maximum of 99 outpatients) using predetermined data collection criteria. This monitor includes any outpatient undergoing venipuncture. It excludes patients seen in the emergency department, ambulatory surgery area, urgent care facility, chest pain center, 23-hour short-stay facility, employee health department, outpatient health screening fair/promotion, dialysis center, nursing home, or extended care facility.

### Performance Indicators

- Satisfaction scores and satisfaction rates (% of patients rating 4 or 5) for the following categories:
  - o Overall experience
  - o Waiting time
  - o Patient comfort
  - o Professionalism and courtesy
  - o Patient privacy
  - o Laboratory hours of operation

## Stat Test Turnaround Time Outliers QT8

The stat test turnaround time (TAT) outlier rate, expressed as a percentage of tests missing target reporting times, is a measure of outcomes that evaluates how well the laboratory meets patient and clinician needs. This monitor helps meet CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statement GEN.20316: "The QM program includes monitoring key indicators of quality in the preanalytic, analytic, and postanalytic phases."

### Objective

This study will monitor the frequency that stat test TAT intervals exceed institutional stat test TAT expectations.

### Data Collection

Before beginning data collection, participants will establish a specimen receipt-to-report deadline for emergency department (ED) stat potassium tests. On six predetermined days per month, participants will monitor the TAT of up to 10 randomly selected ED stat potassium tests on each of the three eight-hour shifts (up to 180 tests per month) and track the number of ED stat potassium results reported later than the established reporting deadline. This monitor includes stat potassium tests ordered as part of a panel and excludes stat potassium levels that are requested on body fluids other than blood, as part of timed or protocol studies, or after the specimen arrives in the laboratory.

### Performance Indicator

- Stat test TAT outlier rate (%)

### Performance Breakdowns

- Breakdown of outliers by shift (%)
- Breakdown of outliers by day of week (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.

## Critical Values Reporting QT10

Laboratories commonly refer to critical values as results requiring immediate notification to the physician or caregiver for necessary patient evaluation or treatment. Regulations from agencies and accreditors such as the CMS, The Joint Commission (National Patient Safety Goal NPSG.02.03.01 and DC.02.01.01, reporting patient results, including ...the process for reporting imminent life-threatening results, or panic or alert values), and the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program (Checklist statement GEN.20316, COM.30000, COM.30100) mandate that laboratories develop and implement an alert system for critical values. Use this monitor to document compliance with your laboratory's alert plan.

### Objective

This study will evaluate the documentation of successful critical values reporting in the general laboratory for inpatients and outpatients.

### Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will evaluate 120 inpatient and 120 outpatient critical values. Data collection will include general chemistry, hematology, and coagulation analytes on the critical values list. Retrospectively, participants will record the total number of critical values monitored and the number with documentation of successful notification. In addition, participants will provide the number of critical values that were not communicated within three hours, the number of failed notifications due to laboratory oversight, and the number of successful notifications to licensed caregivers. This monitor will exclude critical values for cardiac markers, drugs of abuse, therapeutic drug levels, urinalysis, blood gases, point-of-care tests, and tests performed at reference laboratories.

### Performance Indicators

- Total critical values reporting rate (%)
- Inpatient critical values reporting rate (%)
- Outpatient critical values reporting rate (%)
- Failed notification (< 3 hours) rate (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.

## Corrected Results QT16

The CAP developed this monitor in recognition of the importance of timely detection and correction of erroneous laboratory results. Accuracy in laboratory results is critical to the effectiveness of a physician's plan of care for a patient. An erroneous result can delay or alter patient treatment; therefore, detection of erroneous results should be a priority in every laboratory and should be monitored as a key quality indicator. Use this monitor to help measure your compliance with CLIA 493.1299, Postanalytic Systems Quality Assessment, and help meet CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements GEN.20316, 41310, 41312, and The Joint Commission Standard 02.12.01, Elements of Performance 9 and 10.

### Objective

This study will monitor the number of corrected test results within individual institutions and compare performance with that of all institutions and those institutions similar to yours.

### Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will monitor the number of corrected test results and the total number of billable tests for that month. Include test results for all patients in all care settings with the following exclusions: anatomic pathology tests, narrative physician-interpreted tests (eg, bone marrow biopsies and peripheral smear reports), and point-of-care tests.

### Performance Indicator

- Test result correction rate (per 10,000 billable tests)

## Outpatient Order Entry Errors QT17

Order accuracy bears an obvious relationship to the quality of laboratory testing. When the laboratory fails to complete a requested test, it delays the diagnostic evaluation, consumes unnecessary resources, causes patient inconvenience, and may prolong therapy. When the laboratory completes a test that was not requested, the cost of care increases, patients may be subjected to unnecessary phlebotomy, and laboratory efficiency declines. Use this monitor to help meet CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements GEN.20316, 40700, 40725, 40750 for test order and related information accuracy, and The Joint Commission Standard DC.01.02.01: The laboratory performs testing based on written laboratory test orders.

### Objective

This study will measure the incidence of incorrectly interpreted and entered outpatient physician test orders into the laboratory information system, compare performance across institutions, and track performance over time.

### Data Collection

On six preselected weekdays per month, participants will compare eight outpatient requisitions or order sheets to the orders entered into the laboratory's information system to determine if any order entry errors occurred.

This monitor includes test order review from ambulatory outpatients seen in offices and clinics operated by laboratory services, private physician offices, nursing homes, extended care facilities, and free-standing phlebotomy areas. Also included are send-out tests, chemistry, hematology, microbiology, immunology, toxicology, and urinalysis tests on outpatients. Order entry error categories include requesting physician errors, incorrect and extra test orders, missing test orders and diagnosis codes, test priority errors, and copy or fax result errors.

This monitor excludes tests performed in transfusion medicine or anatomic pathology, and also excludes tests from the following patient care settings: inpatient, emergency department, ambulatory surgery, urgent care, chest pain center, 23-hour short-stay facility, employee health department, outpatient screening fair/promotion, and dialysis center.

### Performance Indicators

- Overall outpatient order entry error rate (%)
- Order entry error rates by type (%)

### Performance Breakdown

- Breakdown of error types (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.





### Test multiple instruments at one time— Quality Cross Check is not PT and not subject to CMS restrictions.

Simplify your semiannual instrument comparability studies. Our customized reports feature peer group evaluations and detailed instrument comparability statistics, all in compliance with CLIA and accreditor requirements.

## Program Changes

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Fibrin(ogen) Degradation Products, Serum has been removed from  
Quality Cross Check—Coagulation (CGLQ) ..... 46

## Discontinued Programs

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Quality Cross Check—Activated Clotting Time (CTQ)  
Quality Cross Check—Hematology (FH4Q)

## Perform instrument comparability and stay in compliance

**Quality Cross Check** is a convenient solution to monitor instrument performance and assess comparability across multiple instruments in your laboratory and to identify potential issues before they affect patient results.

### How It Works

- Receive three challenges in each of two mailings a year.
- Report up to three instruments for each challenge (and report up to 30 instruments for Quality Cross Check—Whole Blood Glucose).
- Receive a custom report package that includes peer group comparison and instrument comparability statistics for each reported analyte.

### Stay in Compliance

In August 2015, the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) reiterated that laboratories are not permitted to test proficiency testing (PT) samples on multiple instruments unless that is how the laboratory tests patient specimens.

The CMS interpretation was expanded beyond regulated analytes to include analytes not listed in Subpart I of the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments regulations, including waived methods.

Quality Cross Check complements your existing CAP programs to monitor multiple instrument performance and is compliant with the CMS directive.

### Monitoring Performance of Glucose Meters

Beginning in 2017, PT for waived whole blood glucose on glucose meters was no longer required for laboratories accredited by the CAP. Laboratories are required to perform alternative performance assessment.

In response to this change, the CAP introduced the Quality Cross Check—Whole Blood Glucose program (WBGQ). Participants in this program will enjoy the benefits of Quality Cross Check and have the ability to report up to 30 instruments for each challenge.

# General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

## Quality Cross Check—Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring CZQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CZQ	
See program CZ analytes on pages 54–56	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program CZ on pages 54–56. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Quality Cross Check—B-type Natriuretic Peptides BNPQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BNPQ	
BNP	■	3
NT-proBNP	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program BNP5 on page 60. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Quality Cross Check—Whole Blood Glucose WBGQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WBGQ	
Glucose	■	3

The CAP Accreditation Programs require all accredited laboratories performing waived whole blood glucose testing using glucose meters to perform alternative performance assessment. This program can be used to meet alternative performance assessment requirements.

### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Report up to 30 instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year



### Quality Cross Check—Body Fluid Chemistry FLDQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FLDQ	
Albumin	■	3
Amylase	■	3
CA19-9	■	1
Carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA)	■	1
Cholesterol	■	3
Creatinine	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Lactate	■	3
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)	■	3
pH	■	3
Protein, total	■	3
Triglycerides	■	3
Urea nitrogen	■	1

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program FLD on page 71. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 3.0-mL simulated liquid body fluid specimens in duplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Hemoglobin A1c GHQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GHQ	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program GH5 on page 62. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 0.8-mL previously frozen liquid specimens in triplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Cardiac Markers CRTQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CRTQ	
CK-MB, immunochemical	■	3
Myoglobin	■	3
Troponin I	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program CRT on page 60. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

## Quality Cross Check—High-Sensitivity Cardiac Markers HCRQ

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCRQ	
CK-MB, immunochemical	■	3
Myoglobin	■	3
High-sensitivity troponin I	■	3
High-sensitivity troponin T	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program HCRT on page 60. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

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## Endocrinology

## 4

## Quality Cross Check

### Quality Cross Check—Parathyroid Hormone PTHQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PTHQ	
Parathyroid hormone (PTH)	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program PTH on page 85. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens in duplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Blood Gas, Critical Care, and Oximetry

### Quality Cross Check—Critical Care Blood Gas AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ

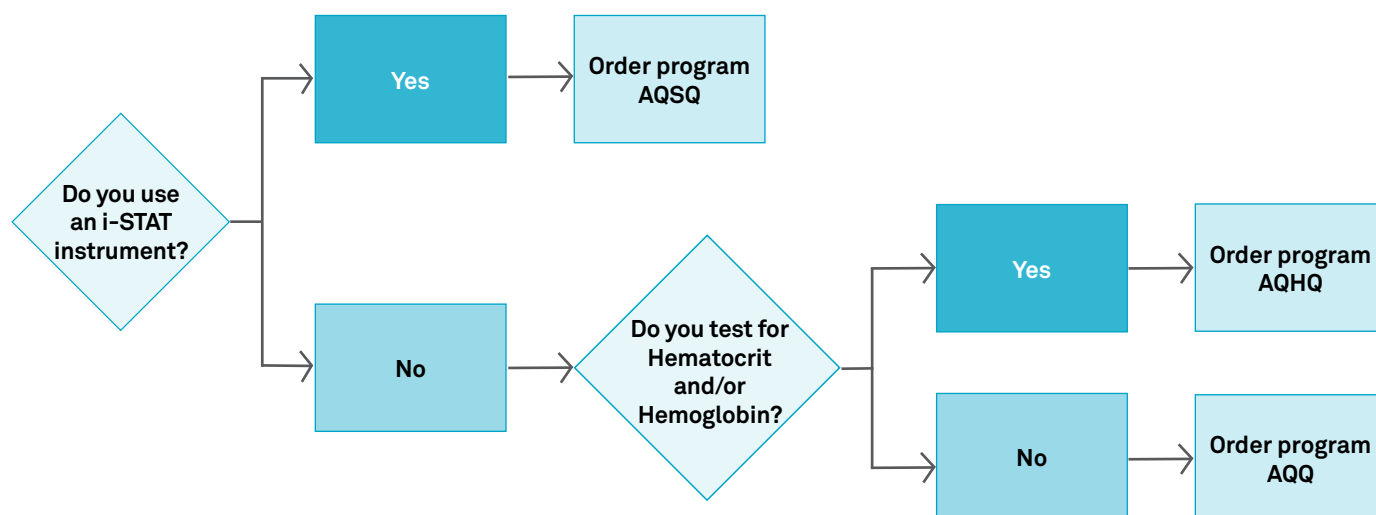
Analyte	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	AQQ	AQHQ	AQSQ	
Calcium, ionized	■	■	■	3
Chloride	■	■	■	3
Creatinine	■	■	■	3
Glucose	■	■	■	3
Hematocrit		■	■	3
Hemoglobin, estimated		■	■	3
Lactate	■	■	■	3
Magnesium, ionized	■	■		3
pCO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	■	3
pH	■	■	■	3
pO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	■	3
Potassium	■	■	■	3
Sodium	■	■	■	3
tCO <sub>2</sub> (measured)			■	3
Urea nitrogen (BUN)	■	■	■	3

#### Program Information

- AQQ - Three 2.5-mL specimens in triplicate; appropriate for all methods except i-STAT
- AQHQ - Three 2.5-mL specimens in triplicate and three 2.5-mL specimens for hematocrit testing in triplicate; appropriate for all methods except i-STAT
- AQSQ - Three 1.7-mL specimens in triplicate for i-STAT methods only
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

#### Additional Information

- It is not appropriate to report hemoglobin and hematocrit results by co-oximetry in these programs.
- These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see programs AQ, AQH, and AQIS on pages 90–91. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.





### Quality Cross Check—Blood Oximetry SOQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SOQ	
Carboxyhemoglobin	■	3
Hematocrit, estimated	■	3
Hemoglobin, total	■	3
Methemoglobin	■	3
Oxyhemoglobin	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program SO on page 93. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.2-mL liquid specimens in triplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

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Julie Kingery, MD, FCAP  
Vice Chair of Clinical Pathology  
University of Florida

# Hematology and Clinical Microscopy

## Quality Cross Check—Hematology FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	FH3Q	FH9Q	FH13Q	
Hematocrit	■	■	■	3
Hemoglobin	■	■	■	3
Immature granulocyte (IG)		■		3
Immature platelet fraction (IPF)%		■		3
MCV, MCH, MCHC	■	■	■	3
MPV	■	■	■	3
Nucleated red blood cell (nRBC) count	■	■	■	3
Platelet count	■	■	■	3
RDW	■	■	■	3
Red blood cell (RBC) count	■	■	■	3
White blood cell (WBC) differential	■	■	■	3
WBC count	■	■	■	3

These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see the FH Series on page 138. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q - Three 2.5-mL whole blood specimens in vials with pierceable caps
- Report up to three instruments.
- For method compatibility, see instrument matrix on page 139.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Reticulocyte RTQ, RT3Q, RT4Q

Instrument/Method	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	RTQ	RT3Q	RT4Q	
Abbott Alinity iq, Abbott Cell-Dyn 4000, Sapphire, Siemens ADVIA 120/2120, and all other automated and manual methods	■			3
Beckman Coulter, LH 500, LH 700 series, UniCel DxH series		■		3
Mindray BC 760 CS, Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-L series, XN-series (includes RL App), XR-series, XT-2000i, XT-4000i			■	3

These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see the RT Series on page 143. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- RTQ - Three 1.0-mL stabilized red blood cell (RBC) specimens
- RT3Q, RT4Q - Three 3.0-mL stabilized RBC specimens
- Includes percentage and absolute result reporting
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Urinalysis CMQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CMQ	
Bilirubin	■	3
Blood or hemoglobin	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) urine, qualitative	■	3
Ketones	■	3
Leukocyte esterase	■	3
Nitrite	■	3
Osmolality	■	3
pH	■	3
Protein, qualitative	■	3
Reducing substances	■	3
Specific gravity	■	3
Urobilinogen	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see programs CMP and CMP1 on page 150. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens for use with all instruments
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Occult Blood OCBQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	OCBQ	
Occult blood	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program OCB on page 157. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

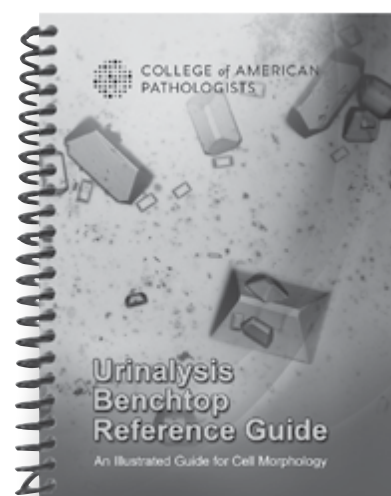
- Three 2.0-mL simulated fecal specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

## Urinalysis Benchtop Reference Guide

- Thirty-four different cell identifications, including common and rare cells
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## Coagulation

### Quality Cross Check—Coagulation CGLQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CGLQ	
Activated partial thromboplastin time	■	3
Fibrinogen	■	3
Prothrombin time	■	3
D-dimer	■	2
Fibrin(ogen) degradation products, plasma	■	1

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program CGL on page 164. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens in triplicate and two 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check— Activated Clotting Time Series CT1Q, CT2Q, CT3Q, CT5Q

Instrument/Cartridge	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	CT1Q	CT2Q	CT3Q	CT5Q	
IL GEM Hemochron 100/ACT+			■		3
IL GEM Hemochron 100/ACT-LR		■			3
IL Hemochron Signature Elite/Hemochron Jr./ACT+			■		3
IL Hemochron Signature Elite/Hemochron Jr./ACT-LR		■			3
i-STAT Celite® and Kaolin ACT				■	3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus® HR-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus LR-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus R-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hepcon HMS Plus	■				3

These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see programs CT1, CT3, and CT5 on page 168. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- CT1Q - Three 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens in triplicate with corresponding diluents
- CT2Q - Three 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules in triplicate
- CT3Q - Three 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules in triplicate
- CT5Q - Three 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens in triplicate with corresponding diluents
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

# Microbiology

## Quality Cross Check—SARS-CoV-2 Molecular COV2Q

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COV2Q	
SARS-CoV-2	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program COV2 on page 201. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 3.2-mL non-infectious liquid specimens that contain the whole SARS-CoV-2 genome
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

## Quality Cross Check—SARS-CoV-2 Antigen COVAQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COVAQ	
SARS-CoV-2 antigen	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program COVAG on page 202. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL simulated respiratory specimens in triplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

## Quality Cross Check—Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited ID3Q

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ID3Q	
Influenza A virus	■	3
Influenza B virus	■	3
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	■	3
SARS-CoV-2	■	3

### Additional Information

- This program does not contain human genome material or sequences from human RNase P gene.
- This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program ID3 on page 203. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

## Transfusion Medicine

### Quality Cross Check—Transfusion Medicine JATQ

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	JATQ	
ABO grouping	■	3
Antibody detection	■	3
Rh typing	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program JAT on page 235. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL 13%–17% whole blood specimens
- May be used with automated and manual procedures
- Two shipments per year

## Transfusion Medicine: A Compendium of Educational Cases

Based on more than 10 years of educational material used in proficiency testing from the CAP Transfusion, Apheresis, and Cellular Therapy Committee, this newest book on transfusion medicine covers 20 cases with multiple-choice questions and answers. The topics included reflect clinical cases as well as hot topics in transfusion medicine, and leverage the clinical experience of 19 highly regarded transfusion medicine experts, all leaders in the field.

Contents include:

- Blood components including plasma, platelets, and red blood cells
- Neonatal/peripartum transfusion medicine
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Softcover; 90 pages; 2020



# 5 Point-of-Care Programs



## Keep your point-of-care (POC) instruments and staff operating at peak performance.

- Improve waived test results with POC Competency Challenges that evaluate instrument and method performance, troubleshoot issues, assess staff competency, and provide training information.
- Gain insights with the Point-of-Care Testing Toolkit, an ebook resource for all members of the team.

## Discontinued Programs

Hemochron Jr., Signature, IL GEM PCL ACT Competency (POC16)

## Point-of-Care Programs

Point-of-care (POC) Competency Challenges help POC coordinators streamline operator education (initial training and ongoing competency). These programs include standardized specimens that can be used not only to train operators and assess competency, but also to evaluate/troubleshoot instrument and method performance for waived and non-waived tests.

Expected results will be provided. These programs are not proficiency testing programs, and participants will not return results to the CAP.

**POC Competency Challenges have limited availability and stability. These programs must be purchased by May 1.**

### POC Competency Challenges POC1, POC2, POC3, POC4

Program Name	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	POC1	POC2	POC3	POC4	
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) Competency	■				10
Glucose Competency		■			10
Urine Dipstick Competency			■		10
Strep Screen Competency				■	10

#### Program Information

- POC1 - One positive 10.0-mL liquid urine specimen
- POC2 - One abnormal 2.0-mL whole blood specimen
- POC3 - One abnormal 10.0-mL liquid urine specimen
- POC4 - One 1.0-mL positive liquid specimen
- Each program provides material to test up to 10 staff.

### POC Competency Challenges POC6, POC7, POC8, POC9

Program Name	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	POC6	POC7	POC8	POC9	
PT/INR, Roche CoaguChek Pro II, XS Plus, and XS Pro Competency	■				10
Waived Chemistry, Glucose, and Hemoglobin Competency		■			10
Influenza A/B Antigen Detection Competency			■		10
Fecal Occult Blood Competency				■	10

#### Program Information

- POC6 - One abnormal 0.3-mL lyophilized plasma specimen (five vials) and five corresponding diluents
- POC7 - One abnormal 1.5-mL whole blood specimen compatible with the HemoCue® B, HemoCue 201, and Stanbio HemoPoint® H2 instruments
- POC8 - One 1.5-mL positive liquid specimen for influenza A; one 1.5-mL positive liquid specimen for influenza B
- POC9 - One positive 2.0-mL fecal specimen
- Each program provides material to test up to 10 staff.

## POC Competency Challenges POC10, POC11, POC12

Program Name	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	POC10	POC11	POC12	
Blood Gases Competency	■			10
Blood Gases, i-STAT Competency		■		10
Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers Competency			■	10

### Program Information

- POC10 - One abnormal 2.5-mL aqueous blood gas specimen (10 vials) and one 2.5-mL hematocrit/hemoglobin specimen (10 vials)
- POC11 - One abnormal 2.5-mL aqueous specimen (10 vials) for blood gas and hematocrit/hemoglobin testing
- POC12 - One 1.5-mL plasma specimen (two vials); compatible with plasma-based tests, such as Alere Triage® and i-STAT instruments
- Each program provides material to test up to 10 staff.

## POC Competency Challenges POC14, POC15

Program Name	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	POC14	POC15	
Medtronic ACT/ACT Plus®, i-STAT Competency	■		5
Hemochron® Jr., IL GEM PCL ACT-LR Competency		■	5

### Program Information

- POC14 - Five abnormal 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens with five corresponding diluents and one calcium chloride diluent vial; compatible with Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus, Medtronic Hepcon HMS/HMS Plus, and i-STAT Celine and Kaolin ACT
- POC15 - Five abnormal 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules; compatible with IL GEM PCL Plus ACT-LR and ITC Hemochron Jr., Signature ACT-LR
- Each program provides material to test up to five staff.

# Performance Analytics Dashboard: Bringing it all together



The CAP's Performance Analytics Dashboard provides valuable insights into your laboratory's performance with a single comprehensive view of your CAP PT results and accreditation status.

## **Simplify analysis and reporting of PT performance data**

- Quickly spot unacceptable results for follow-up to mitigate risk of inaccurate patient test results
- Review three years of PT results to identify trends and early indicators of potential problems

## **Prepare for your next CAP accreditation inspection**

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- Review PT performance data to ensure appropriate corrective action has been taken for each unacceptable result

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- Benchmark laboratory performance
- Export PT performance from individual laboratories or across the system for quality review meetings

**View your laboratory's Performance Analytics Dashboard by accessing e-LAB Solutions Suite (ELSS) from [cap.org](http://cap.org).**

# 6

## General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring



### CAP Accreditation: Focused on the laboratory

CAP laboratory accreditation gives you and your staff the confidence of knowing that your laboratory is providing the highest-quality results and better patient outcomes.

6

General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

### General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

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**NEW**

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### New Analyte/Drug Additions

**NEW**

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# General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drugs C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z

Analyte	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment
	C1	C3/C3X	C4	CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Z	
<b>Alanine aminotransferase (ALT/SGPT)</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Albumin</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Alkaline phosphatase</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Amylase</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Aspartate aminotransferase (AST/SGOT)</b>	■	■		■		5
Bilirubin, direct	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Bilirubin, total*</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Calcium</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Chloride</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Cholesterol, total</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Cortisol</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Creatine kinase (CK)</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Creatinine</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Glucose</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>HDL cholesterol</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), quantitative</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Iron</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>LDL cholesterol, measured</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Lipoprotein (a)</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Magnesium</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Pancreatic amylase</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Potassium</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Protein, total</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Sodium</b>	■	■	■	■		5
<b>Triiodothyronine (T3), free</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>Triiodothyronine (T3), total</b>	■	■		■		5
<b>T3, uptake and related tests</b>	■	■		■		5

Continued on the next page

\*General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drugs programs do not fulfill the neonatal bilirubin proficiency testing requirements for the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Programs. See programs NB, NB2, on page 64.

### Program Information

- C1, C3, C4, CZ, Z - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- C3X, CZX - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- CZ2X - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in triplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, CZQ, on page 56.



## General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drugs

### C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z continued

Analyte	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment
	C1	C3/C3X	C4	CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Z	
Thyroxine (T4), free	■	■		■		5
Thyroxine (T4), total	■	■		■		5
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	■		■		5
Triglycerides	■	■	■	■		5
Urea nitrogen (BUN)	■	■	■	■		5
Uric acid	■	■	■	■		5
Acid phosphatase		■		■		5
Ammonia		■		■		5
Apolipoprotein A1		■		■		5
Apolipoprotein B		■		■		5
Calcium, ionized		■		■		5
Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> )	■	■	■	■		5
Ferritin		■		■		5
Gamma glutamyl transferase (GGT)	■	■		■		5
Iron binding capacity, total (measured)		■		■		5
Iron binding capacity, unsaturated (measured)		■		■		5
Lactate		■		■		5
Lipase		■		■		5
Osmolality		■		■		5
Phosphorus	■	■		■		5
Prealbumin		■		■		5
Transferrin		■		■		5
Lithium	■	■		■	■	5
Acetaminophen				■	■	5
Amikacin				■	■	5
Caffeine				■	■	5
Carbamazepine				■	■	5
Carbamazepine, free				■	■	5
Digoxin				■	■	5
Digoxin, free				■	■	5
Disopyramide				■	■	5

Continued on the next page

#### Program Information

- C1, C3, C4, CZ, Z - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- C3X, CZX - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- CZ2X - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in triplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, CZQ, on page 56.





## General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drugs C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z continued

Analyte	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment
	C1	C3/C3X	C4	CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Z	
Ethosuximide				■	■	5
<b>Gentamicin</b>				■	■	5
Lidocaine				■	■	5
Methotrexate				■	■	5
N-acetylprocainamide (NAPA)				■	■	5
<b>Phenobarbital</b>				■	■	5
<b>Phenytoin</b>				■	■	5
Phenytoin, free				■	■	5
Primidone				■	■	5
Procainamide				■	■	5
Quinidine				■	■	5
<b>Salicylate</b>				■	■	5
<b>Theophylline</b>				■	■	5
<b>Tobramycin</b>				■	■	5
<b>Valproic acid</b>				■	■	5
Valproic acid, free				■	■	5
<b>Vancomycin</b>				■	■	5

### Program Information

- C1, C3, C4, CZ, Z - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- C3X, CZX - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- CZ2X - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in triplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, below.



## Quality Cross Check—Chemistry and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring CZQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CZQ	
See program CZ analytes on pages 54–56	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program CZ on pages 54–56. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Accuracy-Based Lipids ABL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABL	
Apolipoprotein A1	■	3
Apolipoprotein B	■	3
Cholesterol	■	3
HDL cholesterol	■	3
Non-HDL cholesterol	■	3
LDL cholesterol	■	3
Lipoprotein(a)	■	3
Triglycerides	■	3

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see C programs pages 54–56.

## Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL human serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Harmonized Thyroid ABTH

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABTH	
Triiodothyronine (T3), free	■	3
Triiodothyronine (T3), total	■	3
Thyroxine (T4), free	■	3
Thyroxine (T4), total	■	3
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	3

## Additional Information

- Analytes will be evaluated using harmonization.
- Specimens are collected by a modified application of Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute Guideline CLSI C37-A, *Preparation and Validation of Commutable Frozen Human Serum Pools as Secondary Reference Materials for Cholesterol Measurement Procedures; Approved Guideline*.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see C programs on pages 54–56 and K programs on page 82.

## Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL frozen human serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH)  
Receptor Binding Antibody TSHR

NEW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TSHR	
TSH receptor binding antibody	■	3

This program is not appropriate for use with TSI assays, which specifically detect thyroid stimulating antibodies.

## Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Thyroid Panel Calibration Verification/Linearity LN50

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN50	LN50 Target Ranges
Triiodothyronine (T3), free	■	1.0–18.0 pg/mL
Triiodothyronine (T3), total	■	0.4–7.0 ng/mL
Thyroxine (T4), free	■	0.7–7.0 ng/dL
Thyroxine (T4), total	■	1.0–27.0 µg/dL
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	0.1–120.0 µIU/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Eighteen 2.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### CAP/ADLM Immunosuppressive Drugs CS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CS	
Cyclosporine	■	3
Sirolimus (rapamycin)	■	3
Tacrolimus	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For laboratories monitoring cyclosporine, sirolimus, and tacrolimus in transplant patients
- Two shipments per year



### Antifungal Drugs Monitoring AFD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AFD	
Fluconazole	■	3
Itraconazole	■	3
Posaconazole	■	3
Voriconazole	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL serum specimens
- For laboratories performing quantitative analysis of anti-fungal agents
- Two shipments per year

### Everolimus EV

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	EV	
Everolimus	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 4.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Mycophenolic Acid MPA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MPA	
Mycophenolic acid	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Therapeutic Drug Monitoring—Extended ZE

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ZE	
Clobazam <b>NEW</b>	■	3
Clozapine	■	3
Gabapentin	■	3
Lacosamide	■	3
Lamotrigine	■	3
Levetiracetam	■	3
Oxcarbazepine	■	3
Oxcarbazepine metabolite	■	3
Pregabalin	■	3
Rufinamide	■	3
Teriflunomide	■	3
Topiramate	■	3
Zonisamide	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Therapeutic Drug Monitoring—Special ZT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ZT	
Amitriptyline	■	3
Desipramine	■	3
Imipramine	■	3
Nortriptyline	■	3
Tricyclics, total (qualitative/quantitative)	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### B-type Natriuretic Peptides BNP5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>BNP5</b>	
<b>BNP</b>	■	5
<b>NT-proBNP</b>	■	5

#### Additional Information

- For i-STAT, Quidel Triage, and Pathfast, use Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers programs PCARM or PCARMX.
- For second instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, BNPQ, below.

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid plasma specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—B-type Natriuretic Peptides BNPQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>BNPQ</b>	
<b>BNP</b>	■	3
<b>NT-proBNP</b>	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program BNP5 above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Cardiac Markers CRT, CRTI, HCRT, HCRTI

Analyte	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	CRT	CRTI	HCRT	HCRTI	
<b>CK-MB, immunochemical</b>	■	■	■	■	5
<b>CK isoenzymes (CK-BB, CK-MB, CK-MM), electrophoretic</b>		■		■	5
<b>LD1, LD2, LD3, LD4, LD5, electrophoretic</b>		■		■	5
<b>LD1/LD2 ratio calculation and interpretation</b>		■		■	5
<b>Myoglobin</b>	■	■	■	■	2
<b>Troponin I</b>	■	■			5
<b>High-sensitivity troponin I</b>			■	■	5
<b>High-sensitivity troponin T</b>			■	■	5

#### Program Information

- CRT - Five 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- CRTI - Ten 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- HCRT - Five 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- HCRTI - Ten 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—High-Sensitivity Cardiac Markers HCRQ

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCRQ	
CK-MB, immunochemical	■	3
Myoglobin	■	3
High-sensitivity troponin I	■	3
High-sensitivity troponin T	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program HCRT, on page 60. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Cardiac Markers CRTQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CRTQ	
CK-MB, immunochemical	■	3
Myoglobin	■	3
Troponin I	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program CRT, on page 60. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Hemoglobin A1c, Waived Accuracy-Based GH2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GH2	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	3

#### Additional Information

- This program will be evaluated against the National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) reference method.
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, GHQ, on page 62.
- This program has limited stability. Laboratories outside the US or Canada should consider purchasing GH5I, which has longer stability.

#### Program Information

- Three 0.8-mL liquid human whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year
- Designed for waived methods

### Hemoglobin A1c, Accuracy-Based GH5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GH5	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	5

#### Additional Information

- This program will be evaluated against the National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) reference method.
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, GHQ, below.
- This program has limited stability. Laboratories outside the US or Canada should consider purchasing GH5I, which has longer stability.

#### Program Information

- Five 0.8-mL liquid human whole blood specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Hemoglobin A1c GHQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GHQ	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program GH5, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 0.8-mL previously frozen liquid specimens in triplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Hemoglobin A1c International GH5I

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GH5I	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	5

This program will not be evaluated against the National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) reference method. See program GH5, above, to be evaluated against the NGSP reference method.

#### Program Information

- Five 0.5-mL lyophilized specimens with a dropper-tipped vial of diluent
- Designed for laboratories outside the US that have experienced significant shipping and receiving issues and require longer specimen stability
- Three shipments per year

### Glycated Serum Albumin GSA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GSA	
Glycated serum albumin	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year



**High-Sensitivity C-reactive Protein HSCR**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HSCR	
High-sensitivity C-reactive protein	■	5

**Program Information**

- Five 0.5-mL liquid serum specimens
- Three shipments per year

**Homocysteine HMS**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HMS	
Homocysteine	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

**Ketones KET**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	KET	
Beta-hydroxybutyrate	■	2
Total ketones	■	2

**Program Information**

- Two 2.0-mL serum specimens
- For semi-quantitative methods using the nitroprusside reaction for total ketones testing
- Two shipments per year

**Chemistry—Limited, Waived LCW**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	LCW	
Cholesterol	■	3
Glucose	■	3
HDL cholesterol	■	3
LDL cholesterol	■	3
Triglycerides	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three 3.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- For use with waived methods such as the Cholestech LDX® and Roche Accu-Chek® Instant Plus
- The glucose specimens are not appropriate for use on other whole blood glucose meters.
- Two shipments per year

## Neonatal Bilirubin NB, NB2

Analyte	Challenges per Shipment	
	Program Code	
	NB	NB2
Bilirubin, direct	2	2
<b>Bilirubin, total</b>	5	2

One human-based serum specimen will offer the value assigned using the reference method procedure (*Clin Chem.* 1985;31:1779-1789).

### Program Information

- NB - Five 1.0-mL human serum specimens; three shipments per year
- NB2 - Two 1.0-mL human serum specimens; must order in conjunction with a five-challenge total bilirubin general chemistry proficiency testing program to meet regulatory requirements; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered

## Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers PCARM/PCARMX

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	PCARM	PCARMX	
<b>BNP</b>	■	■	5
<b>CK-MB</b>	■	■	5
D-dimer	■	■	2
Myoglobin	■	■	2
<b>NT-proBNP</b>	■	■	5
<b>Troponin I</b>	■	■	5

### Program Information

- PCARM - Five 1.5-mL liquid EDTA plasma specimens for point-of-care instruments such as Quidel Triage, Pathfast, and i-STAT
- PCARMX - All PCARM specimens in duplicate
- Three shipments per year

## Point-of-Care High-Sensitivity Troponin I PCHT

**NEW**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PCHT	
High-sensitivity troponin I	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 1.5-mL liquid specimens for point-of-care instruments such as i-STAT
- Three shipments per year

## Whole Blood Chemistry Compatibility Matrix

Whole Blood Analyzer/Method	Analyte	Compatible Survey Programs	Page
HemoCue® Glucose 201 systems	Glucose	HCC	below
HemoCue Hb 201+ systems	Hemoglobin	HCC	below
HemoCue Hb 301 and 801 systems	Hemoglobin	HCC1	below
Roche Reflotron®	Cholesterol	C1, C4	54–56
	Glucose		54–56
Cholestech LDX®	Total cholesterol	LCW	63
	HDL cholesterol		63
	Triglycerides		63
	Glucose		63
Whole blood cholesterol meters	Cholesterol	C1, C4, LCW	54, 63
Whole blood glucose meters	Glucose	HCC2, HCC4, WBGQ	66–67
Nova StatSensor®/ StatSensor Xpress™	Creatinine	WBCR	67

## Waived Combination HCC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC	
Hemoglobin	■	2
Whole blood glucose	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 1.5-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix above.

## Waived Hemoglobin HCC1

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC1	
Hemoglobin	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix above.

### Waived Combination HCC2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC2	
Hematocrit	■	2
Hemoglobin	■	2
Urinalysis/urine human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)	■	2
Whole blood glucose	■	3

#### Program Information

- Total of four shipments per year
- Hematocrit, hemoglobin, and urinalysis/urine hCG testing - Two 3.0-mL whole blood specimens and two 10.0-mL urine specimens; two shipments per year: A and C
- Whole blood glucose testing - Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year: B and D
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix on page 65.

### Waived Hematocrit, Hemoglobin, and Urinalysis/Urine hCG HCC3

NEW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC3	
Hematocrit	■	2
Hemoglobin	■	2
Urinalysis/urine human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 3.0-mL whole blood specimens; two 10.0-mL urine specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered

### Waived Whole Blood Glucose HCC4

NEW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC4	
Whole blood glucose	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix on page 65.

### Whole Blood Creatinine WBCR

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WBCR	
Creatinine	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 4.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For use with the Nova StatSensor/StatSensor Xpress
- Three shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Whole Blood Glucose WBGQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WBGQ	
Glucose	■	3

The CAP Accreditation Programs require all accredited laboratories performing waived whole blood glucose testing using glucose meters to perform alternative performance assessment. This program can be used to meet alternative performance assessment requirements.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Report up to 30 instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year



### Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that is sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

### Chemistry/TDM, Validated Material

Validated Material	Program Code	Corresponding Program	Pages
Chemistry/TDM	CZVM	CZ	54–56

#### Program Information

- Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens

# Urine Chemistry

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Urine Chemistry—General U

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>U</b>	
Amylase	<b>I</b>	3
Calcium	<b>I</b>	3
Chloride	<b>I</b>	3
Creatinine	<b>I</b>	3
Glucose	<b>I</b>	3
Magnesium	<b>I</b>	3
Nitrogen, total	<b>I</b>	3
Osmolality	<b>I</b>	3
Phosphorus	<b>I</b>	3
Potassium	<b>I</b>	3
Protein, total	<b>I</b>	3
Sodium	<b>I</b>	3
Urea nitrogen	<b>I</b>	3
Uric acid	<b>I</b>	3
Urine albumin, quantitative	<b>I</b>	3
Urine albumin:creatinine ratio	<b>I</b>	3

### Program Information

- Six 15.0-mL urine specimens
- One mailing per year will include an additional educational specimen for uric acid testing, for a total of seven challenges per year.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Accuracy-Based Urine ABU

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>ABU</b>	
Calcium	<b>I</b>	3
Creatinine	<b>I</b>	3
Protein, total	<b>I</b>	3
Urine albumin, quantitative	<b>I</b>	3
Urine albumin:creatinine ratio	<b>I</b>	3

### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL human urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Kidney Stone Risk Assessment KSA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	KSA	
Citrate	■	3
Cystine	■	3
Oxalate	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 13.5-mL liquid urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Urine Chemistry—Special N

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	N	
3-methoxytyramines	■	3
5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid	■	3
17-hydroxycorticosteroids	■	3
17-ketosteroids	■	3
Aldosterone	■	3
Coproporphyrins	■	3
Cortisol, urinary free	■	3
Dopamine	■	3
Epinephrine	■	3
Homovanillic acid	■	3
Metanephrine	■	3
Norepinephrine	■	3
Normetanephrine	■	3
Uroporphyrin	■	3
Vanillylmandelic acid	■	3

#### Program Information

- Six 10.0-mL lyophilized urine specimens and three 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Myoglobin, Urine MYG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MYG	
Myoglobin, urine, qualitative and quantitative	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL urine specimens
- Two shipments per year



## Porphobilinogen, Urine UPBG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	UPBG	
Porphobilinogen	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL urine specimens
- For use with qualitative and quantitative methods
- Two shipments per year

## Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that is sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

### Urine Chemistry—General, Validated Material

Validated Material	Program Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Urine Chemistry	UVM	U	68

### Program Information

- Six 15.0-mL urine specimens
- One mailing per year will include an additional specimen for uric acid testing.

## The CAP is your trusted calibration verification and linearity partner, offering a comprehensive menu of programs for diagnostic confidence.

- **Expedited results**—View your linearity evaluation for most CVL programs within two business days of data submission.
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See the Instrumentation Verification Tools section of this catalog to determine programs that best fit your laboratory's CVL needs.

# Special Chemistry

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## 1,5-Anhydroglucitol AG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>AG</b>	
1,5-anhydroglucitol	<b>I</b>	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Aldolase ADL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>ADL</b>	
Aldolase	<b>I</b>	2

### Program Information

- Two 3.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Angiotensin Converting Enzyme ACE

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>ACE</b>	
Angiotensin converting enzyme, quantitative	<b>I</b>	2

### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Body Fluid Chemistry FLD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>FLD</b>	
Albumin	<b>I</b>	3
Amylase	<b>I</b>	3
CA19-9	<b>I</b>	1
Carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA)	<b>I</b>	1
Cholesterol	<b>I</b>	3
Creatinine	<b>I</b>	3
Glucose	<b>I</b>	3
Lactate	<b>I</b>	3
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)	<b>I</b>	3
pH	<b>I</b>	3
Protein, total	<b>I</b>	3
Triglycerides	<b>I</b>	3
Urea nitrogen	<b>I</b>	1

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, FLDQ, on page 72.

### Program Information

- Three 3.0-mL simulated liquid body fluid specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Body Fluid Chemistry FLDQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FLDQ	
Albumin	■	3
Amylase	■	3
CA19-9	■	1
Carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA)	■	1
Cholesterol	■	3
Creatinine	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Lactate	■	3
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)	■	3
pH	■	3
Protein, total	■	3
Triglycerides	■	3
Urea nitrogen	■	1

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program FLD, on page 71. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 3.0-mL simulated liquid body fluid specimens in duplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Body Fluid Chemistry 2 FLD2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FLD2	
Alkaline phosphatase	■	3
Bilirubin	■	3
Calcium	■	3
Chloride	■	3
Lipase	■	3
Potassium	■	3
Sodium	■	3
Uric acid	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 3.0-mL liquid body fluid specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Cadmium CD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CD	
Beta-2-microglobulin, urine	■	3
Cadmium, urine	■	3
Cadmium, whole blood	■	3
Creatinine, urine	■	3

This program meets the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) guidelines for proficiency testing (OSHA standard-29 CFR 1910.1027AppF).

## Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL whole blood specimens and three 12.0-mL urine specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Six shipments per year

## Cerebrospinal Fluid Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands M, OLI

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	M	OLI	
Albumin, quantitative	■	■	3
Electrophoresis (albumin and gamma globulin)	■	■	3
Glucose	■	■	3
IgG, quantitative	■	■	3
Lactate	■	■	3
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)	■	■	3
Protein, total	■	■	3
Oligoclonal bands		■	3

## Program Information

- M - Three 5.0-mL simulated liquid spinal fluid specimens
- OLI - Three 5.0-mL simulated liquid spinal fluid specimens and three 1.0-mL paired serum specimens; CSF IgG index and synthesis rate calculation challenges for each paired specimen and one online educational pattern interpretation per mailing
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Cystatin C CYS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CYS	
Cystatin C	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Fecal Calprotectin FCAL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FCAL	
Fecal calprotectin	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 1.0-g simulated fecal specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Fecal Fat FCFS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FCFS	
Fecal fat, qualitative	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 10.0-g simulated fecal fat specimens
- For microscopic detection of neutral fats (triglycerides) and/or split fats (total free fatty acids)
- Two shipments per year

## Fructosamine FT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FT	
Fructosamine	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase G6PDS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	G6PDS	
G6PD, qualitative and quantitative	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 0.5-mL lyophilized hemolysate specimens
- Two shipments per year

*H. pylori* Breath Test HPBT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HPBT	
<i>H. pylori</i> breath test	■	2

## Program Information

- Two gas bags for qualitative reporting with the Meridian BreathID
- Two shipments per year

Lipoprotein-Associated Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> PLA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PLA	
Lipoprotein-associated phospholipase (Lp-PLA <sub>2</sub> ) activity	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Lipoprotein Electrophoresis LPE

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	LPE	
Lipoprotein electrophoresis	■	2

## Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Protein Electrophoresis SPE, UBJP

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	SPE	UBJP	
IgA, quantitation	■		2
IgG, quantitation	■		2
IgM, quantitation	■		2
M-component (paraprotein) identification	■		2
Protein, total	■		2
Protein electrophoresis, serum	■		2
Urine Bence Jones protein		■	2

#### Program Information

- SPE - Two 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens; one online educational protein electrophoresis challenge per mailing
- UBJP - Two 10.0-mL urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Lamellar Body Count LBC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	LBC	
Lamellar body count	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL simulated amniotic fluid specimens
- For use with LBC methods performed on all hematology analyzers
- Two shipments per year

### Plasma Hemoglobin PHG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PHG	
Plasma hemoglobin	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Procalcitonin PCT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PCT	
Procalcitonin	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Pseudocholinesterase C7

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	C7	
Pseudocholinesterase	■	1

#### Program Information

- One 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimen
- Three shipments per year

## Salivary Cortisol SALC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SALC	
Salivary cortisol	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL synthetic oral fluid specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Accuracy-Based Testosterone, Estradiol ABS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABS	
Albumin	■	3
Cortisol	■	3
Estradiol	■	3
Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)	■	3
Luteinizing hormone (LH)	■	3
Prostate-specific antigen (PSA), total	■	3
Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)	■	3
Testosterone	■	3
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL human serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Additional Information

- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) will set target values for testosterone and estradiol using the established reference methods.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see C programs on pages 54–56, K programs on page 82, and Y programs on page 83.

## Total Bile Acids TBLA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TBLA	
Total bile acids	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year



## Trace Metals R

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	R	
Aluminum	■	3
Chromium	■	3
Copper	■	3
Manganese	■	3
Selenium	■	3
Zinc	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Trace Metals, Urine TMU

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMU	
Aluminum	■	3
Arsenic	■	3
Chromium	■	3
Cobalt	■	3
Copper	■	3
Lead	■	3
Manganese	■	3
Mercury	■	3
Selenium	■	3
Thallium	■	3
Zinc	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 12.0-mL urine specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- For laboratories that monitor trace metals at normal and toxic levels
- Two shipments per year

## Trace Metals, Whole Blood TMWB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMWB	
Arsenic, total	■	3
Chromium	■	3
Cobalt	■	3
Copper	■	3
Manganese	■	3
Mercury	■	3
Selenium	■	3
Thallium	■	3
Zinc	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- For laboratories that monitor trace metals at normal and toxic levels
- Two shipments per year

### Sweat Analysis Series SW2, SW4

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SW2, SW4	
Chloride	■	3
Conductivity	■	3

For method compatibility, see chart below.

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL simulated liquid human sweat specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Sweat Analysis Series Compatibility Matrix

Method/Procedure	Program Code		Materials Included
	SW2	SW4	
ELITechGroup and Nanoduct® Systems	■		22-gauge blunt-tipped needles
All other methodologies		■	No additional materials provided

### Viscosity V

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	V	
Viscosity	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 10.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Soluble Transferrin Receptor STFR

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	STFR	
Soluble transferrin receptor (sTfR)	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 2.5-mL liquid human serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that is sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

## Cerebrospinal Fluid, Validated Material

Validated Material	Program Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Cerebrospinal Fluid	MVM	M	73

### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL simulated liquid spinal fluid specimens

## So You're Going to Collect a Blood Specimen

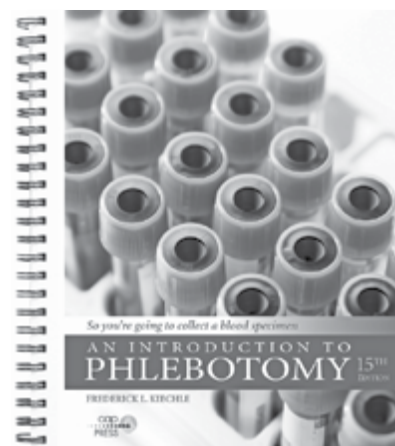
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# 7 Endocrinology



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Test your laboratory's proficiency with our new PT/EQA program exclusively for parathyroid hormone levels.

7

Endocrinology

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

## Program Changes

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Testosterone, bioavailable (measured) has been removed from Sex Hormones (Y/YY)..... 83

## Discontinued Programs

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Insulin, Gastrin, and C-peptide (ING)  
See *program* ABGIC

# Endocrinology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Ligand—General K/KK

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	K/KK	
<b>Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP)</b>	■	5
<b>CA 125</b>	■	5
<b>Carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA)</b>	■	5
<b>Cortisol</b>	■	5
<b>Ferritin</b>	■	5
<b>Folate, serum</b>	■	5
<b>Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), quantitative</b>	■	5
<b>Immunoglobulin E (IgE)</b>	■	5
<b>Prostate-specific antigen (PSA), total</b>	■	5
<b>p2PSA</b>	■	5
<b>Prostate-specific antigen, complexed (cPSA)</b>	■	5
<b>Prostate-specific antigen (PSA), free</b>	■	5
<b>Prostatic acid phosphatase (PAP)</b>	■	5
<b>Triiodothyronine (T3), free</b>	■	5
<b>Triiodothyronine (T3), total</b>	■	5
<b>T3 uptake and related tests</b>	■	5
<b>Thyroxine (T4), free</b>	■	5
<b>Thyroxine (T4), total</b>	■	5
<b>Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)</b>	■	5
<b>Vitamin B<sub>12</sub></b>	■	5

### Program Information

- K - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- KK - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



## MMA and Active B<sub>12</sub> MMA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MMA	
<b>Active vitamin B<sub>12</sub></b>	■	3
<b>Methylmalonic acid</b>	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## B-type Natriuretic Peptides BNP5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>BNP5</b>	
<b>BNP</b>	■	5
<b>NT-proBNP</b>	■	5

### Additional Information

- For i-STAT, Quidel Triage, and Pathfast, use Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers programs PCARM or PCARMX.
- For second instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, BNPQ, below.

### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid plasma specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

## Quality Cross Check—B-type Natriuretic Peptides BNPQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>BNPQ</b>	
BNP	■	3
NT-proBNP	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program BNP5, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Sex Hormones Y/YY

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>Y/YY</b>	
11-deoxycortisol	■	5
17-hydroxyprogesterone	■	5
Androstenedione	■	5
DHEA sulfate	■	5
<b>Estradiol</b>	■	5
Estriol, unconjugated (uE3)	■	5
<b>Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)</b>	■	5
Growth hormone (GH)	■	5
IGF-1 (somatomedin C)	■	5
<b>Luteinizing hormone (LH)</b>	■	5
<b>Progesterone</b>	■	5
<b>Prolactin</b>	■	5
Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)	■	5
<b>Testosterone</b>	■	5
Testosterone, free (measured)	■	5

### Program Information

- Y - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- YY - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in triplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



### Antimüllerian Hormone AMH

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AMH	
Antimüllerian hormone	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### 25-OH Vitamin D, Total VITD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VITD	
25-OH vitamin D, total	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Bone and Growth BGS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BGS	
IGF-1 (somatomedin C)	■	3
Osteocalcin	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Accuracy-Based Vitamin D ABVD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABVD	
25-OH vitamin D (D2 and D3)	■	3
Calcium	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid human serum specimens
- Serum is from multi-donor endogenous pools.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

#### Additional Information

- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) will establish reference targets using isotope-dilution LC-MS/MS method.
- Specimens are collected by a modified application of Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute Guideline CLSI C37-A, *Preparation and Validation of Commutable Frozen Human Serum Pools as Secondary Reference Materials for Cholesterol Measurement Procedures; Approved Guideline*.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for calcium, see C programs on pages 54–56.



### Bone Markers and Vitamins BMV1, BMV2, BMV3, BMV4, BMV5

Analyte	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment
	BMV1	BMV2	BMV3	BMV4	BMV5	
1,25-dihydroxy vitamin D	■					3
Bone-specific alkaline phosphatase		■				3
Vitamin A			■			3
Vitamin E (total, alpha tocopherol, and gamma tocopherol)				■		3
C-telopeptide					■	3

#### Program Information

- BMV1–4 - Three 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens for each program
- BMV5 - Three 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Parathyroid Hormone PTH

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PTH	
Parathyroid hormone (PTH)	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—Parathyroid Hormone PTHQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PTHQ	
Parathyroid hormone (PTH)	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program PTH above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens in duplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Accuracy-Based Glucose, Insulin, and C-peptide ABGIC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABGIC	
C-peptide	■	3
Gastrin	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Insulin	■	3

#### Additional Information

- Target values for glucose and C-peptide will be set using the established reference methods.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for glucose, see C programs on pages 54–56.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Second Trimester Maternal Screening FP/FPX

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FP/FPX	
Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP), amniotic fluid	■	2
<b>Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP), serum</b>	■	5
Dimeric inhibin A (DIA)	■	5
Estriol, unconjugated (uE3)	■	5
<b>Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), quantitative</b>	■	5

The CAP designed these programs for laboratories using AFP and hCG for prenatal screening purposes only. For all other applications, see program K or KK on page 82.

#### Program Information

- FP - Five 1.0-mL serum specimens; two 1.0-mL simulated amniotic fluid specimens
- FPX - All program FP serum specimens in duplicate; two 1.0-mL simulated amniotic fluid specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

### First Trimester Maternal Screening FP1T, FP1B

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	FP1T	FP1B	
<b>Total hCG</b>	■		5
Free beta hCG		■	5
PAPP-A	■	■	5

The CAP designed these programs for laboratories using hCG for prenatal screening purposes only. For all other applications, see program K or KK on page 82.

#### Program Information

- FP1T, FP1B - Five 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

## Noninvasive Prenatal Testing NIPT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NIPT	
Cell-free DNA screening for fetal aneuploidy	■	3

Noninvasive prenatal testing is an exercise and is not considered proficiency testing. This exercise may be used to meet the requirements for alternative assessment.

### Program Information

- Three liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Erythropoietin EPO

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	EPO	
Erythropoietin	■	2

### Program Information

- Two 1.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Fetal Fibronectin FF

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FF	
Fetal fibronectin	■	2

### Program Information

- Two 1.2-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Red Blood Cell Folate FOL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FOL	
Red blood cell (RBC) folate	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Renin and Aldosterone RAP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RAP	
Aldosterone	■	3
Renin	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Tumor Markers TM/TMX

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TM/TMX	
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH)	■	3
Beta-2 microglobulin	■	3
CA 15-3	■	3
CA 19-9	■	3
CA 27.29	■	3
CA 72-4	■	3
Calcitonin	■	3
Thyroglobulin	■	3

### Program Information

- TM - Three 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- TMX - All program TM specimens in duplicate
- Two shipments per year

## Human Epididymis Protein 4 HUEP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HUEP	
Human epididymis protein 4	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that is sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

## Endocrinology, Validated Materials

Validated Material	Program Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Ligand—General	KVM	K	82
Sex Hormones	YVM	Y	83

### Program Information

- KVM - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens; three shipments per year
- YVM - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate; three shipments per year

# 8

## Blood Gas, Critical Care, and Oximetry



**Our programs closely mimic patient testing to ensure accuracy.**

- Test specimen levels that reflect clinical decision points.
- Our reconfigured programs better meet today's blood gas laboratory needs.

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

# Blood Gas, Critical Care, and Oximetry

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Critical Care Blood Gas AQ, AQH

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	AQ	AQH	
Calcium, ionized	■	■	2
<b>Chloride</b>	■	■	5
<b>Creatinine</b>	■	■	5
<b>Glucose</b>	■	■	5
<b>Hematocrit</b>		■	5
<b>Hemoglobin, estimated</b>		■	5
Lactate	■	■	2
Magnesium, ionized	■	■	2
pCO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	5
pH	■	■	5
pO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	5
<b>Potassium</b>	■	■	5
<b>Sodium</b>	■	■	5
tCO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	5
<b>Urea nitrogen (BUN)</b>	■	■	5

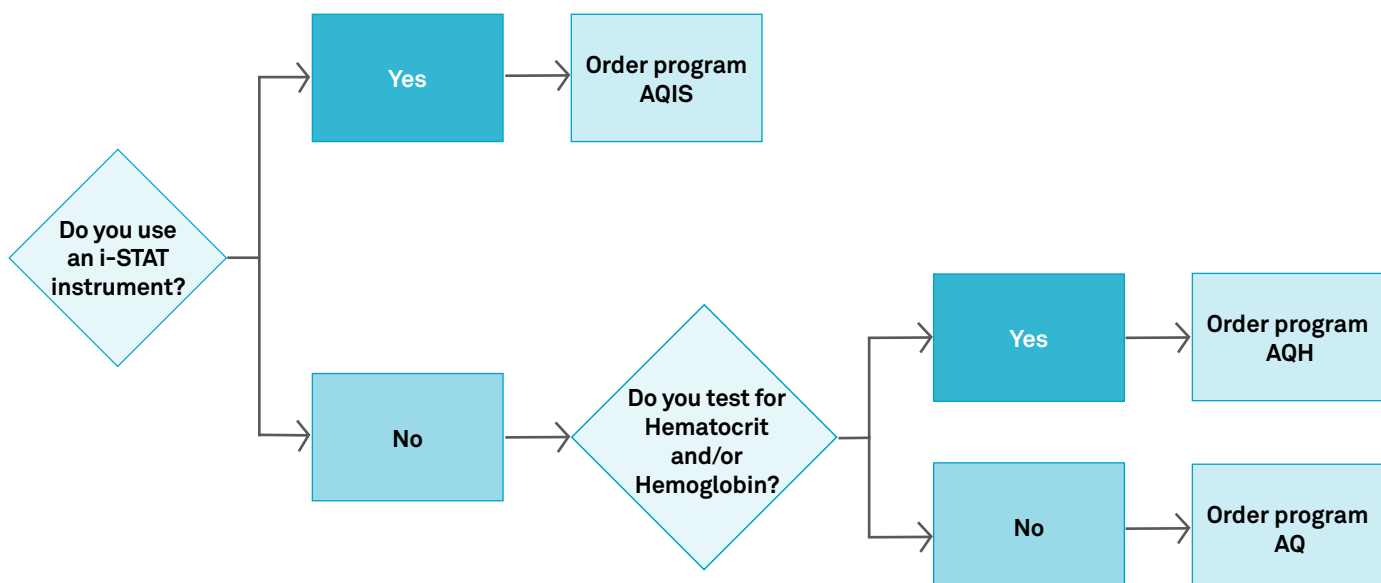
### Program Information

- AQ - Five 2.5-mL aqueous specimens in duplicate; appropriate for all methods except i-STAT
- AQH - Five 2.5-mL aqueous specimens in duplicate and five 2.5-mL specimens for hematocrit testing in duplicate; appropriate for all methods except i-STAT
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check programs, AQQ and AQHQ, on page 92.

It is not appropriate to report hemoglobin and hematocrit results by co-oximetry in these programs.



### Critical Care Blood Gas, i-STAT AQIS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>AQIS</b>	
Calcium, ionized	■	2
<b>Chloride</b>	■	5
<b>Creatinine</b>	■	5
<b>Glucose</b>	■	5
<b>Hematocrit</b>	■	5
<b>Hemoglobin, estimated</b>	■	5
Lactate	■	2
pCO <sub>2</sub>	■	5
pH	■	5
pO <sub>2</sub>	■	5
<b>Potassium</b>	■	5
<b>Sodium</b>	■	5
tCO <sub>2</sub>	■	5
<b>Urea nitrogen (BUN)</b>	■	5

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, AQSQ, on page 92.

#### Program Information

- Five specimens in duplicate for i-STAT only
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



## Quality Cross Check—Critical Care Blood Gas AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ

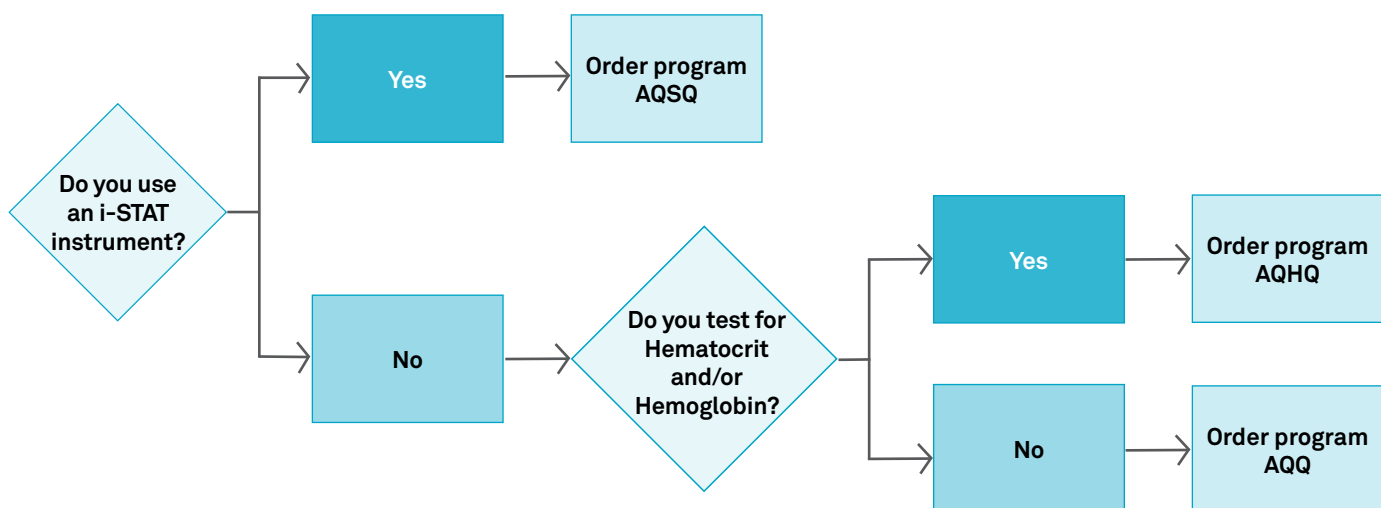
Analyte	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	AQQ	AQHQ	AQSQ	
Calcium, ionized	■	■	■	3
Chloride	■	■	■	3
Creatinine	■	■	■	3
Glucose	■	■	■	3
Hematocrit		■	■	3
Hemoglobin, estimated		■	■	3
Lactate	■	■	■	3
Magnesium, ionized	■	■		3
pCO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	■	3
pH	■	■	■	3
pO <sub>2</sub>	■	■	■	3
Potassium	■	■	■	3
Sodium	■	■	■	3
tCO <sub>2</sub> (measured)			■	3
Urea nitrogen (BUN)	■	■	■	3

### Program Information

- AQQ - Three 2.5-mL specimens in triplicate; appropriate for all methods except i-STAT
- AQHQ - Three 2.5-mL specimens in triplicate and three 2.5-mL specimens for hematocrit testing in triplicate; appropriate for all methods except i-STAT
- AQSQ - Three 1.7-mL specimens in triplicate for i-STAT methods only
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Additional Information

- It is not appropriate to report hemoglobin and hematocrit results by co-oximetry in these programs.
- These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see programs AQ, AQH, and AQIS on pages 90–91. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.





### Blood Oximetry S0

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>S0</b>	
Carboxyhemoglobin	■	5
<b>Hematocrit, estimated</b>	■	5
<b>Hemoglobin, total</b>	■	5
Methemoglobin	■	5
Oxyhemoglobin	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.8-mL stabilized human hemoglobin solution specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

#### Additional Information

- This program is not compatible with Oxicom-2000, -2100, or -3000 whole blood oximeters.
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, SOQ, below.

### Quality Cross Check—Blood Oximetry SOQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>SOQ</b>	
Carboxyhemoglobin	■	3
Hematocrit, estimated	■	3
Hemoglobin, total	■	3
Methemoglobin	■	3
Oxyhemoglobin	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program S0, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.2-mL liquid specimens in triplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

---

## Professionalism in Pathology and Laboratory Medicine

This important resource provides a basic understanding of how ethics and professionalism impact pathology and laboratory medicine. Approaches and guidance to educational and assessment tools, including more than 100 case vignettes to guide discussion, are included. The book also discusses professionalism in the context of research, pathologist well-being and burnout, legal aspects, diversity, organizational leadership, and patient safety and quality of care. Also addressed are lapses in ethical and professional behavior as well as recommendations on future directions for research and education in professionalism.

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**Item number: PUB317**

**Softcover; 146 pages; 2020**

# 9 Toxicology



## Elevate your laboratory standards with the CAP Forensic Drug Testing Accreditation Program, now including clinical toxicology.

Tailored for the specialized needs of forensic drug testing, this CAP accreditation program empowers forensic toxicology laboratories to be confident in the accuracy of their results.

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

### New Analyte/Drug Additions NEW

Naloxone (T, UT) .....	97
O-desmethylenlafaxine (T) .....	97
Gabapentin (UDS, UDS6, UDSM) .....	98, 110
Cannabidiol (THCB) .....	107
Delta-8-THC-COOH (THCB).....	107
Delta-10-THC (THCB) .....	107

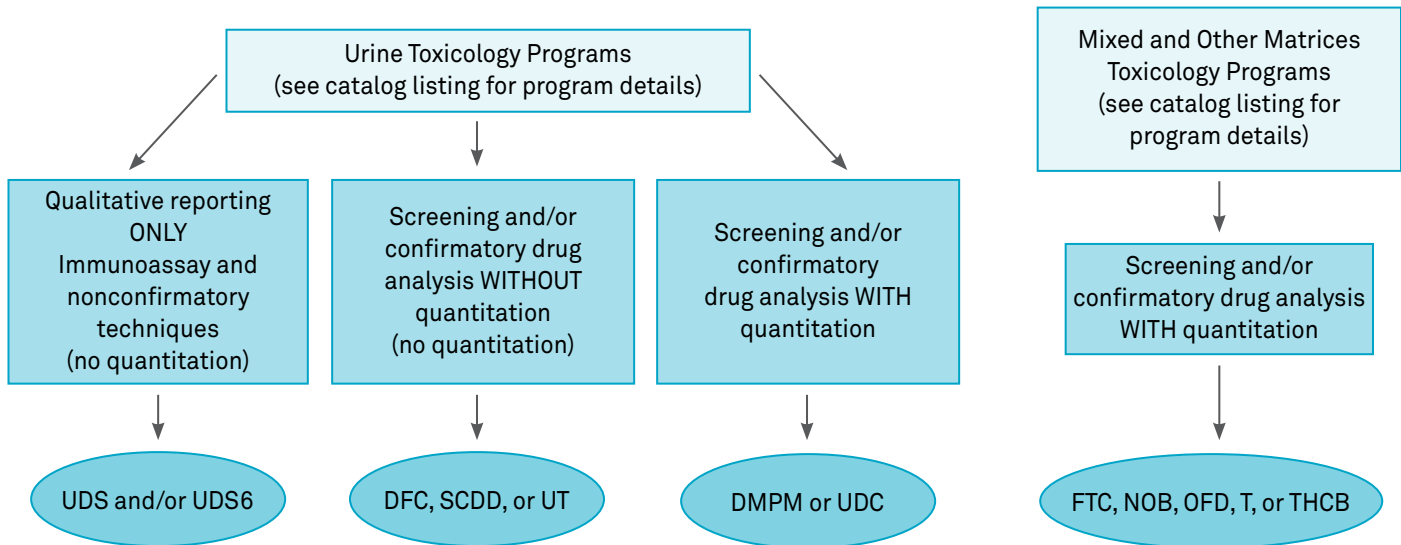
### Analyte Changes

Acetaminophen removed from CAP/ADLM Urine Drug Testing, Screening (UDS, UDS6, UDSM)....	98, 110
Aluminum removed from Trace Materials, Whole Blood (TMWB) .....	104

# Toxicology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

Use this flowchart as a guide for ordering appropriate toxicology programs for your laboratory's testing menu.



## Toxicology T

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>T</b>	
See drug listing on next page	■	5

### Program Information

- A total of five specimens consisting of 20.0-mL liquid serum and 50.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- For laboratories performing qualitative and quantitative drug analysis on serum and qualitative analysis on urine specimens
- Three shipments per year



## Urine Toxicology UT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>UT</b>	
See drug listing on next page	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 50.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- For laboratories performing qualitative drug analysis with qualitative confirmatory testing
- Three shipments per year



## T and UT Programs Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs from the list below.

6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	Delta-9-THC-COOH	Methadone	Norverapamil
7-aminoclonazepam	Demoxepam	Methadone metabolite (EDDP)	O-desmethyltramadol
7-aminoflunitrazepam	Desipramine	Methamphetamine	O-desmethylvenlafaxine <b>NEW</b>
7-hydroxymitragynine	Desmethylclomipramine	Methylenedioxy-amphetamine (MDA)	Olanzapine
Acetaminophen	Desmethylcyclobenzaprine*	Methylenedioxy-methamphetamine (MDMA)	Opiate group
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam	Dextromethorphan	Methylenedioxy-pyrovalerone (MDPV)	Oxazepam
Alprazolam	Diazepam	Methylphenidate	Oxycodone
Amitriptyline	Dihydrocodeine	Metoprolol	Oxymorphone
Amphetamine	Diltiazem	Mirtazapine	Paroxetine
Amphetamine group	Diphenhydramine	Mitragynine (Kratom)	Pentobarbital
Aripiprazole	Doxepin	Morphine	Phencyclidine
Atenolol	Doxylamine	N-desmethyltramadol	Pheniramine
Atropine	Duloxetine	Naloxone <b>NEW</b>	Phenobarbital
Barbiturate group	Ecgonine methyl ester	Naproxen	Phentermine
Benzodiazepine group	Ephedrine	Norbuprenorphine	Phenylephrine
Benzoyllecgonine	Etizolam	Norchlordiazepoxide	Phenytoin
Brompheniramine	Fentanyl	Norclomipramine	Pregabalin
Buprenorphine	Flunitrazepam	Norcodeine	Propoxyphene
Bupropion	Fluoxetine	Norcyclobenzaprine*	Propranolol
Butalbital	Gabapentin	Nordiazepam	Pseudoephedrine
Cannabinoids	Hydrocodone	Nordoxepin	Quetiapine
Carbamazepine	Hydromorphone	Norfentanyl	Salicylates
Carbamazepine-10, 11-epoxide	Hydroxybupropion	Norfluoxetine	Sertraline
Carisoprodol	Hydroxyzine	Norketamine	Tapentadol
Chlordiazepoxide	Ibuprofen	Normeperidine	Temazepam
Chlorpheniramine	Impipramine	Normirtazapine	Topiramate
Citalopram	Ketamine	Nornaloxone	Tramadol
Clomipramine	Lamotrigine	Noroxycodone	Trazodone
Clonazepam	Levetiracetam	Norpropoxyphene	Tricyclic group
Clozapine	Levorphanol	Norsertaline	Trimipramine
Cocaethylene	Lidocaine	Nortrimipramine	Valproic acid
Cocaine	Lorazepam	Nortriptyline	Venlafaxine
Codeine	Meperidine		Verapamil
Cyclobenzaprine	Mephedrone		Xylazine
Delta-9-THC (serum only)	Meprobamate		Zolpidem
	Meta-chlorophenylpiperazine (m-CPP)		

\*Same compound

## CAP/ADLM Urine Drug Testing, Screening UDS, UDS6

Analyte	Program Code	
	Challenges per Shipment	
	UDS	UDS6 Limited
6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	5	3
Amphetamine	5	3
Amphetamine/methamphetamine group	5	3
Barbiturate group	5	3
Benzodiazepine group	5	3
Benzoylcegonine/cocaine metabolites	5	3
Buprenorphine and metabolites	5	3
Cannabinoids	5	3
Ethanol	5	3
Fentanyl	5	3
Gabapentin <b>NEW</b>	5	3
Hydrocodone	5	3
Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)	5	3
Meperidine	5	3
Meprobamate/carisoprodol	5	3
Methadone	5	3
Methadone metabolite (EDDP)	5	3
Methamphetamine	5	3
Methaqualone	5	3
Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	5	3
Opiate group	5	3
Oxycodone	5	3
Phencyclidine	5	3
Propoxyphene	5	3
Tramadol	5	3
Tricyclic group	5	3

## Program Information

- UDS - Five 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens; three shipments per year
- UDS6 - Three 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens; two shipments per year
- For laboratories performing drugs of abuse testing on urine specimens using immunoassay or other non-confirmatory techniques only
- Participants will have access to the ADLM quarterly newsletter, *Clinical & Forensic Toxicology News*.

**ADLM** 

## Urine Drug Adulterant/Integrity DAI

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DAI	
Creatinine	■	3
Glutaraldehyde	■	3
Nitrite	■	3
Oxidants	■	3
pH	■	3
Specific gravity	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 25.0-mL urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Clinical Toxicology Testing: A Guide for Laboratory Professionals, Second Edition

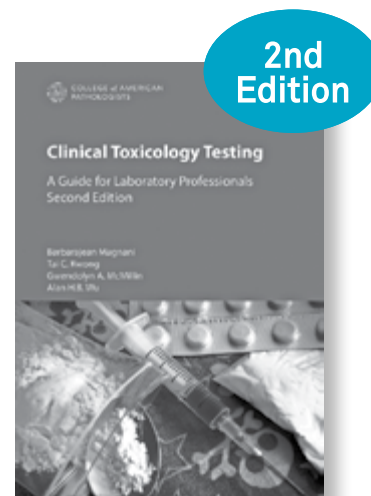
This book is a practical guide to directing hospital toxicology laboratory operations. This edition features expanded sections on testing in the clinical setting, methodologies, and more user-friendly information on specific analytes. It provides the reader with a comprehensive view of what is needed—and expected—when offering a clinical toxicology service.

### Contents include:

- Toxicology testing in the clinical setting, including new chapters on pediatric testing and chronic opioid therapy
- Toxicokinetics and methodologies, with new and expanded information on laboratory-developed tests, screening assays, targeted tests, and oral fluids and alternative matrices
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## CAP/ADLM Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory UDC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	UDC	
6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	■	10
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam	■	10
Amphetamine	■	10
Benzoyllecgonine	■	10
Buprenorphine	■	10
Butalbital	■	10
Codeine	■	10
Delta-9-THC-COOH	■	10
Fentanyl	■	10
Hydrocodone	■	10
Hydromorphone	■	10
Lorazepam	■	10
Methadone	■	10
Methadone metabolite (EDDP)	■	10
Methamphetamine	■	10
Methaqualone	■	10
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	■	10
Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA)	■	10
Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	■	10
Morphine	■	10
Norbuprenorphine	■	10
Nordiazepam	■	10
Norfentanyl	■	10
Norpropoxyphene	■	10
Oxazepam	■	10
Oxycodone	■	10
Oxymorphone	■	10
Phencyclidine	■	10
Phenobarbital	■	10
Propoxyphene	■	10
Secobarbital	■	10
Temazepam	■	10
Adulterant/Integrity Indicator		
Creatinine	■	10
pH	■	10
Specific gravity	■	10

## Program Information

- Ten 50.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- For laboratories that perform both screening and confirmatory testing, including quantitation, for drugs of abuse in urine specimens; laboratories are asked to report creatinine, pH, and specific gravity for each specimen to ensure specimen adulteration has not occurred.
- Participants will have access to the ADLM quarterly newsletter, *Clinical & Forensic Toxicology News*.
- Four shipments per year

**ADLM**  
ADVANCED DRUG LABORATORY MANAGEMENT



## Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse OFD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	OFD	
Amphetamine Group	■	5
Amphetamine	■	5
Methamphetamine	■	5
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	■	5
Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	■	5
Benzodiazepine Group	■	5
Alprazolam	■	5
Diazepam	■	5
Nordiazepam	■	5
Oxazepam	■	5
Temazepam	■	5
Buprenorphine	■	5
Buprenorphine and norbuprenorphine	■	5
Cocaine and/or metabolite	■	5
Benzoylcegonine	■	5
Cocaine	■	5
Cannabinoid	■	5
Delta-9-THC	■	5
Cotinine	■	5
Fentanyl and/or metabolite	■	5
Fentanyl	■	5
Norfentanyl	■	5
Methadone	■	5
Opiate Group	■	5
6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	■	5
Codeine	■	5
Hydrocodone	■	5
Hydromorphone	■	5
Morphine	■	5
Oxycodone	■	5
Oxymorphone	■	5
Phencyclidine (PCP)	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL oral fluid specimens
- For laboratories performing drug screening, confirmation, and quantitation
- Four shipments per year

### Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem VF

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VF	
Acetone	■	3
Chloride	■	3
Creatinine	■	3
Ethanol	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Potassium	■	3
Sodium	■	3
Vitreous urea nitrogen	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL synthetic vitreous fluid specimens
- For forensic and other toxicology laboratories that perform quantitative analysis of vitreous fluid
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year



### Serum Drug Screening SDS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SDS	
Acetaminophen, quantitative	■	3
Acetone, semiquantitative and qualitative	■	3
Barbiturate group, qualitative	■	3
Benzodiazepine group, qualitative	■	3
Salicylate, quantitative	■	3
Total tricyclic antidepressants, qualitative	■	3

This program does not meet the regulatory requirements for proficiency testing for laboratories that quantitate acetaminophen and/or salicylate for TDM purposes.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL serum specimens
- For laboratories that perform serum drug screening using immunoassay or other screening techniques
- Two shipments per year

### CAP/ADLM Alcohol/Volatiles AL1, AL2

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	AL1 Whole Blood	AL2 Serum	
Acetone, quantitative	■	■	5
<b>Ethanol, quantitative</b>	■	■	5
Ethylene glycol, qualitative and quantitative	■	■	5
Isopropanol, quantitative	■	■	5
Methanol, quantitative	■	■	5

#### Program Information

- AL1 - Five 5.0-mL liquid whole blood specimens; conventional reporting
- AL2 - Five 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens; conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



### Ethanol Biomarkers ETB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ETB	
Ethyl glucuronide (EtG), qualitative and quantitative	■	3
Ethyl sulfate (EtS), quantitative	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 10.0-mL synthetic urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

### CAP/ADLM Blood Lead BL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BL	
Lead	■	5

This program meets the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) requirements for proficiency testing [OSHA lead standards-29 CFR 1910.1025(j)(2)(iii)].

#### Program Information

- Five 6.0-mL liquid nonhuman whole blood specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



### Cadmium CD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CD	
Beta-2-microglobulin, urine	■	3
Cadmium, urine	■	3
Cadmium, whole blood	■	3
Creatinine, urine	■	3

This program meets the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) guidelines for proficiency testing (OSHA standard-29 CFR 1910.1027AppF).

#### Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL whole blood specimens and three 12.0-mL urine specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Six shipments per year

### Nicotine and Tobacco Alkaloids NTA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NTA	
Cotinine	■	3
Nicotine	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 25.0-mL urine specimens
- Designed for laboratories that qualitatively and/or quantitatively test for cotinine and/or nicotine in urine
- Two shipments per year

## Trace Metals R

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	R	
Aluminum	■	3
Chromium	■	3
Copper	■	3
Manganese	■	3
Selenium	■	3
Zinc	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Trace Metals, Urine TMU

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMU	
Aluminum	■	3
Arsenic	■	3
Chromium	■	3
Cobalt	■	3
Copper	■	3
Lead	■	3
Manganese	■	3
Mercury	■	3
Selenium	■	3
Thallium	■	3
Zinc	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 12.0-mL urine specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- For laboratories that monitor trace metals at normal and toxic levels
- Two shipments per year

## Trace Metals, Whole Blood TMWB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMWB	
Arsenic, total	■	3
Chromium	■	3
Cobalt	■	3
Copper	■	3
Manganese	■	3
Mercury	■	3
Selenium	■	3
Thallium	■	3
Zinc	■	3

## Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- For laboratories that monitor trace metals at normal and toxic levels
- Two shipments per year

## Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics FTC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FTC	
See drug listing below	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 20.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For crime and hospital laboratories that have forensic toxicology divisions performing qualitative and quantitative analysis of drugs in whole blood specimens
- Three shipments per year



## FTC Program Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs from the list below.

6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	Desmethylsertraline	Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)	Oxymorphone
7-aminoclonazepam	Dextromethorphan	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	Paroxetine
7-aminoflunitrazepam	Diazepam	Methylenedioxypropylvalerone (MDPV)	Pentobarbital
7-hydroxymitragynine	Dihydrocodeine	Methylphenidate	Phencyclidine
Acetaminophen	Diltiazem	Metoprolol	Phenethylamine
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam	Diphenhydramine	Midazolam	Pheniramine
Alprazolam	Doxepin	Mirtazapine	Phenobarbital
Amitriptyline	Doxylamine	Mitragynine (Kratom)	Phentermine
Amphetamine	Duloxetine	Morphine*	Phenylephrine
Aripiprazole	Ecgonine ethyl ester	N-desmethyltramadol	Phenytoin
Atenolol	Ecgonine methyl ester	Naproxen	Pregabalin
Atropine	Ephedrine	Norbuprenorphine	Propoxyphene
Benzoyllecgonine	Fentanyl*	Norchlordiazepoxide	Propranolol
Brompheniramine	Flunitrazepam	Norclomipramine	Pseudoephedrine
Buprenorphine	Fluoxetine	Norcodeine	Quetiapine
Bupropion	Gabapentin	Norcyclobenzaprine	Quinine
Butalbital	Gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB)	Nordiazepam	Ranitidine
Carbamazepine	Hydrocodone	Nordoxepin	Ritalinic acid
Carbamazepine-10, 11-epoxide	Hydromorphone	Norfentanyl	Salicylate
Carisoprodol	Hydroxybupropion	Norfluoxetine	Sertraline
Chlordiazepoxide	Hydroxyzine	Norketamine	Strychnine
Chlorpheniramine	Ibuprofen	Normeperidine	Tapentadol
Citalopram	Imipramine	Normirtazapine	Temazepam
Clomipramine	Ketamine	Noroxycodone	Tirapamate
Clonazepam	Lamotrigine	Norpropoxyphene	Tramadol
Clozapine	Levetiracetam	Norsertaline	Trazodone
Cocaethylene	Lidocaine	Nortrimipramine	Trimipramine
Cocaine	Lorazepam	Nortriptyline	Valproic acid
Codeine	Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)	Norverapamil	Venlafaxine
Cyclobenzaprine*	Meperidine*	O-desmethyltramadol	Verapamil
Delta-9-THC	Mephedrone	Olanzapine	Zolpidem
Delta-9-THC-COOH	Meprobamate	Oxazepam	
Demoxepam	Methadone	Oxycodone	
Desipramine	Methadone metabolite (EDDP)		
Desmethylclomipramine	Methamphetamine		

\*and/or metabolite(s)

## Synthetic Cannabinoid/Designer Drugs SCDD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SCDD	
Synthetic cannabinoid/designer drugs	■	3

Synthetic cannabinoids and designer drug stimulants are widespread and constantly changing in respect to the available chemical moieties. In order to stay contemporary, the CAP has decided to modify the compounds in this program in accordance with the appearance and prevalence of new compounds.

### Program Information

- Three 10.0-mL urine specimens
- For laboratories that perform screening and confirmatory testing for the compounds found in this program
- Two shipments per year

## SCDD Program Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs.

For the most current list of drugs, please go to [cap.org](http://cap.org). Under the Laboratory Improvement tab, click on Catalog and Ordering Information. The list is located under the PT Order Supplements header.

## Novel Opioids and Benzodiazepines NOB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NOB	
Novel opioids and benzodiazepines	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 15.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For forensic and toxicology laboratories that perform qualitative and/or quantitative analysis of synthetic opioids and benzodiazepines
- Two shipments per year

## NOB Program Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs.

For the most current list of drugs, please go to [cap.org](http://cap.org). Under the Laboratory Improvement tab, click on Catalog and Ordering Information. The list is located under the PT Order Supplements header.

### Blood Cannabinoids THCB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	THCB	
Cannabidiol (CBD) <b>NEW</b>	■	3
Delta-8-THC	■	3
Delta-8-THC-COOH <b>NEW</b>	■	3
Delta-9-THC	■	3
Delta-9-THC-COOH	■	3
Delta-10-THC <b>NEW</b>	■	3
11-hydroxy-THC	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 10.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For toxicology laboratories that perform qualitative and/or quantitative analysis of cannabinoids in blood
- Two shipments per year



### Antifungal Drugs Monitoring AFD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AFD	
Fluconazole	■	3
Itraconazole	■	3
Posaconazole	■	3
Voriconazole	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL serum specimens
- For laboratories performing quantitative analysis of anti-fungal agents
- Two shipments per year

## Sample Exchange Registry for Alternative Assessment

When no formal proficiency testing is yet available, join the CAP's Sample Exchange Registry. After at least three laboratories are identified as testing for the same rare analyte, the CAP can anonymously deliver a sample from each laboratory to another participating facility, all of whom then report their results to us. We send each participant a custom result report, including an anonymous participant summary covering all the laboratories that took part.

Learn more at [cap.org](https://cap.org)



## Drug Monitoring for Pain Management DMPM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DMPM	
See drug listing below	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 40.0-mL urine specimens
- For laboratories offering qualitative, confirmatory, and/or quantitative urine drug analysis for pain management
- Includes clinical cases and questions along with detailed descriptions of how to interpret test results
- Two shipments per year

## DMPM Program Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs from the list below.

9

Toxicology

Amphetamine group	Fentanyl	Nordiazepam
6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	Fentanyl and/or metabolites	Norfentanyl
7-aminoclonazepam	Gabapentin	Norhydrocodone
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam	Hydrocodone	Normeperidine
Alprazolam	Hydromorphone	Noroxycodone
Amphetamine	/-amphetamine	Noroxymorphone
Barbiturate group	/-methamphetamine	Norpropoxyphene
Benzodiazepine group	Lorazepam	O-desmethyltramadol
Benzoyllecgonine	Meperidine	Opiate group
Buprenorphine	Meperidine and/or metabolites	Oxazepam
Buprenorphine and/or metabolites	Meprobamate	Oxycodone
Butalbital	Methadone	Oxymorphone
Cannabinoids	Methadone metabolite (EDDP)	Phenobarbital
Carisoprodol	Methamphetamine	Pregabalin
Carisoprodol and/or metabolites	Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	Propoxyphene
Clonazepam	Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDMA)	Propoxyphene and/or metabolites
Cocaine	Morphine	Tapentadol
Cocaine and/or metabolites	N-desmethyltramadol	Tapentadol-O-sulfate
Codeine	Naloxone	Temazepam
Delta-9-THC-COOH	Norbuprenorphine	Tramadol
Diazepam		Tramadol and/or metabolites



## Drug-Facilitated Crime DFC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DFC	
See drug listing below	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 25.0-mL urine specimens
- For laboratories performing qualitative urine drug analysis with confirmation testing
- Designed for laboratories performing testing for drugs associated with drug-facilitated crimes, which target drugs at much lower concentrations than in other toxicology programs
- Two shipments per year

## DFC Program Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs from the list below.

4-hydroxytriazolam	Gabapentin	Norvenlafaxine
7-aminoclonazepam	Gamma hydroxybutyrate (GHB)	O-desmethyltramadol
7-aminoflunitazepam	Hydrocodone	Oxazepam
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam	Hydromorphone	Oxycodone
Amitriptyline	Hydroxyzine	Oxymorphone
Amobarbital	Imipramine	Paroxetine
Amphetamine	Ketamine	Pentobarbital
Benzoyllecgonine	Lorazepam	Phencyclidine (PCP)
Bromazepam	Meperidine	Phenobarbital
Brompheniramine	Meprobamate	Phenytoin
Butalbital	Meta-chlorophenylpiperazine (m-CPP)	Promethazine
Carisoprodol	Methadone	Propoxyphene
Chlorpheniramine	Methadone metabolite (EDDP)	Quetiapine
Citalopram/escitalopram	Methamphetamine	Scopolamine
Clobazam	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDA)	Secobarbital
Clonidine	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	Sertraline
Clozapine	Midazolam	Tapentadol
Codeine	Morphine	Temazepam
Cyclobenzaprine	Norbuprenorphine	Tetrahydrozoline
Delta-9-THC-COOH	Nordoxepin	Topiramate
Desipramine	Norfentanyl	Tramadol
Dextromethorphan	Norfluoxetine	Valproic acid
Diphenhydramine	Norketamine	Venlafaxine
Doxepin	Normeperidine	Zaleplon
Doxylamine	Norpropoxyphene	Ziprasidone
Estazolam	Norsertaline	Zolpidem
Etizolam	Nortriptyline	Zolpidem carboxylic acid
Fentanyl		Zopiclone/Eszopiclone
Fluoxetine		

## Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that is sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

### Toxicology, Validated Material

Validated Material	Program Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Urine Drug Testing, Screening	UDSM	UDS	98

#### Program Information

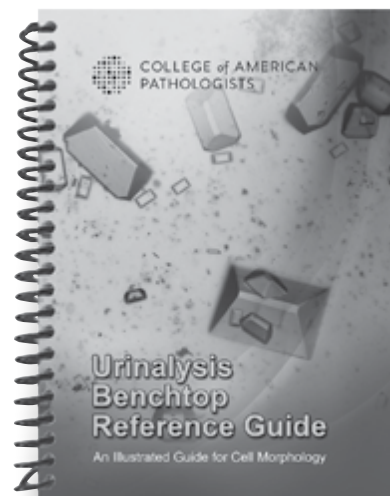
- Five 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- Three shipments per year

## Urinalysis Benchtop Reference Guide

- Thirty-four different cell identifications, including common and rare cells
- Detailed descriptions for each cell morphology
- Eight tabbed sections for easy reference
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# 10 Accuracy-Based Programs



## The CAP's Accuracy-Based Programs do what proficiency testing can't.

- Use the CAP's Accuracy-Based Programs to verify the accuracy of your test results against a gold standard.
- Accuracy-Based Programs use challenge specimens that are matrix-related, bias-free, and have target values traceable to certified reference materials.
- Only the CAP's Accuracy-Based Programs allow laboratories to compare their test results with reference method results.

## Accuracy-Based Programs

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## Accuracy-Based Programs

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

### Accuracy-Based Lipids ABL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>ABL</b>	
Apolipoprotein A1	■	3
Apolipoprotein B	■	3
Cholesterol	■	3
HDL cholesterol	■	3
Non-HDL cholesterol	■	3
LDL cholesterol	■	3
Lipoprotein(a)	■	3
Triglycerides	■	3

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see C programs pages 54–56.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL human serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

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### Accuracy-Based Vitamin D ABVD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>ABVD</b>	
25-OH vitamin D (D2 and D3)	■	3
Calcium	■	3

#### Additional Information

- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) will establish reference targets using isotope-dilution LC-MS/MS method.
- Specimens are collected by a modified application of Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute Guideline CLSI C37-A, *Preparation and Validation of Commutable Frozen Human Serum Pools as Secondary Reference Materials for Cholesterol Measurement Procedures; Approved Guideline*.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for calcium, see C programs on pages 54–56.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid human serum specimens
- Serum is from multi-donor endogenous pools.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Accuracy-Based Testosterone, Estradiol ABS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABS	
Albumin	■	3
Cortisol	■	3
Estradiol	■	3
Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)	■	3
Luteinizing hormone (LH)	■	3
Prostate-specific antigen (PSA), total	■	3
Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)	■	3
Testosterone	■	3
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL human serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Additional Information

- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) will set target values for testosterone and estradiol using the established reference methods.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see C programs on pages 54–56, K programs on page 82, and Y programs on page 83.

## Accuracy-Based Urine ABU

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABU	
Calcium	■	3
Creatinine	■	3
Protein, total	■	3
Urine albumin, quantitative	■	3
Urine albumin:creatinine ratio	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL human urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Creatinine Accuracy Calibration Verification/Linearity LN24

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	
	LN24	LN24 Target Range
Creatinine	■	0.6–4.0 mg/dL
Estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR)	■	

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

eGFR results will be evaluated with a calculation verification comparison.

The CAP and the National Kidney Disease Education Program (NKDEP) have an initiative to harmonize clinically reported creatinine values. This initiative is analogous to what the federal health agencies and the clinical laboratory community did to improve the accuracy of cholesterol and glycohemoglobin testing.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL human serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Harmonized Thyroid ABTH

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABTH	
Triiodothyronine (T3), free	■	3
Triiodothyronine (T3), total	■	3
Thyroxine (T4), free	■	3
Thyroxine (T4), total	■	3
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL frozen human serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

#### Additional Information

- Analytes will be evaluated using harmonization.
- Specimens are collected by a modified application of Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute Guideline CLSI C37-A, *Preparation and Validation of Commutable Frozen Human Serum Pools as Secondary Reference Materials for Cholesterol Measurement Procedures; Approved Guideline*.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see C programs on pages 54–56 and K programs on page 82.

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

## Hemoglobin A1c Accuracy Calibration Verification/Linearity LN15

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN15	LN15 Target Range
Hemoglobin A1c	■	5%–12%

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

CAP-assigned target values are derived from Hemoglobin A1c measurements assayed by National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) secondary reference laboratories.

### Program Information

- Six 0.8-mL liquid human whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Hemoglobin A1c, Waived Accuracy-Based GH2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GH2	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 0.8-mL liquid human whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year
- Designed for waived methods

### Additional Information

- This program will be evaluated against the National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) reference method.
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, GHQ, on page 62.
- This program has limited stability. Laboratories outside the US or Canada should consider purchasing GH5I, which has longer stability.

## Hemoglobin A1c, Accuracy-Based GH5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GH5	
Hemoglobin A1c	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 0.8-mL liquid human whole blood specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Additional Information

- This program will be evaluated against the National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) reference method.
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, GHQ, on page 62.
- This program has limited stability. Laboratories outside the US or Canada should consider purchasing GH5I, which has longer stability.

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

## Accuracy-Based Glucose, Insulin, and C-peptide ABGIC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABGIC	
C-peptide	■	3
Gastrin	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Insulin	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Additional Information

- Target values for glucose and C-peptide will be set using the established reference methods.
- To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for glucose, see C programs on pages 54–56.

### Lead your organization in laboratory stewardship.

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## Validated Materials

### Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that is sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

### Chemistry, Validated Materials

Validated Material	Validated Material Code	Corresponding Program	Page
General Chemistry and Therapeutic Drugs	CZVM	CZ	54–56
Cerebrospinal Fluid	MVM	M	73
Urine Chemistry—General	UVM	U	68

### Coagulation—Limited, Validated Material

Validated Material	Validated Material Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Coagulation—Limited	CGM	CGL	164

### Endocrinology, Validated Materials

Validated Material	Validated Material Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Ligand—General	KVM	K	82
Sex Hormones	YVM	Y	83

### Toxicology, Validated Material

Validated Material	Validated Material Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Urine Drug Testing, Screening	UDSM	UDS	98

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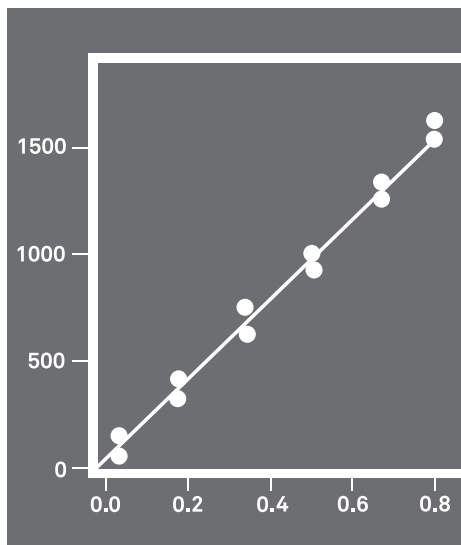
Less complicated  
**More accurate**

Less time  
entering results

**More time for  
patient testing**

**LESS = MORE**

# 11 Instrumentation Verification Tools



## Ensure your instruments and methods are performing to their optimal levels.

Verify your analytical measurement range using our newest calibration verification/linearity programs for:

- Thyroid panel (LN50)
- Factor VIII (LN51)
- Hepatitis B viral load (LN52)
- Reticulocyte (LN53)

## Instrumentation Verification Tools

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## New Programs

**NEW**

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## Discontinued Programs

Troponin I Calibration Verification/Linearity (LN25)
Interfering Substance (IFS)

# Calibration Verification/Linearity

## The CAP CVL Program

The CAP is your trusted calibration verification and linearity (CVL) partner. Our CVL program will help you meet both CLIA regulations and CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program requirements for calibration and analytical measurement range verification under 42 CFR 493.1255(bX3). Don't let instrument problems impact your patient results; use the calibration verification and linearity studies to ensure your instrument and method are performing to their optimal levels.

With your enrollment in the CAP CVL program you'll receive:

- **Testing Kit**
  - Kit Instructions—Contain important information to help you complete testing and accurately report your results
  - Specimens—The majority of CAP CVL programs offer human-based materials to closely mimic your patient results.
- **Customized Report Package**
  - Executive Summary—A quick overview of both your calibration verification and linearity results for all reported analytes
  - Calibration Verification Evaluation
  - Linearity Evaluation
    - Rapid result turnaround is complimentary for most CVL programs. View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days of submission by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.
  - Linearity Troubleshooting Report
  - Participant Summary—A summary of laboratory performance that includes peer group statistics and enhanced diagnostic information for early insight into potential problems
- **Additional Tools**
  - Calibration Verification/Linearity Program User's Guide—Get assistance in interpreting your evaluations and reports as well as helpful troubleshooting information with suggested actions. Also available online by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite
  - Calibration Verification Troubleshooting Guide—The guide provides suggested actions if you receive a calibration verification result of Different, or if your evaluation result is Verified over a range that does not include all of your reported results.
  - Calibration Verification/Linearity Surveys Investigation Checklist for Problematic Results—Interpretive checklists are included to help with troubleshooting and documentation.

## Your Total Calibration Verification/Linearity (CVL) Solution

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LN42 - D-dimer CVL	132	CGL, CGDF	164
LN44 - Fibrinogen CVL	132	CGL	164
LN45 - HCV Viral Load CVL	131	HCV2	205
LN46 - C-peptide/Insulin CVL	133	N/A	
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LN48 - High-Sensitivity Troponin I CVL	133	HCRT, HCRTI	60
LN49 - Cystatin C CVL	133	CYS	73
LN50 - Thyroid Panel CVL	134	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X, K/KK	54–56, 82
LN51 - Factor VIII CVL	131	CGE/CGEX, CGS3, ECF	165–166
LN52 - HBV Viral Load CVL	131	HBVL/HBVL5	205
LN53 - Reticulocyte CVL	127	RT4	143

All CVL programs provide individual evaluation reports by analytes, an executive summary, and graphical plots for linearity and calibration verification.

## Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme Calibration Verification/Linearity LN2, LN2BV

Analyte	Program Code	LN2 Target Ranges	LN2BV Target Ranges		Units
	LN2, LN2BV	All Instruments	All Beckman (Except AU)	Vitros	
Albumin	■		1.5–9.0		g/dL
Calcium	■		4.0–18.0		mg/dL
Chloride	■		60–180		mmol/L
CO <sub>2</sub>	■		7–42		mmol/L
Creatinine	■		0.8–34.0		mg/dL
Glucose	■		20–750		mg/dL
Iron	■		10–950		µg/dL
Magnesium	■		0.5–9.0		mg/dL
Osmolality	■		200–600		mOsm/kg H <sub>2</sub> O
Phosphorus	■		0.5–22.0		mg/dL
Potassium	■		1.5–13.0		mmol/L
Protein	■		1.5–12.0		g/dL
Sodium	■		65–195		mmol/L
Urea nitrogen/Urea	■		5–170		mg/dL
Uric acid	■		1–25		mg/dL
Alkaline phosphatase	■	25–1,800	25–1,000	25–1,100	U/L
ALT (SGPT)	■	10–900	10–650	30–700	U/L
Amylase	■	30–1,800	30–900	30–800	U/L
AST (SGOT)	■	10–900	10–500	10–700	U/L
Creatine kinase	■	25–2,000	25–1,200	25–700	U/L
CK-2 (MB) mass	■	1–250	1–450	1–450	ng/mL
Gamma glutamyl transferase	■	10–1,400	10–700	10–700	U/L
Lactate dehydrogenase	■	50–1,800	50–700	185–3,000	U/L
Lipase	■	20–1,200	20–190	150–2,500	U/L
Bilirubin, direct	■		0.1–10.0		mg/dL
Bilirubin, total	■		0.2–25.0		mg/dL
Cholesterol	■		35–625		mg/dL
HDL	■		7–120		mg/dL
Triglycerides	■		20–700		mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Seven 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens for basic chemistry, six 3.0-mL liquid serum specimens for direct and total bilirubin, seven 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens for lipids, and seven 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens for enzymes
- LN2 - Appropriate for most major instruments
- LN2BV - Appropriate for Beckman (except AU) and Vitros instruments only
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

## Therapeutic Drug Monitoring Calibration Verification/Linearity LN3

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN3	LN3 Target Ranges
Acetaminophen	■	20–350 µg/mL
Amikacin	■	2–45 µg/mL
Carbamazepine	■	2–25 µg/mL
Digoxin	■	0.5–4.4 ng/mL
Gentamicin	■	1–11 µg/mL
Lidocaine	■	1–10 µg/mL
Lithium	■	0.3–4.0 mmol/L
Phenobarbital	■	8–80 µg/mL
Phenytoin	■	5–35 µg/mL
Salicylate	■	7–90 mg/dL
Theophylline	■	5–35 µg/mL
Tobramycin	■	1–10 µg/mL
Valproic acid	■	15–140 µg/mL
Vancomycin	■	7–85 µg/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Six 4.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- A seventh 4.0-mL liquid serum specimen for acetaminophen, carbamazepine, and vancomycin
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Ligand Calibration Verification/Linearity LN5, LN5S

Analyte	Program Code		
	LN5, LN5S*	LN5 Target Ranges	LN5S Target Ranges
AFP	■	1.0–900.0 ng/mL	
CEA	■	0.5–750.0 ng/mL	0.6–90.0 ng/mL
Cortisol	■	1–65 µg/dL	
Ferritin	■	2–1,100 ng/mL	
Folate	■	1.3–20.0 ng/mL	
Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>	■	100–2,200 pg/mL	

\*The LN5S CVL will allow Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, XP, and CP) and Atellica IM users to report other major instruments for analytes other than CEA, if needed.

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- LN5 - Six 4.0-mL liquid serum specimens; appropriate for most major instruments except Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, XP, and CP) and Atellica IM users
- LN5S - Eleven 4.0-mL liquid serum specimens; appropriate for Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, XP, and CP) and Atellica IM users
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

## Urine Chemistry Calibration Verification/Linearity LN6

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN6	LN6 Target Ranges
Amylase	■	40–5,400 U/L
Calcium	■	5–30 mg/dL
Chloride	■	20–270 mmol/L
Creatinine	■	20–560 mg/dL
Glucose	■	25–640 mg/dL
Osmolality	■	30–1,800 mOsm/kg H <sub>2</sub> O
Phosphorus	■	15–225 mg/dL
Potassium	■	7–260 mmol/L
Protein, total	■	10–180 mg/dL
Sodium	■	20–360 mmol/L
Urea nitrogen/Urea	■	20–2,000 mg/dL
Uric acid	■	6–200 mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Twenty 4.0-mL liquid simulated urine specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

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## Immunology Calibration Verification/Linearity LN7

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN7	LN7 Target Ranges
Alpha-1 antitrypsin	■	35–500 mg/dL
Complement C3	■	21–420 mg/dL
Complement C4	■	5–125 mg/dL
IgA	■	32–650 mg/dL
IgG	■	160–3,800 mg/dL
IgM	■	25–550 mg/dL
Transferrin	■	50–750 mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Seven 2.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.



## Reproductive Endocrinology Calibration Verification/Linearity LN8

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN8	LN8 Target Ranges
Estradiol	■	25–4,500 pg/mL
Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)	■	3–190 mIU/mL
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)	■	5–8,000 mIU/mL
Luteinizing hormone (LH)	■	2–190 mIU/mL
Progesterone	■	1–50 ng/mL
Prolactin	■	3–315 ng/mL
Testosterone	■	20–1,500 ng/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Seven 4.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Hematology Calibration Verification/Linearity LN9

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN9	LN9 Target Ranges
Hemoglobin	■	1.0–22.5 g/dL
Platelet count	■	10–4,200 x 10 <sup>9</sup> /L
Red blood cell (RBC) count	■	0.3–7.5 x 10 <sup>12</sup> /L
White blood cell (WBC) count	■	0.5–350.0 x 10 <sup>9</sup> /L

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Twenty 3.0-mL liquid specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

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## Serum Ethanol Calibration Verification/Linearity LN11

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN11	LN11 Target Range
Serum ethanol	■	15–550 mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Seven 3.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

### C-reactive Protein Calibration Verification/Linearity LN12

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN12	LN12 Target Range
C-reactive protein	■	7–316 mg/L

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

Not appropriate for reporting high-sensitivity C-reactive protein (hsCRP). For reporting hsCRP, use LN21 on page 128.

#### Program Information

- Seven 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Blood Gas/Critical Care Calibration Verification/Linearity LN13, LN13C

Analyte	Program Code		Program Code	
	LN13	LN13 Target Ranges	LN13C	LN13C Target Ranges
pCO <sub>2</sub>	■	12–91 mm Hg	■	12–91 mm Hg
pH	■	6.83–7.82	■	6.83–7.82
pO <sub>2</sub>	■	18–490 mm Hg	■	18–490 mm Hg
Calcium, ionized			■	0.15–3.30 mmol/L
Chloride			■	62–148 mmol/L
Glucose			■	10–465 mg/dL
Lactate			■	0.2–18.0 mmol/L
Potassium			■	0.5–10.7 mmol/L
Sodium			■	83–172 mmol/L

#### Program Information

- LN13, LN13C - Ten 2.5-mL ampules of aqueous specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Hemoglobin A1c Accuracy Calibration Verification/Linearity LN15

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN15	LN15 Target Range
Hemoglobin A1c	■	5%–12%

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

CAP-assigned target values are derived from Hemoglobin A1c measurements assayed by National Glycohemoglobin Standardization Program (NGSP) secondary reference laboratories.

#### Program Information

- Six 0.8-mL liquid human whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

### Homocysteine Calibration Verification/Linearity LN16

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN16	LN16 Target Range
Homocysteine	■	5–65 µmol/L

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Whole Blood Glucose Calibration Verification/Linearity LN17

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN17	LN17 Target Range
Whole blood glucose	■	50–400 mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL liquid whole blood specimens
- Report up to 10 different ancillary testing sites or instruments.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Reticulocyte Calibration Verification/Linearity LN19, LN53

Instrument/Method	Program Code		Target Range
	LN19	LN53 <b>NEW</b>	
Beckman Coulter Unicel DxH series (except DxH 500)	■		0.3%–28.0%
Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-L series, XN-series (includes RL app), XR-series, XT-2000i, XT4000i		■	0.5%–25.0%

View your expedited linearity evaluations for LN19 within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- LN19, LN53 - Five 2.5-mL liquid whole blood specimens with pierceable caps
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

### Urine Albumin Calibration Verification/Linearity LN20

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN20	LN20 Target Ranges
Urine albumin	■	10–350 mg/L
Urine creatinine	■	20–500 mg/dL
Urine albumin:creatinine ratio	■	

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

The urine albumin:creatinine ratio results will be evaluated with a calculation verification comparison.

#### Program Information

- Six 5.0-mL urine specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### High-Sensitivity C-reactive Protein Calibration Verification/Linearity LN21

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN21	LN21 Target Range
High-sensitivity C-reactive protein	■	0.5–18.0 mg/L

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- For high-sensitivity methods only
- Two shipments per year

### Flow Cytometry Calibration Verification/Linearity LN22

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN22	LN22 Target Ranges
CD3+	■	50%–70% positive
CD3+ T lymphocytes absolute	■	350–4,000 cells/μL
CD3+/CD4+	■	1%–40% positive
CD3+/CD4+ T lymphocytes absolute	■	6–2,000 cells/μL
CD3+/CD8+	■	25%–40% positive
CD3+/CD8+ T lymphocytes absolute	■	250–1,600 cells/μL

#### Program Information

- Seven 1.0-mL liquid whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Prostate-Specific Antigen Calibration Verification/Linearity LN23

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN23	LN23 Target Range
Prostate-specific antigen (PSA)	■	0.1–90.0 ng/mL

#### Program Information

- Eight 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

### Creatinine Accuracy Calibration Verification/Linearity LN24

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	
	LN24	LN24 Target Range
Creatinine	■	0.6–4.0 mg/dL
Estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR)	■	

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

eGFR results will be evaluated with a calculation verification comparison.

The CAP and the National Kidney Disease Education Program (NKDEP) have an initiative to harmonize clinically reported creatinine values. This initiative is analogous to what the federal health agencies and the clinical laboratory community did to improve the accuracy of cholesterol and glycohemoglobin testing.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL human serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### B-type Natriuretic Peptides Calibration Verification/Linearity LN30

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN30	LN30 Target Ranges
B-type natriuretic peptides (BNP)	■	18–5,000 pg/mL
NT-proBNP	■	35–25,000 pg/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL liquid plasma specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Immunosuppressive Drugs Calibration Verification/Linearity LN31

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN31	LN31 Target Ranges
Cyclosporine	■	60–1,200 ng/mL
Tacrolimus	■	1.5–30.0 ng/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Seven 2.0-mL liquid whole blood hemolysate specimens
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

### Ammonia Calibration Verification/Linearity LN32

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN32	LN32 Target Range
Ammonia	■	13–900 $\mu\text{mol/L}$

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Seven 2.0-mL aqueous specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Serum Myoglobin Calibration Verification/Linearity LN33

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN33	LN33 Target Range
Myoglobin	■	25–900 ng/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Seven 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Tumor Markers Calibration Verification/Linearity LN34

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN34	LN34 Target Ranges
CA 125	■	1–1,000 U/mL
CA 15-3	■	2–190 U/mL
CA 19-9	■	10–900 U/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Seven 3.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

**The CAP is your trusted calibration verification and linearity partner, offering a comprehensive menu of programs for diagnostic confidence.**

- **Expedited results**—View your linearity evaluation for most CVL programs within two business days of data submission.
- **Customized report package**—Let our team of biostatisticians perform the statistical analysis of your results so you don't have to.
- **Objective Assessment**—Maximize confidence in instrument calibration by using peer group data for a view beyond your laboratory.

See the Instrumentation Verification Tools section of this catalog to determine programs that best fit your laboratory's CVL needs.

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

## Coagulation Calibration Verification/Linearity LN35, LN36, LN37, LN51

Analyte	Program Code				Target Ranges
	LN35	LN36	LN37	LN51	
Antithrombin activity	■				10%–130%
Protein C activity	■				10%–100%
Heparin, low molecular weight		■			0.1–2.0 U/mL
Heparin, unfractionated		■			0.1–1.3 U/mL
von Willebrand factor antigen			■		5%–140%
Factor VIII clot-based				■	1–200 IU/dL
Factor VIII chromogenic				■	1–200 IU/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

The LN35, LN36, and LN37 CVL programs meet the CAP Accreditation Checklist requirements HEM.37363, 37365, 37373, and 37375.

### Program Information

- LN35, LN37, LN51 - Six 1.0-mL frozen plasma specimens per mailing
- LN36 - Twelve 1.0-mL frozen plasma specimens per mailing, which include six for low molecular weight heparin and six for unfractionated heparin
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice

## Viral Load Calibration Verification/Linearity LN38, LN39, LN45, LN52

Analyte	Program Code				Target Ranges
	LN38	LN39	LN45	LN52	
Cytomegalovirus (CMV) viral load	■				316.0–8.0M IU/mL
HIV viral load		■			50.0–5.0M IU/mL
Hepatitis C (HCV) viral load			■		50.0–280.0M IU/mL
Hepatitis B (HBV) viral load				■	1.3 log–8.5 log IU/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- LN38 - Six 1.5-mL liquid plasma specimens
- LN39 - Six 2.5-mL liquid plasma specimens
- LN45 - Seven 2.5-mL frozen DNA specimens
- LN52 - Seven 2.5-mL frozen DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year; LN45 and LN52 ship on dry ice

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

**Vitamin D Calibration Verification/Linearity LN40**

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN40	LN40 Target Range
25-OH vitamin D, total	■	10–135 ng/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

**Program Information**

- Six 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

**Procalcitonin Calibration Verification/Linearity LN41**

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN41	LN41 Target Range
Procalcitonin	■	0.3–175.0 ng/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

**Program Information**

- Six 1.0-mL frozen serum specimens
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice

**D-dimer Calibration Verification/Linearity LN42**

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN42	LN42 Target Range
D-dimer	■	220–5,500 ng/mL FEU

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

**Program Information**

- Six 1.0-mL plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

**Fibrinogen Calibration Verification/Linearity LN44**

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN44	LN44 Target Range
Fibrinogen	■	80–900 mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

**Program Information**

- Six 1.0-mL frozen plasma specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.



### C-peptide/Insulin Calibration Verification/Linearity LN46

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN46	LN46 Target Ranges
C-peptide	■	0.2–35.0 ng/mL
Insulin	■	0.6–800.0 µIU/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Seven 2.0-mL frozen serum specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### High-Sensitivity Troponin T Calibration Verification/Linearity LN47

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN47	LN47 Target Range
High-sensitivity troponin T	■	10–9,000 ng/L

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 2.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### High-Sensitivity Troponin I Calibration Verification/Linearity LN48

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN48	LN48 Target Range
High-sensitivity troponin I	■	10–25,000 ng/L

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 2.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Cystatin C Calibration Verification/Linearity LN49

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	
	LN49	LN49 Target Range
Cystatin C	■	0.5 - 6.5 mg/L
Estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR)	■	

eGFR results will be evaluated with a calculation verification comparison.

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL liquid serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

Please note that the ranges listed are an estimate of the values recovered. Some instruments may recover lower or higher values than the ranges listed.

## Thyroid Panel Calibration Verification/Linearity LN50

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN50	LN50 Target Ranges
Triiodothyronine (T3), free	■	1.0–18.0 pg/mL
Triiodothyronine (T3), total	■	0.4–7.0 ng/mL
Thyroxine (T4), free	■	0.7–7.0 ng/dL
Thyroxine (T4), total	■	1.0–27.0 µg/dL
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)	■	0.1–120.0 µIU/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- Eighteen 2.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Quality Management in Clinical Laboratories

*Quality Management in Clinical Laboratories, Second Edition* is a practical “how to” manual written for the laboratory director, supervisor, and practicing pathologist. It covers how to manage quality and patient safety in clinical laboratories, comply with quality and patient safety regulations and accreditation requirements, and develop and administer a quality management plan. The book addresses important standards and areas that have proven to be particularly problematic in the management of clinical laboratories.

This book covers:

- Optimization of quality in laboratory testing
- The role of federal regulations and accreditation
- Laboratory staff and continuous quality management
- The role of informatics
- The quality management plan

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**Item number:** PUB319  
Softcover; 276 pages; 2024

# Instrumentation Quality Management Programs

## Instrumentation I

Challenges	Program Code
	I
Gravimetric pipette check	■
Microtiter plate linearity	■
Refractometer check	■
Spectrophotometer (stray light check)	■
Fluorescent intensity check – fluorescent microscopes	■
pH meter check	■

**WARNING:** The Instrumentation (I) program specimens may contain corrosive or toxic substances, environmental hazards, or irritants.

### Program Information

- Designed to assess instruments not routinely challenged during the proficiency testing process
- Includes appropriate materials to assess important functional parameters, including accuracy and linearity
- One shipment per year

## Serum Carryover SCO

Analyte	Program Code
	SCO
Creatinine	■
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)	■
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)	■
Phenytoin	■

### Program Information

- One 10.0-mL liquid serum specimen (low level) and one 5.0-mL liquid serum specimen (high level)
- Designed to screen for instrument sample probe carryover
- One shipment per year

## Urine Toxicology Carryover UTCO

Analyte	Program Code
	UTC0
Benzoylcegonine	■
Delta-9-THC-COOH	■
Opiates	■
Amphetamine	■

### Program Information

- Two 40.0-mL urine specimens (low and high levels)
- Designed to screen for instrument sample probe carryover
- One shipment per year

Searching for **accreditation educational resources**? Find them around the clock with the CAP.



Log in to e-LAB Solutions Suite and select Accreditation Resources.

**“As new technologies emerge or regulatory requirements come up, the CAP provides education and resources from experts to understand and implement them. And that brings a practical aspect that’s invaluable.”**

Julie Kingery, MD, FCAP  
Vice Chair of Clinical Pathology  
University of Florida

# 12 Hematology and Clinical Microscopy



## When you transmit quantitative PT results directly to the CAP, less equals more.

- Reduce clerical errors and make the PT process more like patient testing.
- Spend less time manually entering PT results and more time on other priorities.
- Learn more about reporting your PT results using direct transmission at [cap.org](http://cap.org).

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

## Hematology and Clinical Microscopy

Hematology.....	138
Clinical Microscopy.....	150

# Hematology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Hematology—Basic HE

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HE	
<b>Hematocrit</b>	■	5
<b>Hemoglobin</b>	■	5
MCV, MCH, MCHC	■	5
MPV	■	5
<b>Platelet count</b>	■	5
RDW	■	5
<b>Red blood cell (RBC) count</b>	■	5
<b>White blood cell (WBC) count</b>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 3.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



## Hematology Automated Differential Series FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	
<b>Hematocrit</b>	■	5
<b>Hemoglobin</b>	■	5
Immature granulocyte (IG)	■	5 (FH9 and FH17)
Immature platelet fraction (IPF)/reticulated platelet (RP)	■	5 (FH9 only)
Large unstained cell (LUC)	■	5 (FH4 only)
MCV, MCH, MCHC	■	5
MPV	■	5
Nucleated red blood cell count (nRBC)	■	5 (FH3, FH9, FH13, FH16, and FH17)
<b>Platelet count</b>	■	5
RDW	■	5
<b>Red blood cell (RBC) count</b>	■	5
<b>White blood cell (WBC) count</b>	■	5
<b>WBC differential</b>	■	5

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check programs, FH3Q, FH9Q, and FH13Q, on page 140.

### Program Information

- FH1–4, FH10, FH16–17 - Five 2.5-mL whole blood specimens in vials with pierceable caps
- FH9, FH13 - Five 2.0-mL whole blood specimens in vials with pierceable caps
- For method compatibility, see instrument matrix on page 139.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



## Hematology Automated Differential Series, Instrument Matrix

Instrument	FH and FHQ Series								
	FH1	FH2	FH3/ FH3Q	FH4	FH9/ FH9Q	FH10	FH13/ FH13Q	FH16/ FH3Q	FH17
Abbott Cell-Dyn® 1200, 1400, 1600, 1700, Emerald™	■								
Horiba ABX 9000+, 9018+, 9020+	■								
Sysmex K-series, K-1000/KCP-1, KX-21/21N, pocH-100i, XP-series, XQ-320	■								
CDS/Medonic M-series		■							
Beckman Coulter® AcT, diff/diff 2™ MD 2/8/10/16, ONYX™, S880, S-plus V, ST, STKR, T-series		■							
Drew Scientific DC-18, I-1800, DREW3, EXCELL 10/16/18, I-1800		■							
Horiba ABX Micros		■							
Mindray BC-2800, 3000/3200 series		■							
Siemens ADVIA® 360		■							
Abbott Cell-Dyn 3000, 3500, 3700, 4000, Emerald 22/AL, Ruby™, Sapphire™			■						
Biosystems HA3/HA5			■						
Drew Scientific EXCELL 22, 2280			■						
HumaCount5D			■						
Nihon Kohden MEK 9100			■						
Orphee Mythic 18, 22 AL, 22 OT, 60			■						
Siemens ADVIA 560			■						
Siemens ADVIA 120, 120 w/SP1, 2120				■					
Abbott Alinity hq, Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100D/L (Blood Center), XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-series (includes RL App), XN-L series, XR-series, XS-500i, XS-800i, XS-1000i, XS-1000i-AL, XS-1000iC, XT-1800i, XT-2000i, XT-4000i, Zybiox EXZ 6000 series					■				
Beckman Coulter AcT 5diff (AL, CP, OV)						■			
DIRUI BF series						■			
Horiba ABX Pentra 60, 80, 120, Pentra DF Nexus						■			
Beckman Coulter LH 750, LH 755, LH 780, LH 785, UniCel DxH series (except DxH 500 series)							■		
Beckman Coulter DxH 500 series								■	
Horiba Yumizen H500/550, H1500/2500								■	
Mindray BC-700, BC-720, BC-760, BC-780, BC-6000, BC-6000Plus, BC-6100, BC-6100Plus, BC-6200, BC-6200Plus, BC-6600, BC-6600Plus, BC-6700, BC-6800, BC-6800Plus, BC-7500, BC-7500 CRP									■

## Quality Cross Check—Hematology FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	FH3Q	FH9Q	FH13Q	
Hematocrit	■	■	■	3
Hemoglobin	■	■	■	3
Immature granulocyte (IG)		■		3
Immature platelet fraction (IPF)%		■		3
MCV, MCH, MCHC	■	■	■	3
MPV	■	■	■	3
Nucleated red blood cell (nRBC) count	■	■	■	3
Platelet count	■	■	■	3
RDW	■	■	■	3
Red blood cell (RBC) count	■	■	■	3
White blood cell (WBC) differential	■	■	■	3
WBC count	■	■	■	3

These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see the FH Series on page 138. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q - Three 2.5-mL whole blood specimens in vials with pierceable caps
- Report up to three instruments.
- For method compatibility, see instrument matrix on page 139.
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

## Blood Cell Identification, Photographs BCP

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BCP	
Blood cell identification	■	5
Educational challenges	■	5

### Program Information

- Ten images, each available as photographs and online images
- Three shipments per year



## Blood Cell Identification, Virtual BCPV

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BCPV	
Blood cell identification	■	5
Educational challenges	■	5

### Program Information

- Ten online images
- Three shipments per year





## Assessment of Consistency of Peripheral Blood Morphologic Observations QPC10/QPC25

### Introduction

The widespread use of automated white blood cell (WBC) differential counts and computer-generated whole slide imaging has decreased the time that the medical laboratory scientist/technologist staff dedicate to morphological assessment of blood cells. However, these staff must maintain their morphological skills. Laboratories have an annual requirement to do a morphologic comparison of their technical staff's peripheral blood smear results, assess their competency on peripheral blood smears, and provide appropriate education.

### Objectives

This study will help assess the effectiveness of educational and practical experience policies and procedures dedicated to the laboratory's efforts in maintaining technologist skills in the performance of accurate WBC differential counts and other peripheral blood smear morphological assessments. The evaluation provided will assist in the construction of individual educational programs for the technical staff and show areas that need focused review and improvement. The study will help management meet applicable CLIA, CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, and The Joint Commission laboratory requirements for consistency of reporting morphology among staff and personnel competency requirements (testing previously analyzed specimens).\*

### Data Collection

A series of online, whole slide images of Wright or Wright-Giemsa-stained peripheral blood smears using DigitalScope® technology will be available to each participating institution to assess technologists' performance on WBC differential counts and morphology assessment. Each technologist will receive their own kit. Technologists will provide information about their continuing education and professional background. Information will be collected from each site regarding their institution's minimum continuing education requirements for their technologists in hematology and relevant procedures and policies related to peripheral blood smear assessment.

### Performance Indicators

- Individual technologist score based on a standardized competency assessment method to determine a technologist's ability to identify various WBC types, red blood cell morphology, and platelet morphology in normal and abnormal cases
- Overall laboratory score based on the facility's individual technologist performance(s)

### Your Reports – What to Expect

- A participant summary explaining the grading criteria for each case and how to read the reports
- An institution report with your facility's score summary with comparison to other institutions and a technologist score summary by case for each participant
- An individual report for each participant listing their responses and score for each case
- A data analysis and critique report with analysis of the institution and participant scores, author commentary about each case, and links to annotated slides

### Program Information

To meet your staff comparative morphology and technical competency assessment requirements:

- Result forms for up to 10 technologists (QPC10)
- Result forms for up to 25 technologists (QPC25)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate the quantity of technologist result forms needed.

Preliminary study reports are provided at institution and technologist levels.

#### \*Participation in this study helps laboratories meet applicable requirements:

- CLIA personnel requirements (Subpart M, 42 CFR §493.1)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements: HEM.34400, consistency of morphologic observation among personnel performing blood cell microscopy at least annually; GEN.55500, element 5, Competency Assessment of Testing Personnel; GEN.55525, Performance Assessment of Supervisors/Consultants; DRA.11425, functions or responsibilities are properly performed by a qualified individual
- The Joint Commission Standards HR.01.05.03, 01.06.01 (EPs 3, 18,19), HR.01.07.01, PI.03.01.01(EPs 3-5), and LD.04.05.01, 04.05.03 (EPs 1-6) regarding in-service training, continuing education, competency, and evaluation of staff members.

This is a one-time study conducted in the third quarter.

## Blood Parasite BP

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BP	
Blood parasite identification (thin/thick film sets*)	■	5

\*This program will include corresponding thick films when available.

### Program Information

- Five Giemsa-stained blood film sets, photographs, and/or online images
- Percent parasitemia reporting is provided when appropriate for educational purposes.
- A variety of blood parasites, including *Plasmodium*, *Babesia*, *Trypanosoma*, and filarial worms
- Three shipments per year

## Bone Marrow Cell Differential BMD

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BMD	
Bone marrow differential	■	1
Bone marrow cell identification	■	5

### Additional Information

- Examine an online whole slide image that includes a manual 500-count bone marrow differential and annotated cells for identification.
- Recognize and integrate problem-solving skills through the use of interpretive questions found throughout the discussion.
- Evaluate cell morphology and identify specific cells in bone marrow.
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- One online bone marrow aspirate whole slide image that includes five annotated cells for identification
- Powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



## Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate ESR, ESR1, ESR2, ESR3

Instrument/Method	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	ESR	ESR1	ESR2	ESR3	
All methods except the ALCOR, Alifax®, Sedimat 15®, and Sedimat 15 Plus	■				3
Sedimat 15, Sedimat 15 Plus		■			3
Alifax			■		3
Mindray BC 700 series, Mindray BC 6800 Plus, Mindray BC 7600/7800/7900, and Mindray BP 200n series			■		3
ALCOR iSED®, miniiSED®				■	3

### Program Information

- ESR, ESR1 - Three 6.0-mL whole blood specimens
- ESR2 - Three 3.0-mL latex bead specimens
- ESR3 - Three 3.5-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Fetal Red Cell Detection HBF

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HBF	
Kleihauer-Betke and flow cytometry	■	2
Rosette fetal screen	■	2
Acid elution whole slide image	■	1

#### Program Information

- Two 1.2-mL liquid whole blood specimens
- Not designed for F-cell quantitation
- Two online whole slide images per year with optional grids for cell counting
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two shipments per year

### Reticulocyte Series RT, RT2, RT3, RT4

Instrument/Method	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	RT	RT2	RT3	RT4	
Abbott Alinity iq, Abbott Cell-Dyn 4000, Sapphire, Siemens ADVIA 120/2120, and all other automated and manual methods	■				3
Abbott Cell-Dyn 3500, 3700, Ruby		■			3
Beckman Coulter LH 500, LH 700 series, UniCel DxH series			■		3
Mindray BC-760 CS, Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-L series, XN-series (includes RL App), XR-series, XT-2000i, XT-4000i				■	3
Pierceable caps			■	■	3

#### Program Information

- RT, RT2 - Three 1.0-mL stabilized red blood cell (RBC) specimens
- RT3, RT4 - Three 3.0-mL stabilized RBC specimens
- Two shipments per year

For specific program testing components, see reticulocyte matrix below.

### Reticulocyte, Matrix

Program Code	Reticulocyte count, percent	Absolute reticulocyte count	Immature reticulocyte fraction (IRF)	Reticulocyte hemoglobin concentration (CHr)	Reticulocyte hemoglobin (RET-He)
RT/RTQ	■	■	■	■	
RT2	■	■			
RT3/RT3Q	■	■	■		
RT4/RT4Q	■	■	■		■

## Quality Cross Check—Reticulocyte RTQ, RT3Q, RT4Q

Instrument/Method	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	RTQ	RT3Q	RT4Q	
Abbott Alinity iq, Abbott Cell-Dyn 4000, Sapphire, Siemens ADVIA 120/2120, and all other automated and manual methods	■			3
Beckman Coulter, LH 500, LH 700 series, UniCel DxH series		■		3
Mindray BC 760 CS, Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-L series, XN-series (includes RL App), XR-series, XT-2000i, XT-4000i			■	3

These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see the RT Series on page 143. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- RTQ - Three 1.0-mL stabilized red blood cell (RBC) specimens
- RT3Q, RT4Q - Three 3.0-mL stabilized RBC specimens
- Includes percentage and absolute result reporting
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

## Reticulocyte Calibration Verification/Linearity LN19, LN53

Instrument/Method	Program Code		Target Range
	LN19	LN53 <b>NEW</b>	
Beckman Coulter Unicel DxH series (except DxH 500)	■		0.3%–28.0%
Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-L series, XN-series (includes RL app), XR-series, XT-2000i, XT4000i		■	0.5%–25.0%

View your expedited linearity evaluations for LN19 within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- LN19, LN53 - Five 2.5-mL liquid whole blood specimens with pierceable caps
- Two shipments per year

## Hemoglobinopathy HG

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HG	
Hemoglobin identification and quantification	■	4
Educational dry challenges	■	2
Hemoglobin A2 quantitation	■	4
Hemoglobin F quantitation	■	1
Sickling test, qualitative	■	4

### Program Information

- Four 0.5-mL stabilized red blood cell specimens
- Two educational dry challenges (case histories, electrophoresis patterns, and clinical interpretation questions)
- Two shipments per year

### Rapid Total White Blood Cell Count RWBC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RWBC	
Rapid total white blood cell (WBC) count	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For use with the HemoCue WBC instrument
- Three shipments per year

### Sickle Cell Screening SCS

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SCS	
Sickling test, qualitative	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Transfusion-Related Cell Count TRC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TRC	
Platelet count (platelet-rich plasma)	■	5
White blood cell (WBC) count	■	4
Dry challenge	■	2

WBC counts must be performed using a Nageotte chamber, by fluorescence microscopy, or by flow cytometry.

#### Program Information

- Five 1.2-mL suspensions of platelet-rich plasma
- Two 1.0-mL vials leukocyte-reduced platelet material
- Two 1.0-mL vials leukocyte-reduced red blood cells
- Three shipments per year

### Waived Combination HCC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC	
Hemoglobin	■	2
Whole blood glucose	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.5-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix on page 65.

### Waived Hemoglobin HCC1

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC1	
Hemoglobin	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix on page 65.

### Waived Combination HCC2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC2	
Hematocrit	■	2
Hemoglobin	■	2
Urinalysis/urine human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)	■	2
Whole blood glucose	■	3

#### Program Information

- Total of four shipments per year
- Hematocrit, hemoglobin, and urinalysis/urine hCG testing - Two 3.0-mL whole blood specimens and two 10.0-mL urine specimens; two shipments per year: A and C
- Whole blood glucose testing - Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year: B and D
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix on page 65.

### Waived Hematocrit, Hemoglobin, and Urinalysis/Urine hCG HCC3

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC3	
Hematocrit	■	2
Hemoglobin	■	2
Urinalysis/urine human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)	■	2

NEW

#### Program Information

- Two 3.0-mL whole blood specimens; two 10.0-mL urine specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered

**NEW****Waived Whole Blood Glucose HCC4**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HCC4	
Whole blood glucose	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens; two shipments per year
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- To identify instrument-specific programs, refer to the whole blood chemistry compatibility matrix on page 65.

**Virtual Peripheral Blood Smear VPBS**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VPBS	
White blood cell (WBC) differential	■	3
Platelet estimate	■	3
Red blood cell (RBC) morphology	■	3
Blood cell identification	■	15

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see programs BCP or BCPV on page 140.

**Additional Information**

- Examine online whole slide images that include a manual 100 WBC differential count and annotated cells for identification.
- Evaluate and identify RBC morphology and identify specific WBCs in peripheral blood.
- Recognize and integrate problem-solving skills through the use of interpretive questions found throughout the discussion.
- See system requirements on page 12.

**Program Information**

- Three online peripheral blood whole slide images that include 15 annotated cells for identification
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

**12**

## Expanded Virtual Peripheral Blood Smear EHE1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	EHE1	
White blood cell (WBC) differential	■	2
Platelet estimate	■	2
Red blood cell (RBC) morphology	■	2
Blood cell identification	■	10

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see programs BCP or BCPV on page 140.

### Additional Information

- More challenging and/or complex testing than the Virtual Peripheral Blood Smear (VPBS) program
- Examine online whole slide images that include a manual 100 WBC differential count and annotated cells for identification.
- Comprehensive case studies
- Recognize and integrate problem-solving skills through the use of interpretive questions found throughout the discussion.
- Evaluate and identify RBC morphology and identify specific WBCs in peripheral blood.
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

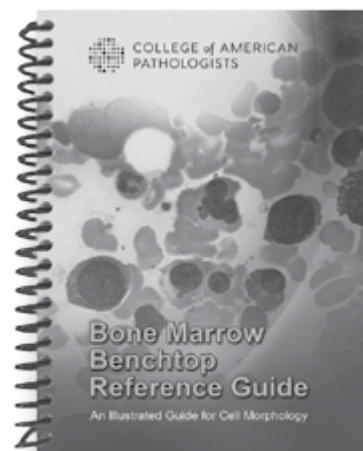
- Two online peripheral blood whole slide images that include 10 annotated cells for identification
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Bone Marrow Benchtop Reference Guide

With more than 60 different identifications and a detailed description for each cell morphology, this illustrated guide is an affordable, convenient way to identify various cell types quickly and confidently. Plus, its rugged construction makes it well-suited for heavy use at the benchtop.

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**Item number: BMBRG**  
Spiral bound; 66 pages; 2019



## Hematopathology Online Education HPATH/HPATH1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HPATH/HPATH1	
Hematopathology online case review	■	5

### Additional Information

HPATH/HPATH1 prepares pathologists and pathology trainees with an interest in hematopathology to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning and self-assessment.

The program includes 10 challenge cases written by expert hematopathologists per year. For each case, the learner will:

- Review virtual whole slide image(s) in the context of a clinical scenario and relevant laboratory data.
- Select and interpret appropriate ancillary studies (IHC, flow cytometry, FISH, cytogenetics, molecular studies, etc) with real-time feedback.
- Simulate a real-world diagnostic workup to arrive at the appropriate diagnosis.
- Apply knowledge to answer three CME questions.

Cases span the breadth of benign and neoplastic hematopathology. Discussions incorporate current best practices in the workup, diagnosis, and subclassification of hematolymphoid diseases.

Neoplastic entities are discussed in the context of both the International Consensus Classification (ICC) and the fifth edition of the World Health Organization (WHO) classification.

See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- HPATH - Five diagnostic challenges per activity (two activities per year), with online whole slide images. Reporting with CME credit is available for one participant.
- HPATH1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional participant (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program HPATH.
- Earn a maximum of 12.5 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per participant.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



# Clinical Microscopy

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

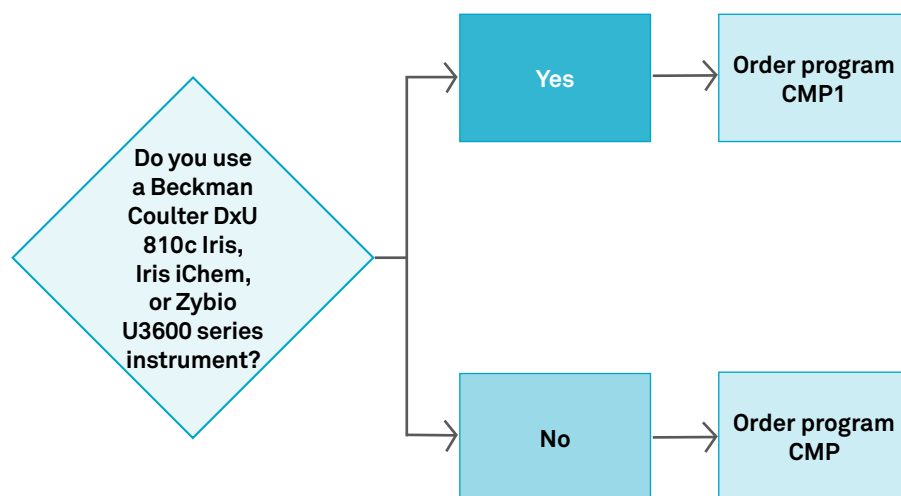
## Urinalysis and Clinical Microscopy CMP, CMP1

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	CMP	CMP1	
Bilirubin	■	■	3
Blood or hemoglobin	■	■	3
Body fluid photographs	■	■	3
Glucose	■	■	3
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) urine, qualitative	■	■	3
Ketones	■	■	3
Leukocyte esterase	■	■	3
Nitrite	■	■	3
Osmolality	■	■	3
pH	■	■	3
Protein, qualitative	■	■	3
Reducing substances	■	■	3
Specific gravity	■	■	3
Urine sediment photographs	■	■	3
Urobilinogen	■	■	3

### Program Information

- CMP - Three 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens; for use with all instruments except Beckman Coulter DxU 810c Iris and Iris iChem; six images, each available as photographs and online images
- CMP1 - Three 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens; for use with Beckman Coulter DxU 810c Iris, Iris iChem, and Zybio U3600 Series instruments only, urinalysis; six images, each available as photographs and online images
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, CMQ, on page 151.



### Quality Cross Check—Urinalysis CMQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CMQ	
Bilirubin	■	3
Blood or hemoglobin	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG) urine, qualitative	■	3
Ketones	■	3
Leukocyte esterase	■	3
Nitrite	■	3
Osmolality	■	3
pH	■	3
Protein, qualitative	■	3
Reducing substances	■	3
Specific gravity	■	3
Urobilinogen	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see programs CMP and CMP1 on page 150. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens for use with all instruments
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Clinical Microscopy Miscellaneous Photopage CMMP

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CMMP	
Fern test (vaginal)	■	1
KOH preparation (skin or vaginal)	■	1
Nasal smear	■	1
Pinworm preparation	■	1
Spermatozoa	■	1
Stool for leukocytes	■	1
Urine sediment photographs	■	3
Vaginal wet preparation photographs (for clue cells, epithelial cells, trichomonas, or yeast)	■	1

#### Program Information

- Ten images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year

### Amniotic Fluid Leakage AFL

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AFL	
pH interpretation	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL liquid specimens
- For use with nitrazine paper and the Amniotest™
- Two shipments per year

### Automated Body Fluid Series ABF1, ABF2, ABF3

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	ABF1	ABF2	ABF3	
Red blood cell (RBC) fluid count	■	■	■	2
Total nucleated cell/White blood cell (WBC) fluid count	■	■	■	2

For method compatibility, see automated body fluid instrument matrix below.

#### Program Information

- ABF1–3 - Two 3.0-mL simulated body fluid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Automated Body Fluid, Instrument Matrix

Instrument	ABF Series		
	ABF1	ABF2	ABF3
Advanced Instruments GloCyte, Siemens ADVIA 120/2120 series	■		
Beckman Coulter LH 700 series, Mindray BC-760 CS, Unicel DxH series		■	
Mindray BC series (BC-700/720/760/780/760CS/6000/6200/6800/6800Plus/7600/7800/7900)		■	
Sysmex XE-2100, XE-2100C, XE-2100D, XE-2100DC, XE-2100L, XE-5000, XN-series, XN-L series, XT-1800i, XT-2000i, XT-4000i		■	
Beckman Coulter iQ200/DxU Iris series			■

### Virtual Body Fluid VBF

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VBF	
Body fluid cell differential	■	2
Body fluid cell identification	■	10

#### Additional Information

- Examine online whole slide images that include a manual differential count and annotated cells for identification.
- Evaluate cell morphology and identify specific cells in a body fluid.
- See system requirements on page 12.

#### Program Information

- Two online whole slide body fluid images that include 10 annotated cells for identification
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Assessment of Consistency of Body Fluid Morphologic Observations QPB10/QPB25

### Introduction

Laboratories receive a variety of body fluids for evaluation that technologists review. Technical staff must maintain their identification skills of these specimens, and laboratories are required to provide education and assess consistency of reporting morphology among staff and competency of body fluid cell identification on an annual basis.

### Objectives

This study will assess the effectiveness of educational and practical experience policies and procedures dedicated to the laboratory's efforts in maintaining technologist skills in the performance of accurate body fluid cell counts and identification of other body fluid features. Results of this study will assist individuals, the laboratory director, and the manager with areas to focus on for improvement and education.

The study will help management meet applicable CLIA, CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, and The Joint Commission laboratory requirements for consistency of reporting morphology among staff and personnel competency requirements (testing previously analyzed specimens).\*

### Data Collection

Technologists will access a series of online, whole slide images to assess their ability to perform cell differentials on Wright-stained body fluids and to identify miscellaneous cells and inclusions in cytocentrifuged preparations using their own kit and result form. Participants will provide additional information about their competency assessment programs, continuing education, and professional background. Information will be collected from each site regarding their institution's minimum continuing education programs and requirements for their technologists in who review body fluids, and relevant procedures and policies related to body fluid review assessment.

Information will be collected from each site regarding their institution's minimum continuing education requirements for their technologists in hematology and relevant procedures and policies related to body fluid slide review.

### Performance Indicators

- Individual technologist score based on a standardized competency assessment method to determine a technologist's ability to identify various white blood cell types, microorganisms, and other cells and inclusions present in normal and abnormal cases
- Overall laboratory score based on the facility's individual technologist performance(s)

### Your Reports – What to Expect

- A participant summary explaining the grading criteria for each case and how to read the reports
- An institution report with your facility's score summary with comparison to other institutions and a technologist score summary by case for each participant
- An individual report for each participant listing their responses and score for each case
- A data analysis and critique with analysis of the institution and participant scores, author commentary about each case, and links to annotated slides

### Program Information

To meet your technical staff morphology and competency assessment requirements:

- Result forms for up to 10 technologists (QPB10)
- Result forms for up to 25 technologists (QPB25)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate the quantity of technologist result forms needed.

### \*Participation in this study helps laboratories meet applicable requirements:

- CLIA personnel requirements (Subpart M, 42 CFR §493.1)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements: HEM.35566, consistency of morphologic observation among personnel performing body fluid cell differentials at least annually; GEN.55500, Competency Assessment of Testing Personnel (element 5); GEN.55525, Performance Assessment of Supervisors/Consultants; DRA.11425, functions or responsibilities are properly performed by a qualified individual
- The Joint Commission Standards HR.01.05.03, 01.06.01 (EPs 3, 18,19), HR.01.07.01, PI.03.01.01(EPs 3-5), and LD.04.05.01, 04.05.03 (EPs 1-6) regarding in-service training, continuing education, competency, and evaluation of staff members

This is a one-time study conducted in the second quarter.

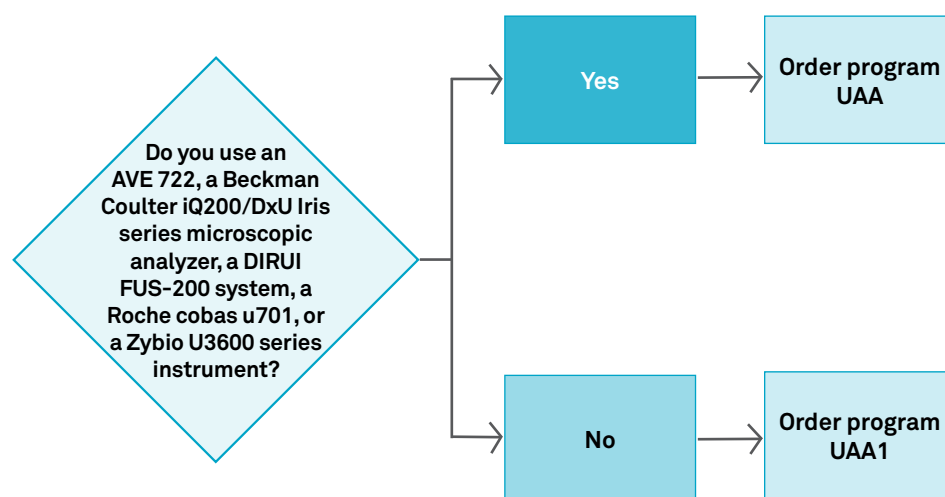
## Automated Urine Microscopy UAA, UAA1

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	UAA	UAA1	
Casts, quantitative/qualitative	■	■	2
Crystals, quantitative/qualitative	■		2
Epithelial cells, quantitative/qualitative		■	2
Red blood cells (RBCs), quantitative/qualitative	■	■	2
White blood cells (WBCs), quantitative/qualitative	■	■	2

For method compatibility, see automated urine microscopy instrument matrix below.

### Program Information

- UAA - Two 10.0-mL liquid urine specimens for use with AVE 722, Beckman Coulter Iris, DIRUI, Roche, and Zybion instruments
- UAA1 - Two 12.0-mL liquid urine specimens for use with Sysmex instruments
- Two shipments per year



### Automated Urine Microscopy, Instrument Matrix

Instrument	UAA, UAA1	
	UAA	UAA1
AVE 722	■	
Beckman Coulter iQ200/DxU Iris series	■	
DIRUI FUS-200	■	
Roche cobas u701	■	
Zybion U3600 series	■	
77 Elektronika		■
ARKRAY Aution Hybrid		■
Siemens Atellica UAS 800		■
Sysmex UF 50, 100, 500i, 1000i, 3000/4000/5000, Sysmex UX 2000		■

**Crystals BCR, BFC, URC**

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	BCR	BFC	URC	
Bile crystal identification	■			2
Body fluid crystal identification		■		2
Urine crystal identification			■	2

**Program Information**

- BCR - Two photographs
- BFC - Two 1.5-mL simulated body fluid specimens (eg, synovial fluid)
- URC - Two 1.5-mL urine specimens
- Two shipments per year

**Dipstick Confirmatory DSC**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DSC	
Bilirubin	■	2
Protein	■	2

**Program Information**

- Two 12.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- For use with methods to confirm positive bilirubin and protein dipstick results
- Two shipments per year

**Fecal Fat FCFS**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FCFS	
Fecal fat, qualitative	■	2

**Program Information**

- Two 10.0-g simulated fecal fat specimens
- For microscopic detection of neutral fats (triglycerides) and/or split fats (total free fatty acids)
- Two shipments per year

**Fetal Hemoglobin APT**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	APT	
Fetal hemoglobin (gastric fluid or stool)	■	2

**Program Information**

- Two 1.2-mL simulated body fluid specimens
- Two shipments per year

**Gastric Occult Blood GOCB**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GOCB	
Gastric occult blood	■	3
Gastric pH	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three 2.0-mL simulated gastric fluid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase G6PDS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	G6PDS	
G6PD, qualitative and quantitative	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 0.5-mL lyophilized hemolysate specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Hemocytometer Fluid Count HFC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HFC	
Cytopreparation differential	■	3
Red blood cell (RBC) fluid count	■	3
Total nucleated cell/White blood cell (WBC) fluid count	■	3

This program has limited stability. Laboratories outside the US or Canada should consider purchase of HFCl, which has longer stability.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL simulated body fluid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Hemocytometer Fluid Count, International HFCl

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HFCl	
Body fluid differential	■	2
Red blood cell (RBC) fluid count	■	3
Total nucleated cell/White blood cell (WBC) fluid count	■	3

#### Additional Information

- This program meets the CAP's Laboratory Accreditation Program requirements.
- Examine online whole slide images that include a manual differential count.
- See system requirements on page 12.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL simulated body fluid specimens; two online whole slide images for 2- and 5-part differential
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Designed for laboratories outside the US or Canada that have experienced significant shipping and receiving issues and need longer program stability
- Two shipments per year

### Lamellar Body Count LBC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	LBC	
Lamellar body count	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL simulated amniotic fluid specimens
- For use with LBC methods performed on all hematology analyzers
- Two shipments per year



### Occult Blood OCB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	OCB	
Occult blood	■	3

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, OCBQ, below.

### Quality Cross Check—Occult Blood OCBQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	OCBQ	
Occult blood	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program OCB, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Fetal Membranes/Preterm Labor ROM1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ROM1	
Fetal membranes/preterm labor	■	3

### Special Clinical Microscopy SCM1, SCM2

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	SCM1	SCM2	
Urine hemosiderin, Prussian blue	■		3
Urine eosinophils, Wright stain		■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL simulated fecal specimens
- Two shipments per year

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL simulated fecal specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL simulated vaginal specimens for methods such as Actim PROM, AmniSure, Clinical Innovations, and PartoSure
- Two shipments per year

#### Program Information

- SCM1, SCM2 - Three images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year

### Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods TMO

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMO	
Tick, mite, and arthropod identification	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year



### Urine hCG UHCG

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	UHCG	
Urine human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), qualitative	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL urine specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Urine Albumin and Creatinine, Semiquant UMC

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	UMC	
Creatinine, semiquantitative	■	2
Urine albumin (microalbumin): creatinine ratio	■	2
Urine albumin (microalbumin), semiquantitative/qualitative	■	2

For quantitative reporting, refer to program U, page 68.

#### Program Information

- Two 3.0-mL liquid urine specimens
- For use with dipstick and semiquantitative methods only
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year

### Worm Identification WID

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WID	
Worm identification	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year

# 13 Reproductive Medicine



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## Reproductive Medicine

Andrology and Embryology..... 160

## Discontinued Programs

Antisperm Antibody IgG (ASA)

# Andrology and Embryology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Semen Analysis SC, SC1, PV, PV1, SM, SV

Procedure	Program Code						Challenges per Shipment
	SC	SC1	PV	PV1	SM	SV	
Sperm count and presence/absence (manual methods)	■						2
Sperm count (automated methods)		■					2
Postvasectomy sperm count and presence/absence (manual methods)			■				2
Postvasectomy sperm count (automated methods)				■			2
Sperm morphology					■		2
Sperm viability						■	2

### Program Information

- SC - Two 0.3-mL stabilized sperm specimens
- SC1 - Two 1.0-mL stabilized sperm specimens
- PV - Two 0.3-mL stabilized sperm specimens with counts appropriate for postvasectomy testing
- PV1 - Two 1.0-mL stabilized sperm specimens with counts appropriate for postvasectomy testing
- SM - Two prepared slides for staining
- SV - Two eosin-nigrosin-stained slides
- Two shipments per year



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Reproductive Medicine

## Sperm Count, Motility, Morphology, and Viability SMCD, SM1CD, SM2CD

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	SMCD	SM1CD	SM2CD	
Sperm count	■			2
Sperm motility/forward progression	■			2
Sperm classification		■		10
Sperm morphology		■		2
Sperm viability			■	2

### Program Information

- SMCD - Online video clips of sperm available for hemocytometer, Makler, and disposable chambers
- SM1CD, SM2CD - Two online challenges that may be viewed as whole slide images powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



## Embryology EMB

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	EMB	
Embryo transfer and quality assessment (three- and five-day-old embryos)	■	4

### Program Information

- Two online sets of five video clips
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



## Sex Hormones Y/YY

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	Y/YY	
11-deoxycortisol	■	5
17-hydroxyprogesterone	■	5
Androstenedione	■	5
DHEA sulfate	■	5
<b>Estradiol</b>	■	5
Estriol, unconjugated (uE3)	■	5
<b>Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)</b>	■	5
Growth hormone (GH)	■	5
IGF-1 (somatomedin C)	■	5
<b>Luteinizing hormone (LH)</b>	■	5
<b>Progesterone</b>	■	5
<b>Prolactin</b>	■	5
Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)	■	5
<b>Testosterone</b>	■	5
Testosterone, free (measured)	■	5

### Program Information

- Y - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in duplicate
- YY - Five 5.0-mL liquid serum specimens in triplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



## Antimüllerian Hormone AMH

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AMH	
Antimüllerian hormone	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

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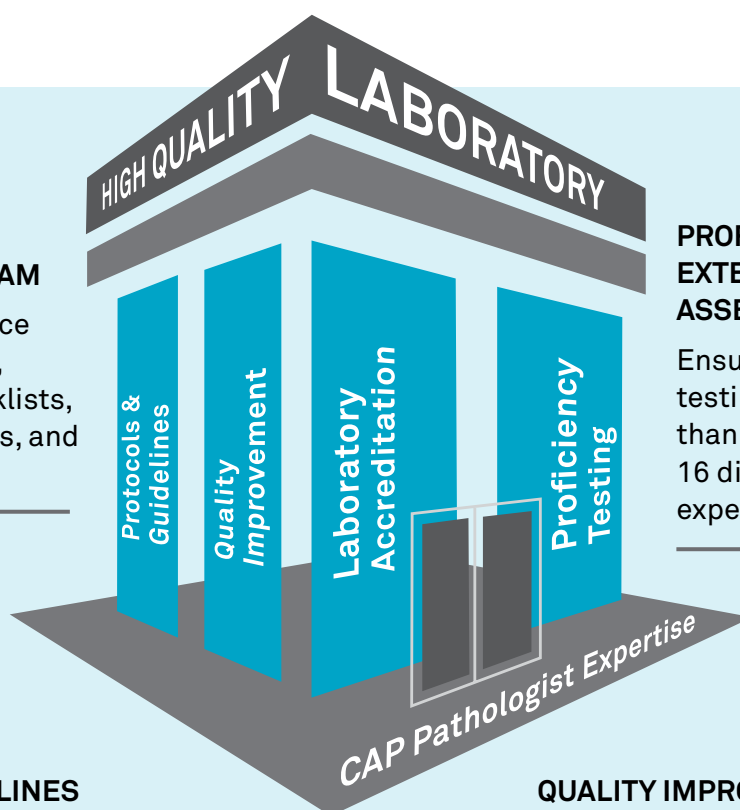
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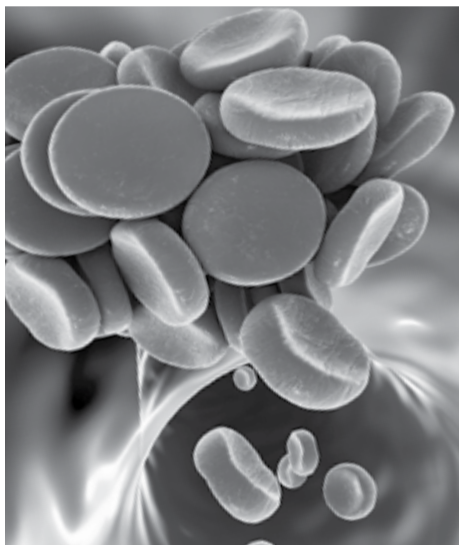
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# 14 Coagulation



## Provide for patient care and safety.

The CAP continues to support laboratory quality initiatives through the development, maintenance, and enhancement of effective PT/EQA programs for coagulation.

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

### Program Changes

Fibrin(ogen) degradation products, serum, has been removed from CGL, CGDF, CGLQ, CGM..... 164, 172

### Discontinued Programs

Activated Clotting Time (CT)

## Coagulation

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

### Coagulation—Limited CGB, CGL, CGDF

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	CGB	CGL	CGDF	
<b>Activated partial thromboplastin time</b>	■	■		5
<b>Fibrinogen</b>		■		5
<b>International normalized ratio (INR)*</b>	■	■		5
<b>Prothrombin time</b>	■	■		5
D-dimer		■	■	2
Fibrin(ogen) degradation products, plasma		■	■	1
Fibrin monomer		■	■	2

\*Participants reporting INR results will receive a special evaluation to assess the INR calculation. For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, CGLQ, below.

#### Program Information

- CGB - Five 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- CGL - Seven 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- CGDF - Two 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year



### Quality Cross Check—Coagulation CGLQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CGLQ	
Activated partial thromboplastin time	■	3
Fibrinogen	■	3
Prothrombin time	■	3
D-dimer	■	2
Fibrin(ogen) degradation products, plasma	■	1

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program CGL, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens in triplicate and two 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year



## Coagulation—Extended CGE/CGEX

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CGE/CGEX	
See analyte listing below	■	2

### Program Information

- CGE - Two 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens (three vials each)
- CGEX - Two 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens (five vials each)
- Two shipments per year

## Coagulation Analyte Listing (Quantitative Results)

50:50 mixing study, PT and aPTT	Plasminogen activator inhibitor
Activated partial thromboplastin time	Plasminogen activity/antigen
Activated protein C resistance	Prekallikrein
Alpha-2-antiplasmin	Protein C
Antithrombin activity/antigen	Protein S
Dilute prothrombin time	Prothrombin time
Factors II, V, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII, and XIII	Reptilase time
Fibrinogen antigen	Thrombin time
Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia (HIT)	

## Expanded Coagulation Factors ECF

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ECF	
Factor II	■	3
Factor V	■	3
Factor VII	■	3
Factor VIII clot based	■	3
Factor VIII chromogenic	■	3
Factor IX	■	3
Factor IX chromogenic	■	3
Factor X clot based	■	3
Factor X chromogenic	■	3
Factor XI	■	3
Factor XII	■	3
Factor XIII (activity and antigen)	■	3
Fibrinogen antigen	■	3
Reptilase time	■	3
Thrombin time	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens (three vials each)
- Two shipments per year

## Coagulation Special Testing Series

### CGS1, CGS2, CGS3, CGS4, CGS5, CGS7

Module/Analyte	Challenges per Shipment					
	Program Code					
	CGS1	CGS2	CGS3	CGS4	CGS5	CGS7
Activated partial thromboplastin time*	2		2	3		
International normalized ratio (INR)*	2			3		
Prothrombin time*	2			3		
<b>Lupus Anticoagulant and Mixing Studies Module</b>						
Dilute prothrombin time	2					
Dilute Russell's viper venom time	2					
Lupus anticoagulant sensitive aPTT (confirmation and screen)	2					
50:50 mixing studies, PT and aPTT	2					
<b>Thrombophilia Module</b>						
Activated protein C resistance		2				
Antithrombin (activity, antigen)		2				
Protein C (activity, antigen)		2				
Protein S (activity, free antigen, total antigen)		2				
<b>von Willebrand Factor Antigen Module</b>						
Factor VIII assay			2			
von Willebrand factor (antigen, activity, multimers)			2			
Factor VIII inhibitor			2			
<b>Heparin Module</b>						
Heparin activities using methodologies including Anti-Xa (unfractionated, low molecular weight, and hybrid curve)				3		
Thrombin time				3		
<b>Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia Module</b>						
Appropriate with methods such as Immucor Lifecodes PF4 IgG and Immucor Lifecodes PF4 Enhanced® assays					2	
<b>ADAMTS13 Module</b>						
ADAMTS13 (activity, inhibitor screen, titer, and anti-ADAMTS13 IgG)						3

\*Not appropriate for meeting regulatory requirements; see CGL on page 164.

#### Program Information

- CGS1, CGS2, CGS3 - Two 2.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- CGS4 - Three 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- CGS5 - Two 60.0-μL serum specimens
- CGS7 - Three 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens in duplicate
- Two shipments per year

### D-dimer Calibration Verification/Linearity LN42

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN42	LN42 Target Range
D-dimer	■	220–5,500 ng/mL FEU

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Fibrinogen Calibration Verification/Linearity LN44

Analyte	Program Code	
	LN44	LN44 Target Range
Fibrinogen	■	80–900 mg/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL frozen plasma specimens
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice

### Coagulation Calibration Verification/Linearity LN35, LN36, LN37, LN51

Analyte	Program Code				Target Ranges
	LN35	LN36	LN37	LN51	
Antithrombin activity	■				10%–130%
Protein C activity	■				10%–100%
Heparin, low molecular weight		■			0.1–2.0 U/mL
Heparin, unfractionated		■			0.1–1.3 U/mL
von Willebrand factor antigen			■		5%–140%
Factor VIII clot-based				■	1–200 IU/dL
Factor VIII chromogenic				■	1–200 IU/dL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

The LN35, LN36, and LN37 CVL programs meet the CAP Accreditation Checklist requirements HEM.37363, 37365, 37373, and 37375.

#### Program Information

- LN35, LN37, LN51 - Six 1.0-mL frozen plasma specimens per mailing
- LN36 - Twelve 1.0-mL frozen plasma specimens per mailing, which include six for low molecular weight heparin and six for unfractionated heparin
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice

### Apixaban, Dabigatran, Fondaparinux, Rivaroxaban Anticoagulant Monitoring APXBN, DBGN, FNPX, RVBN

Analyte	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	APXBN	DBGN	FNPX	RVBN	
Activated partial thromboplastin time*	■	■	■	■	3
Prothrombin time*	■	■	■	■	3
Thrombin time		■			3
Apixaban	■				3
Dabigatran		■			3
Fondaparinux			■		3
Rivaroxaban				■	3

\*To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes; see CGL on page 164.

#### Program Information

- APXBN, DBGN, FNPX, RVBN - Three 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Activated Clotting Time Series CT1, CT2, CT3, CT5

Instrument/Cartridge	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	CT1	CT2	CT3	CT5	
IL GEM Hemochron 100/ACT+			■		3
IL GEM Hemochron 100/ACT-LR		■			3
IL Hemochron Signature Elite/Hemochron Jr./ACT+			■		3
IL Hemochron Signature Elite/Hemochron Jr./ACT-LR		■			3
i-STAT Celite® and Kaolin ACT				■	3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus® HR-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus LR-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus R-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hepcon HMS Plus	■				3

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check programs, CT1Q, CT2Q, CT3Q, and CT5Q, on page 169.

#### Program Information

- CT1 - Three 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens with corresponding diluents
- CT2 - Three 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules
- CT3 - Three 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules
- CT5 - Three 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens with corresponding diluents
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check— Activated Clotting Time Series CT1Q, CT2Q, CT3Q, CT5Q

Instrument/Cartridge	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	CT1Q	CT2Q	CT3Q	CT5Q	
IL GEM Hemochron 100/ACT+			■		3
IL GEM Hemochron 100/ACT-LR		■			3
IL Hemochron Signature Elite/ Hemochron Jr./ACT+			■		3
IL Hemochron Signature Elite/ Hemochron Jr./ACT-LR		■			3
i-STAT Celite® and Kaolin ACT				■	3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus® HR-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus LR-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hemotec ACT/ACTII/ACT Plus R-ACT	■				3
Medtronic Hepcon HMS Plus	■				3

These programs do not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see programs CT1, CT3, and CT5 on page 168. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- CT1Q - Three 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens in triplicate with corresponding diluents
- CT2Q - Three 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules in triplicate
- CT3Q - Three 0.5-mL lyophilized whole blood/diluent ampules in triplicate
- CT5Q - Three 1.7-mL lyophilized whole blood specimens in triplicate with corresponding diluents
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### Platelet Function PF, PF1

Instrument/Method	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	PF	PF1	
Platelet aggregation	■		2
PFA-100, PFA-200		■	2
Helena Plateletworks®		■	2

These programs require the draw of a normal donor sample.

#### Program Information

- PF, PF1 - Five 3.2% sodium citrate vacuum tubes; two 10.0-mL plastic tubes
- Two shipments per year

### Viscoelastic Studies VES

Instrument	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VES	
TEG® 5000, TEG 6s, ROTEM® <i>delta</i>	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Viscoelastic Testing—Whole Blood VES1

Instrument	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VES1	
Hemosonics Quantra®, ROTEM <i>sigma</i> , ROTEM <i>delta</i>	■	2

#### Program Information

- Four 3.2% sodium citrate vacuum tubes; two 4.0-mL pierceable cap tubes
- Two shipments per year

This program requires the draw of a normal donor sample.

## Whole Blood Viscoelastic Assays in Clinical Diagnosis

14

Coagulation

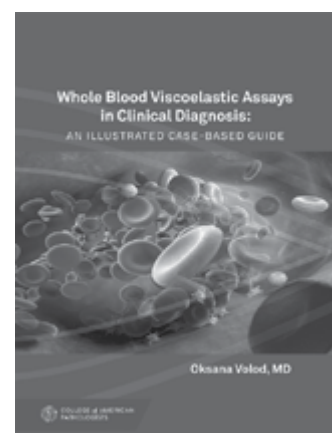
The use of whole blood viscoelastic assays (TEG and ROTEM) to monitor or diagnose patients with various coagulopathies has increased exponentially in recent years. *Whole Blood Viscoelastic Assays in Clinical Diagnosis* offers a practical and comprehensive case-based guide for tracings interpretation to ensure testing quality and patient safety. Pathologists and other laboratory personnel will all benefit from its case use studies for hemostatic disorders, pregnancy, trauma, cardiac surgery, and more.

Topics covered include:

- Overview of hemostasis physiology
- Viscoelastic testing
- Case studies addressing different hemostatic disorders
- Clinical uses of viscoelastic assays

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## Drug-Specific Platelet Aggregation PIA/PIAX

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	PIA	PIAX	
Aspirin assay	■	■	3
PRU test	■	■	3

### Program Information

- PIA - Three lyophilized specimens with diluents
- PIAX - All program PIA specimens in duplicate
- For use with the Accumetrics VerifyNow® System
- Kit includes sufficient material to perform one assay; multiple assay reporting requires the purchase of PIAX.
- Two shipments per year

## Whole Blood Coagulation WP3, WP4, WP6, WP9, WP10

Analyte	Challenges per Shipment				
	Program Code				
	WP3	WP4	WP6	WP9	WP10*
International normalized ratio (INR)	5	5	5	5	3
Prothrombin time	5	5	5	5	–

\*To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see CGL on page 164.

For method compatibility, see whole blood coagulation instrument matrix below.

### Program Information

- WP3 - Five 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens with corresponding diluents
- WP4, WP6 - Five 0.5-mL unitized lyophilized blood specimens
- WP9 - Five 0.3-mL lyophilized plasma specimens
- Three shipments per year
- WP10 - Three 0.3-mL lyophilized plasma specimens with corresponding diluents; two shipments per year

## Whole Blood Coagulation, Instrument Matrix

Instrument	Program Code				
	WP3	WP4	WP6	WP9	WP10
CoaguSense™	■				
IL GEM Hemochron Jr. Signature/Signature+, Signature Elite and Jr. II – citrated cuvette		■			
IL GEM Hemochron Jr. Signature/Signature+, Signature Elite and Jr. II – noncitrated cuvette			■		
i-STAT/i-STAT PTPlus	■				
Roche CoaguChek XS Plus, XS Pro, and CoaguChek Pro II				■	
Roche CoaguChek XS System					■
Siemens Xprecia Stride				■	

## Platelet Mapping PLTM

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PLTM	
AA % aggregation/inhibition	■	2
ADP % aggregation/inhibition	■	2

This program requires the draw of a normal donor sample.

### Program Information

- One 3.2% sodium citrate and two heparin vacuum tubes; two 3.5-mL plastic tubes; one vial of 0.2M CaCl<sub>2</sub>
- For use with the Haemonetics Platelet Mapping® assay
- Two shipments per year

## Improve the reliability of your patient results with CAP Survey Validated Materials

Use the same material that's sent in the Surveys program to:

- Identify and troubleshoot instrument/method problems.
- Correlate results with other laboratories or instruments.
- Document correction of problems identified in Surveys.
- Use material with confirmed results as an alternative external quality control.
- Identify potential proficiency testing failures.

Each laboratory receives a Survey Participant Summary, which includes readily available results.

## Coagulation—Limited, Validated Material

Validated Material	Program Code	Corresponding Program	Page
Coagulation	CGM	CGL	164

### Program Information

- Seven 1.0-mL lyophilized plasma specimens; three shipments per year

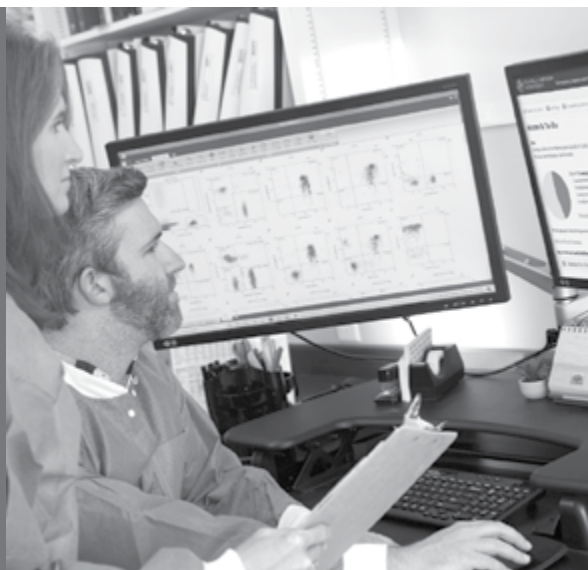
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# 15 Microbiology



Count on the CAP to support your PT/EQA needs in microbiology.

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

## Microbiology

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## New Programs

**NEW**

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HIV-1/HIV-2 Qualitative Detection and Differentiation, Molecular (HVDD) .....	204
Dengue Virus Serology (DENS) .....	216

## Program Changes

Shiga Toxin (ST) and Stool Pathogen (SP) mailing frequency has increased to three mailings ... 187, 188

# Microbiology

- Participants must report a minimum of five specimens, three times per year, to meet CLIA requirements for each of the subspecialties of microbiology (Bacteriology, Mycobacteriology\*, Mycology, Parasitology, and Virology) for regulated testing.  
\*Mycobacteriology requires five specimens, two times per year.
- CLIA regulated tests are bolded.
- If any of the tests performed become waived by the FDA mid-year, your laboratory is responsible for maintaining five challenges per test event for the remaining non-waived tests in that subspecialty.

## Guide to Molecular Microbiology Testing

Use this flowchart as a guide for ordering the appropriate Molecular Microbiology programs for your laboratory's testing menu. Participants must report five specimens for each mailing to meet CLIA requirements for the subspecialties of microbiology. See the following pages for more detailed information about each program.

Do you perform molecular testing on *Chlamydia* or GC only?

↓ YES

Select from the following:

- **HC6, HC6X, HC7**  
*Chlamydia*/GC Nucleic Acid Amplification (page 189)

Do you perform nucleic acid amplification other than GC?

↓ YES

Select from the following:

- **ID1, ID1T, ID2, ID5, IDN, IDO**  
Nucleic Acid Amplification (pages 200, 203–204, 207)
- **D1**  
Group A *Streptococcus* Culture/Molecular (page 177)
- **MRS2M, MRS5M**  
MRSA Screen, Molecular (page 186)
- **BOR**  
*Bordetella pertussis/parapertussis* (page 183)
- **CDF5**  
*C. difficile* Detection (page 185)
- **MGEN**  
*Mycoplasma genitalium* (page 189)
- **TVAG, TVG5**  
*Trichomonas vaginalis* (page 195)
- **HVDD**  
HIV-1/HIV-2 (page 204)
- **COV2, COVM**  
SARS-CoV-2 (pages 201–202)

Do you perform viral load testing only?

↓ YES

Select from the following:

- **HV2**  
HIV Viral Load (page 205)
- **HCV2, HBVL, HBVL5**  
Hepatitis Viral Load (page 205)
- **VLS, VLS2**  
Viral Load (page 205)

Do you perform molecular multiplexing?

↓ YES

Select from the following:

- **ID3**  
Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited (page 203)
- **IDM5, IDME**  
Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel (page 209)
- **IDPN**  
Infectious Disease Pneumonia Panel (page 211)
- **IDR**  
Infectious Disease Respiratory Panel (page 210)
- **GIP, GIP5, GIPN**  
Gastrointestinal Panel (pages 212–213)
- **BCM**  
Bacterial Blood Culture (page 182)
- **MVP**  
Molecular Vaginal Panel (page 189)
- **STIM**  
Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection (page 190)

# Bacteriology

Analytes/procedures in **bold type** are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Guide for Ordering Regulated Bacteriology Programs

Procedure	Program Code					
	D	D2	RMC	D3	MC4	D1
Bacterial identification	■	■	■	■	■	■
Gram stain and morphology	■	■	■	■		
Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	■	■	■			
Bacterial antigen/toxin detection	■		■		■	

Participants must report five specimens for each mailing to meet CLIA requirements for the subspecialty of bacteriology. See the following pages for more detailed information about each program.

Bacteriology D					
Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment			
		A	B	C	
	D				
Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	■	2	2	2	
Bacterial identification	■	5	5	5	
Gram stain and morphology	■	1	1	1	
<i>C. difficile</i> antigen/toxin	■	1	1	1	
Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> antigen	■		1	1	
Spinal fluid antigen panel	■	1	1		

### Program Information

- Five swab specimens with diluents in duplicate for culture
- Culture sources may include wounds, blood, respiratory, urines, stools, and anaerobes on a rotational basis.
- Specimens for bacterial antigen/toxin detection from the following:
  - One swab for Group A *Streptococcus*
  - One 1.0-mL lyophilized specimen for spinal fluid meningitis testing
  - One 0.5-mL lyophilized specimen for *Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile*, for use with rapid or molecular testing methods
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Expanded Bacteriology DEX

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DEX	
Bacterial identification	■	2

#### Additional Information

Expanded Bacteriology (DEX) is an educational opportunity that provides:

- Culture and susceptibility testing challenges for microbiology laboratories that perform complete identification and susceptibility of bacterial isolates including less common or problematic bacteria
- More exposure to emerging bacterial pathogens and novel resistance mechanisms
- Ability to recognize and identify organisms that exhibit multiple drug-resistance patterns
- Recovery and identification of mixed pathogens such as yeast and bacteria (aerobic and anaerobic) in cultures containing multiple organisms

#### Program Information

- Two swab specimens in duplicate with diluents to perform bacterial identification and susceptibility (when directed)
- Three shipments per year



### Microbiology Bench Tools Competency MBT

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MBT	
Bacterial identification	■	6
Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	■	2

#### Additional Information

Microbiology Bench Tools Competency (MBT) is a supplemental module for competency assessment and an educational resource for microbiology laboratories. The module:

- Provides organisms that challenge the basic elements of testing at the microbiology bench, including direct observation, monitoring, recording, and reporting of test results
- Can be used for both competency and educational purposes, including teaching and training pathology residents, new employees, and medical and MT/MLT students
- Provides identification and susceptibility results for supervisor use

This is not a proficiency testing program and participants will not return results to the CAP.

#### Program Information

- Six swab specimens with diluents for bacterial identification and susceptibility
- Culture sources will vary with each shipment.
- Results will be provided with the kit to assess personnel competency.
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Group A *Streptococcus* Culture/Molecular D1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	D1	
<b>Bacterial identification</b>	■	5
Culture source	Throat	
Microbiologic level	Presence or absence of Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> determination	

#### Program Information

- Five swab specimens with diluents in duplicate
- Throat swabs compatible with molecular- and culture-based methods
- Three shipments per year



### GC and Urine Cultures D2, D3

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	D2	D3	
<b>Antimicrobial susceptibility testing</b>	■		2
<b>Bacterial identification</b>	■	■	5
<b>Gram stain and morphology</b>	■	■	1
Culture source	Urine	Cervical	
Microbiologic level	Organisms identified to the extent of your laboratory's protocol	Presence or absence of <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> determination	

#### Program Information

- D2 - Five loop specimens with diluents in duplicate, with two susceptibility challenges and one Gram stain and morphology challenge
- D3 - Five loop specimens with diluents in duplicate, and one Gram stain and morphology challenge
- Three shipments per year



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Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Routine Microbiology Combination RMC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RMC	
Antimicrobial susceptibility testing	■	2
GC culture	■	2
Gram stain and morphology	■	2
Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> antigen detection*	■	1
Throat culture/molecular	■	3
Urine culture	■	3

\*If your laboratory uses a waived method for Group A *Streptococcus*, these results will not count toward the required five challenges for the subspecialty of bacteriology.

#### Program Information

- Five loop specimens with diluents in duplicate, three swab specimens with diluents in duplicate, and one swab specimen for bacterial antigen detection
- Urine culture will have two susceptibility challenges.
- Throat swabs compatible with molecular- and culture-based methods
- Three shipments per year



### Urine Colony Count MC3, MC4

Procedure	Challenges per Shipment	
	Program Code	
	MC3	MC4
Urine colony count/urine culture identification	2	5
Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> antigen detection*		3
Throat culture/molecular		3

\*If your laboratory uses a waived method for Group A *Streptococcus*, these results will not count toward the required five challenges for the subspecialty of bacteriology.

#### Program Information

- MC3 - Two urine specimens with diluents
- MC4 - Five urine specimens with diluents, three swab specimens with diluents in duplicate, and three swab specimens for bacterial antigen detection
- Throat swabs compatible with molecular- and culture-based methods
- Three shipments per year



### Gram Stain D5

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	D5	
Gram stain and morphology	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five air-dried, methanol-fixed, unstained glass slides
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

## Assessment of Consistency of Gram Stain Morphologic Observations QPD10/QPD25

### Introduction

Gram stain is a commonly performed bacterial stain in clinical microbiology laboratories. It is often the starting point guiding microbiological workup and initial clinical diagnosis and therapy. It is important for medical laboratory scientist/technologist staff who read Gram stains to provide an accurate interpretation based on reaction type and microscopic morphology, in order to provide presumptive identifications and quantification of bacteria and fungi in clinical specimens.

### Objectives

This study will help assess the effectiveness of educational and practical experience policies and procedures dedicated to the laboratory's efforts in maintaining technologist skills in the morphological assessment of Gram stains. Participation in this study will help management assess the technologist's ability to evaluate Gram stains using online, whole slide images. These cases provide a standardized review and evaluation for each technologist. The study will help management meet applicable CLIA, CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program, and The Joint Commission laboratory requirements for morphology consistency of reporting among staff and personnel competency requirements (testing previously analyzed specimens).\*

### Data Collection

A series of online, whole slide images of Gram-stained smears using DigitalScope technology will be provided to each participating institution to assess technologists' ability to detect various microorganisms. Technologists will provide information about their work experience related to Gram stains, continuing education, and professional background. Information will be collected from each laboratory site about their continuing education requirements in microbiology and relevant laboratory procedures and policies related to Gram stain assessment. Each technologist will receive their own kit and result form.

### Performance Indicators

- Individual technologist score for each Gram stain case, and overall based on a standardized competency assessment method
- Overall laboratory score based on the facility's individual technologist performance(s)

### Your Reports – What to Expect

- A participant summary explaining the grading criteria for each case and how to read the reports
- An institution report with your facility's score summary with comparison to other institutions and a technologist score summary by case for each participant
- An individual report for each participant listing their responses and score for each case
- A data analysis and critique report with analysis of the institution and participant scores, author commentary about each case, and links to annotated slides

### Program Information

To meet your staff comparative morphology and technical competency assessment requirements:

- Result forms for up to 10 technologists (QPD10)
- Result forms for up to 25 technologists (QPD25)
- Multiple orders may be purchased to accommodate the quantity of technologist result forms needed.

Preliminary study reports are provided at institution and technologist levels.

#### \*Participation in this study helps laboratories meet:

- CLIA personnel requirements (Subpart M, 42 CFR §493.1)
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Microbiology Checklist statements: MIC.11060, Culture Result Reporting, personnel performing Gram stains for this purpose are subject to competency assessment; MIC.11350, Morphologic Observation Evaluation, the laboratory evaluates consistency of morphologic observation among personnel performing microscopic analysis (eg, stains, wet preparations) from direct specimens and cultured organisms at least annually. The laboratory director or designee must determine acceptability criteria for agreement.
- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist items: GEN.55500, element 5, Competency Assessment of Testing Personnel; GEN.55525, Performance Assessment of Supervisors/Consultants; DRA.11425, functions or responsibilities are properly performed by a qualified individual.
- The Joint Commission Standards HR.01.05.03, 01.06.01 (EPs 3, 18, 19), HR.01.07.01, PI.03.01.01 (EPs 3-5), and LD.04.05.01, 04.05.03 (EPs 1-6) regarding in-service training, continuing education, competency, and evaluation of staff members

This is a one-time study conducted in the fourth quarter.



## Virtual Gram Stain Competency VGS1, VGS2

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	VGS1	VGS2	
Virtual gram stain basic	■		3
Virtual gram stain advanced		■	3

### Additional Information

- Virtual Gram Stain Basic Competency (VGS1) is for general and new laboratory technologists/technicians. Participants will assess the quality of specimens and stains and will report artifacts and detailed gram-positive and gram-negative morphology. Challenges will include specimens such as CSF, body fluids, and positive blood cultures.
- Virtual Gram Stain Advanced Competency (VGS2) is for experienced laboratory technologists/technicians and microbiologists. Participants will receive challenging images of sputum, body fluids, and other specimens to assess the quality, quantity, and typical morphology of both gram-positive and gram-negative organisms appropriate for the site.
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- VGS1, VGS2 - Three online whole slide images
- Results included in the kit to assess personnel competency
- Powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Two shipments per year

## Rapid Group A Strep Antigen Detection D6

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	D6	
Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> antigen detection*	■	5

\*If your laboratory uses a waived method for Group A *Streptococcus*, these results will not count toward the required five challenges for the subspecialty of bacteriology.

### Program Information

- Five swab specimens
- Not compatible with molecular- and culture-based methods
- Three shipments per year



## Rapid Group A Strep Antigen Detection, Waived D9

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	D9	
Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> antigen detection	■	2

### Program Information

- Two swab specimens
- Not compatible with molecular- and culture-based methods
- Two shipments per year



### Group B Strep Detection D8

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	D8	
Group B <i>Streptococcus</i>	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five swab specimens with diluents
- Program includes A549 cells to meet sample adequacy control requirement.
- Compatible with molecular- and culture-based methods
- Three shipments per year



### Bacterial Antigen Detection LBAS, SBAS

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	LBAS	SBAS	
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> antigen detection	■		2
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> antigen detection		■	2

#### Program Information

- LBAS, SBAS - Two 0.5-mL liquid simulated clinical specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Blood Culture BCS

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BCS	
Blood culture bacterial and fungal detection and identification	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two specimens with diluents for inoculation of blood culture bottles
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Blood Culture, *Staphylococcus aureus* BCS1

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BCS1	
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> /MRSA	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three specimens with diluents for inoculation of blood culture bottles
- Compatible with molecular methods for detection of *S. aureus*/MRSA from positive blood culture bottles
- Two shipments per year



### Bacterial Blood Culture, Molecular BCM

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BCM	
Blood culture bacterial identification	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL simulated blood culture fluid specimens
- For laboratories using molecular multiplex panels
- Three shipments per year

#### Additional Information

- This program is for the identification of gram-positive and gram-negative organisms, including common resistance mechanisms isolated from blood culture bottles.
- This program is not for the inoculation of blood culture bottles.

### Stay current with new advances in clinical pathology with CPIP.

The **Clinical Pathology Improvement Program (CPIP)** provides peer-reviewed, interactive, case-based learning activities that cover a diverse portfolio of real-life clinical scenarios. Every month, a new online module with images and clinical details is released. As the case is solved in real time, new information is shared. Grow your skills with a full year of CPIP and earn up to 15 CME credits.

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Blood Culture Contamination QT2

Despite advances in blood culture practices and technology, false-positive blood culture results due to contaminants continue to be a critical problem. Blood culture contamination rate, the primary indicator of preanalytic performance in microbiology, is associated with increased length of hospital stay, additional expense, and inappropriate antibiotic usage. The results of this study may contribute to report findings to hospital/system antibiotic stewardship programs.

The CAP and other accrediting organizations require you to monitor and evaluate key indicators of quality for improvement opportunities. Use this monitor to help meet CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements MIC.22630 and MIC.22635: “The laboratory must determine and regularly review the number of contaminated cultures. Tracking the contamination rate and providing feedback to units and persons drawing cultures is one method that has been shown to reduce contamination rates.” This will also help laboratories meet The Joint Commission Standard QSA 04.07.01 EP 3.

Objective

This study will determine the rate of blood culture contamination using standardized criteria for classifying contaminants.

Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will tabulate the total number of blood cultures processed and the total number of contaminated blood cultures. Blood cultures from neonatal patients are tabulated separately. For the purposes of this study, participants will consider a blood culture to be contaminated if they find one or more of the following organisms in only one of a series of blood culture specimens: *Aerococcus* spp., *Bacillus* spp. (excluding *Bacillus anthracis*) and related genera, *Corynebacterium* spp. and related Coryneform genera, *Cutibacterium* spp. or *Propionibacterium* spp., *Micrococcus* spp. and related genera; *Rothia mucilaginosa*, *Coagulase-negative staphylococci*, and *Streptococcus* spp. (viridans group only). Participants have the option to monitor institution-specific subgroups (for example, a specific department or patient population).

Performance Indicators

- Neonatal contamination rate (%)
- Other contamination rate (%)
- Overall contamination rate (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.

*Bordetella pertussis/parapertussis*,  
Molecular BOR

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BOR	
<i>Bordetella pertussis</i>	■	3
<i>Bordetella parapertussis</i>	■	3

Program Information

- Three swab specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Two shipments per year

### Carbapenemase Detection CRE

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CRE	
Resistance mechanism detection	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three swab specimens containing live organisms
- Designed for molecular and phenotypic testing methods
- Challenge isolates may include *Enterobacterales*, *Pseudomonas*, or *Acinetobacter*.
- Two shipments per year



### Carbapenem-Resistant Organisms CRO

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CRO	
KPC	■	3
IMP	■	3
NDM	■	3
OXA-48	■	3
VIM	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 130-μL specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Compatible with Cepheid GeneXpert
- Two shipments per year

### Campylobacter CAMP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CAMP	
Campylobacter	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two swabs with diluents in duplicate
- For use with rapid antigen, culture-based testing, and molecular methods
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

**C. difficile, 2 Challenge CDF2**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CDF2	
<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> antigen/toxin	■	2

**Program Information**

- Two 0.5-mL lyophilized specimens, for use with rapid or molecular testing methods
- Two shipments per year

**C. difficile, 5 Challenge CDF5**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CDF5	
<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> antigen/toxin	■	5

**Program Information**

- Five 0.5-mL lyophilized specimens, for use with rapid or molecular testing methods
- Three shipments per year

**C. trachomatis Antigen Detection HC3**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HC3	
<i>C. trachomatis</i> antigen detection (EIA)*	■	5

\*HC3 will not meet regulatory requirements.

**Program Information**

- Five 2.0-mL liquid specimens for *Chlamydia* antigen testing by EIA
- Three shipments per year

**Fecal Lactoferrin FLAC**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FLAC	
Fecal lactoferrin	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three 0.5-mL simulated stool specimens
- For use with rapid methods
- Two shipments per year

**Helicobacter pylori Antigen, Stool HPS**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HPS	
<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> antigen	■	2

**Program Information**

- Two 0.5-mL fecal suspensions
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Screen, 2 Challenge MRS

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MRS	
MRSA/MSSA detection	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two swab specimens with diluents
- For laboratories performing culture-based testing only or using culture and molecular testing
- Two shipments per year



### MRSA Screen, Molecular, 2 Challenge MRS2M

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MRS2M	
MRSA/MSSA/SA detection	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two swab specimens (in duplicate)
- For use with molecular methods that detect *mecA*
- Two shipments per year

### Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Screen, 5 Challenge MRS5

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MRS5	
MRSA/MSSA detection	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five swab specimens with diluents
- For laboratories performing culture-based testing only or using culture and molecular testing
- Three shipments per year



### MRSA Screen, Molecular, 5 Challenge MRS5M

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MRS5M	
MRSA/MSSA/SA detection	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five swab specimens (in duplicate)
- For use with molecular methods that detect *mecA*
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

## Laboratory Preparedness Exercise LPX

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	LPX	
Bacterial identification	■	3

The Laboratory Preparedness Exercise (LPX) was developed as a collaborative effort between the CAP, the CDC, and the Association of Public Health Laboratories (APHL). Laboratories will be sent live organisms that either exhibit characteristics of bioterrorism agents or demonstrate epidemiologic importance, and will be expected to respond following Laboratory Response Network Sentinel Laboratory Guidelines if a bioterrorism agent is suspected. All agents provided are excluded from the CDC's select agent list. These may include strains of *Bacillus anthracis*, *Yersinia pestis*, *Francisella tularensis*, and *Brucella abortus* that have been modified and are safe for testing in a laboratory that contains a certified Class II Biological Safety Cabinet and is capable of handling Category A and B agents.

### Program Information

- Three swab specimens with diluents
- Not available to customers outside the US due to US export law restrictions
- Two shipments per year



## Rapid Urease RUR

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RUR	
Urease	■	3

### Program Information

- Three simulated gastric biopsy specimens
- For use with rapid urease tests.
- Two shipments per year

## Stool Pathogen SP, SPN, SP1

Analyte	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	SP	SPN	SP1	
Adenovirus 40/41**	■	■		2
<i>C. difficile</i> antigen/toxin**	■	■		2
Rotavirus**	■	■		2
Shiga toxin*	■			2
Norovirus			■	1

\*Add-on to other Bacteriology subspecialty program(s).

\*\*To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see program CDF5 on page 185, program D on page 175, and program GIP5 on page 212.

### Program Information

- SP - Two 1.0-mL liquid specimens; for use with rapid or molecular testing methods; not available to customers outside the US due to US export law restrictions
- SPN - Two 1.0-mL liquid specimens; for use with rapid or molecular testing methods; intended for laboratories outside the US
- SP1 - One 1.0-mL liquid specimen compatible with molecular methods only
- SPN and SP1 - Two shipments per year
- SP - Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

## Shiga Toxin ST, STX

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	ST	STX <b>NEW</b>	
Shiga toxin	■	■	2

Add-on to other Bacteriology subspecialty program(s). Participation in ST/STX programs only will not meet CMS requirements.

### Program Information

- ST - Two 0.5-mL liquid specimens
- STX - Two 1.25-mL liquid specimens (intended for Meridian Curian users and laboratories that require extra volume for shiga toxin testing)
- For use with direct shiga toxin testing only; not compatible with culture methods, cytotoxicity assays, or PCR
- Not available to customers outside the US due to US export law restrictions
- Three shipments per year

## Bacterial Vaginosis BV

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BV	
Bacterial vaginosis detection	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- For Sekisui OSOM® BVBlue users
- Two shipments per year

## Vaginitis Screen VS, VS1

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	VS*	VS1**	
<i>Candida</i> sp.	■		5
<i>Gardnerella vaginalis</i>	■		5
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> ***	■	■	5

\*The biohazard warning applies to program VS.

\*\*Molecular users are encouraged to use *Trichomonas vaginalis*, Molecular (TVAG or TVG5), on page 195.

\*\*\**Trichomonas vaginalis* is only reported to CMS for the VS program.

### Program Information

- VS - Five swabs for DNA probe technology; BD Affirm™ VP III probe detection method; three shipments per year



- VS1 - Five swabs for methods such as Sekisui OSOM *Trichomonas* Rapid Test, *Trichomonas vaginalis*; three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.



### *Mycoplasma genitalium*, Molecular MGEN

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MGEN	
<i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i>	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Two shipments per year

### Molecular Vaginal Panel MVP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MVP	
<i>Candida species group</i>	■	5
<i>Candida krusei</i>	■	5
<i>Candida glabrata</i>	■	5
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>	■	5
Bacterial vaginosis	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid simulated vaginal specimens
- Designed for molecular methods such as BD MAX, Hologic, and Cepheid
- Three shipments per year

### *C. trachomatis* and *N. gonorrhoeae* by NAA HC6, HC6X, HC7

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	HC6*, HC6X*	HC7	
Nucleic acid amplification (NAA)	■		5
Nucleic acid amplification (NAA/DNA)		■	5

\*The biohazard warning applies to programs HC6 and HC6X.

#### Program Information

- HC6 - Three swab specimens and two 1.0-mL liquid simulated urine specimens
- HC6X - Three swab specimens and two 1.0-mL liquid simulated urine specimens in duplicate
- Three shipments per year



- HC7 - Five 1.5-mL simulated body fluid specimens; designed for Cepheid users
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection, Molecular STIM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	STIM	
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i>	■	5
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	■	5
<i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i>	■	5
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL simulated urogenital specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex methods
- Three shipments per year

### Vaginitis Screen, Virtual Gram Stain VS2

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VS2	
Interpretation of gram-stained vaginal smears	■	3

See system requirements on page 12.

#### Program Information

- Three online whole slide images
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

### Vancomycin-Resistant *Enterococcus* VRE

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VRE	
Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> (VRE) detection	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two swabs with diluents
- For use with molecular methods and culture-based testing
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

# Mycobacteriology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Mycobacteriology E

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	E	
<b>Acid-fast smear</b>	■	1
Antimycobacterial susceptibility testing	■	1 graded, 1 ungraded
<b>Mycobacterial identification*</b>	■	5

\*This procedure requires identification of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.

### Program Information

- Five simulated clinical isolates with diluents and one specimen for performing an acid-fast bacillus smear
- Identification may be performed by culture or molecular methods.
- Two shipments per year



## Mycobacteriology—Limited E1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	E1	
<b>Acid-fast smear</b>	■	5
<b>Mycobacterial culture</b>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five simulated specimens for acid-fast smears and/or for the determination of the presence or absence of acid-fast bacillus by culture
- Two shipments per year



## Molecular MTB Detection and Resistance MTR5, MTBR

Procedure	Challenges per Shipment	
	Program Code	
	MTR5	MTBR
<b><i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> detection*</b>	5	3
Rifampin resistance	5	3

\**Mycobacterium tuberculosis* detection is only reported to CMS for the MTR5 program.

### Program Information

- MTR5 - Five 1.25-mL simulated sputum specimens for use with molecular methods
- MTBR - Three 1.25-mL simulated sputum specimens for use with molecular methods
- Not suitable for culture
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

# Mycology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Mycology and Aerobic Actinomycetes F

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>F</b>	
Antifungal susceptibility testing	■	1
<b>Cryptococcal antigen detection</b>	■	1
<b>Mold and yeast identification</b>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five loops for culture with diluents in duplicate and one 1.0-mL simulated cerebrospinal fluid specimen
- Identification of yeasts, molds, and aerobic actinomycetes may be performed by molecular- and culture-based methods.
- Three shipments per year



## Yeast F1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>F1</b>	
Antifungal susceptibility testing	■	1
<b>Cryptococcal antigen detection</b>	■	1
<b>Yeast identification</b>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five loops for culture with diluents in duplicate and one 1.0-mL simulated cerebrospinal fluid specimen
- Identification of yeast may be performed by molecular- and culture-based methods.
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

**Candida Culture F3**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	F3	
Yeast identification	■	5

**Program Information**

- Five loops for culture with diluents in duplicate
- For laboratories identifying *Candida* sp. only
- Identification of *Candida* species may be performed by chromogenic agar, culture, molecular, and rapid methods.
- Three shipments per year

**Yeast Blood Culture, Molecular YBC**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	YBC	
Blood culture yeast identification	■	5

**Additional Information**

- This program is for identification of fungal organisms such as yeast isolated from blood culture bottles.
- This program is not for the inoculation of blood culture bottles.

**Program Information**

- Five 1.0-mL simulated blood culture fluid specimens
- For laboratories using molecular multiplex panels
- Three shipments per year

**Cryptococcal Antigen Detection CRYP**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CRYP	
Cryptococcal antigen	■	5

**Program Information**

- Five 1.0-mL simulated cerebrospinal fluids
- Three shipments per year

**Galactomannan FGAL**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FGAL	
Galactomannan - <i>Aspergillus</i>	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three liquid specimens
- For use with methods such as Bio-Rad Platelia™
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Fungal Serology FSER

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FSER	
Serological detection of specific fungal antibodies	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three serum specimens
- For use with immunodiffusion methods
- Designed for the detection of IgG antibodies to *Aspergillus*, *Blastomyces*, *Coccidioides*, and *Histoplasma*
- Two shipments per year

### Fungal Smear FSM

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FSM	
KOH preparation/calcofluor white	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three unstained slides
- Two shipments per year

### India Ink IND

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	IND	
India ink	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### *Pneumocystis jirovecii* PCP1, PCP2, PCP4

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	PCP1	PCP2	PCP4	
PCP – Calcofluor white stain	■			3
PCP – DFA stain		■		3
PCP – GMS stain			■	3

#### Program Information

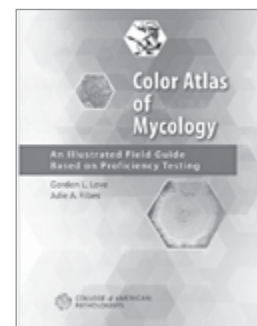
- PCP1, PCP2, PCP4 - Three images, each available as photographs and online images for *Pneumocystis jirovecii*
- Two shipments per year

## Color Atlas of Mycology

Built on more than 15 years of proficiency testing data, this resource assists in the laboratory identification of fungi using the most recent taxonomic classifications. This book merges in vitro mycology (colonies on plated media/LPAB preparations) with in vivo mycology (histology/cytology).

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# Parasitology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

Parasitology P, P3, P4, P5				
Procedure	Challenges per Shipment			
	Program Code			
	P	P3	P4	P5
<b>Fecal suspension (wet mount)</b>	2	5	2	
<b>Fecal suspension (<i>Giardia</i> and <i>Cryptosporidium</i> immunoassays and/or modified acid-fast stain)</b>	2	1	1	5
<b>Giemsa-stained blood smear</b>	1			
<b>Preserved slide (for permanent stain)</b>	2		3	

Note: Fecal suspension (wet mount) and Fecal suspension (*Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* immunoassays) in P3 will not meet CMS requirements.

## Additional Information

- The proficiency testing materials used for the Parasitology programs contain formalin as a preservative.
- Number of specimen types are indicated in chart.

## Program Information

- P - Five specimens consisting of thin and thick films for blood and tissue parasite identification, preserved slides for permanent stain, 0.75-mL fecal suspensions for direct wet mount examination, photographs, and/or online images; two 0.75-mL fecal suspensions for immunoassay and/or MAF
- P3 - Five 0.75-mL fecal suspensions for direct wet mount examination, photographs, and/or online images; one 0.75-mL fecal suspension for immunoassay and/or MAF
- P4 - Five specimens consisting of 0.75-mL fecal suspensions for direct wet mount examination, preserved slides for permanent stain, photographs, and/or online images; one 0.75-mL fecal suspension for immunoassay and/or MAF
- P5 - Five 0.75-mL fecal suspensions for *Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* immunoassays and/or modified acid-fast stain
- Three shipments per year



<b><i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>, Molecular TVAG, TVG5</b>		
Analyte	Program Code	
	Challenges per Shipment	
	TVAG	TVG5
<b><i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i></b>	3	5

Note: Only analytes in TVG5 will meet CMS requirements for parasite identification.

## Program Information

- TVAG - Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens; two shipments per year
- TVG5 - Five 1.5-mL liquid specimens; three shipments per year

### Blood Parasite BP

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BP	
Blood parasite identification (thin/thick film sets*)	■	5

\*This program will include corresponding thick films when available.

#### Program Information

- Five Giemsa-stained blood film sets, photographs, and/or online images
- Percent parasitemia reporting is provided when appropriate for educational purposes.
- A variety of blood parasites, including *Plasmodium*, *Babesia*, *Trypanosoma*, and filarial worms
- Three shipments per year

### Rapid Malaria RMAL, RML5

Analyte	Program Code	
	Challenges per Shipment	
	RMAL	RML5
Rapid malaria detection	3	5
<i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> only	3	5

Note: Only analytes in program RML5 will meet CMS requirements for parasite antigen detection.

#### Program Information

- RMAL - Three 0.5-mL antigen specimens; two shipments per year
- RML5 - Five 0.5-mL liquid specimens; three shipments per year

### Expanded Parasitology PEX

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PEX	
Parasite identification	■	3

This program provides an educational opportunity to challenge laboratory professionals' competency using photo images in the identification of parasites.

#### Program Information

- Three images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year

### Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods TMO

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMO	
Tick, mite, and arthropod identification	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year





## Worm Identification WID

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WID	
Worm identification	■	3

### Program Information

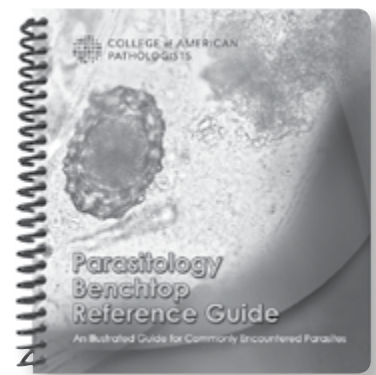
- Three images, each available as photographs and online images
- Two shipments per year

## Parasitology Benchtop Reference Guide

- More than 70 identifications for parasites commonly encountered in the clinical laboratory
- Five tabbed sections for easy reference
  - Blood Parasites
  - Intestinal Protozoa
  - Intestinal Helminths
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# Virology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Guide for Ordering Regulated Virology Programs

Program Code	Procedure	
	Viral Identification	Viral Antigen Detection
<b>VR1</b>	■	
<b>VR2</b>		■
<b>VR4</b>		■
<b>HC4</b>	■	
<b>ID3</b>	■	
<b>ID5</b>	■	
<b>COVM</b>	■	
<b>CVAG</b>		■

## Guide to Virology Testing

Use this flowchart as a guide for ordering the appropriate Virology programs for your laboratory's testing menu. For the subspecialty of virology, participants must test five specimens per mailing. If you have any questions, please call the Customer Contact Center at 800-323-4040 or +1-847-832-7000, Option 1.

For Comprehensive Virology Culture Testing



Select **VR1** (page 199)

For Virology Antigen Testing by Immunofluorescence



Select **VR2** (page 199)

For Viral Serology Testing



Select **DENS, VR3, VR3M**  
(pages 215–216)

For Virology Antigen by EIA or Latex Agglutination



Select **VR4, CVAG**  
(pages 199, 202)

For Herpes Simplex Virus Culture Testing



Select **HC4** (page 200)

For Viral Load Testing



Select **HV2, HCV2, HBVL, HBVL5, VLS, VLS2**  
(page 205)

For Nucleic Acid Amplification



Select **COV2, COVM, FLUA, HVDD, ID1, ID1T, ID2, ID3, ID5, MPOX, VBDM**  
(pages 200–204, 206)

## Virology Culture VR1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VR1	
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> culture	■	1
Viral isolation/identification	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 0.5-mL specimens for viral culture and one 0.5-mL specimen for *Chlamydia trachomatis* culture
- Three shipments per year



## Virology Antigen Detection (DFA) VR2

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment		
	VR2	A	B	C
Adenovirus antigen	■	1	1	
Cytomegalovirus (CMV) antigen	■	1	1	
Herpes simplex virus (HSV) antigen	■		1	1
Influenza A antigen	■	1		1
Influenza B antigen	■		1	
Parainfluenza antigen	■	1		1
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) antigen	■	1		1
Varicella-zoster (VZV) antigen	■		1	1
Educational challenge	■	1		

### Program Information

- Five 5-well slide specimens
- Three shipments per year

## Virology Antigen Detection (Non-DFA) VR4

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VR4	
Adenovirus (not 40/41) antigen	■	5
Influenza A antigen	■	5
Influenza B antigen	■	5
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) antigen	■	5
Rotavirus antigen	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 1.5-mL specimens
- For use with enzyme immunoassay and/or latex agglutination methods
- Specimens not designed for molecular methods
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Herpes Simplex Virus HC4

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HC4	
Herpes simplex virus (HSV) culture	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 0.5-mL lyophilized specimens
- Three shipments per year



### Human Papillomavirus HPV

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HPV	
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	■	2

For laboratories using Digene, SurePath, and/or ThinPrep collection media, see page 313.

#### Program Information

- Two simulated cervical specimens contained in Digene transport media
- For Digene Hybrid Capture only
- Two shipments per year

### Nucleic Acid Amplification, Viruses ID1, ID1T

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	ID1	ID1T	
Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	■		1
Enterovirus	■		1
Epstein-Barr virus (EBV)	■		1
Herpes simplex virus (HSV)	■		1
Human herpesvirus 6 (HHV-6)	■		1
Human herpesvirus 8 (HHV-8)	■		1
Parvovirus B19	■		1
Varicella-zoster virus (VZV)	■		1
BK virus		■	1
JC virus		■	1

#### Program Information

- ID1- Eight 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- ID1T - Two 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

### Mpox Molecular MPOX

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MPOX	
Monkeypox virus detection	■	3

This program is only available to customers within the US.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL simulated body fluid specimens that contain whole killed virus
- A549 cells included in each specimen
- For laboratories using molecular tests
- Two shipments per year

### SARS-CoV-2 Molecular COV2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COV2	
SARS-CoV-2	■	3

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see program COVM on page 202. For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, COV2Q, below.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid simulated respiratory specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Whole genome with sequence targets across all the assay platforms
- Qualitative reporting options available
- Two shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—SARS-CoV-2 Molecular COV2Q

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COV2Q	
SARS-CoV-2	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program COV2, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 3.2-mL non-infectious liquid specimens that contain the whole SARS-CoV-2 genome
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### SARS-CoV-2 Molecular, 5 Challenge COVM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COVM	
SARS-CoV-2	■	5

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, COV2Q, on page 201.

#### Program Information

- Five 1.5-mL liquid simulated respiratory specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Whole genome with sequence targets across all the assay platforms
- Qualitative reporting options available
- Three shipments per year

### SARS-CoV-2 Antigen COVAG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COVAG	
SARS-CoV-2 antigen	■	3

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see program CVAG below. For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, COVAQ, below.

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL simulated respiratory specimens
- Designed for antigen test
- Two shipments per year

### SARS-CoV-2 Antigen, 5 Challenge CVAG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CVAG	
SARS-CoV-2 antigen	■	5

For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, COVAQ, below.

#### Program Information

- Five 0.5-mL simulated respiratory specimens
- Designed for antigen test
- Three shipments per year

### Quality Cross Check—SARS-CoV-2 Antigen COVAQ

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COVAQ	
SARS-CoV-2 antigen	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program COVAG, above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL simulated respiratory specimens in triplicate
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### SARS-CoV-2 Serology COVS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COVS	
SARS-CoV-2 antibody (total, IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Appropriate for assays that detect antibodies to nucleocapsid, spike, combined antigen (nucleocapsid and spike), and the receptor binding domain of the spike protein
- Two shipments per year

### Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory ID2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ID2	
Adenovirus	■	1
Coronavirus/Rhinovirus*	■	1
Human metapneumovirus (HMPV)	■	1
Influenza virus*	■	1
Parainfluenza virus	■	1
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	■	1

\*Coronavirus/Rhinovirus and Influenza virus will be included in the following shipments:

- Shipment A: Coronavirus and Influenza A (does not include SARS-CoV-2)
- Shipment B: Rhinovirus and Influenza B

For H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping program, FLUA, see page 204.

#### Program Information

- Six 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited ID3

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ID3	
Influenza A virus	■	5
Influenza B virus	■	5
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	■	5
SARS-CoV-2	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Three shipments per year

#### Additional Information

- This program does not contain human genome material or sequences from human RNase P gene.
- For multiple instrument reporting options, see the Quality Cross Check program, ID3Q, on page 204.
- For H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping program, FLUA, see page 204.

### Quality Cross Check—Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited ID3Q

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ID3Q	
Influenza A virus	■	3
Influenza B virus	■	3
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	■	3
SARS-CoV-2	■	3

#### Additional Information

- This program does not contain human genome material or sequences from human RNase P gene.
- This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program ID3, on page 203. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Report up to three instruments.
- Two shipments per year

### H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping FLUA

NEW

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FLUA	
Influenza A detection	■	2
Influenza A subtyping	■	2

This program is only available to customers within the US.

#### Program Information

- Two 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Includes Avian Influenza A (H5N1) and other seasonal Influenza A strains
- Two shipments per year

### HSV, VZV—Molecular ID5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ID5	
Herpes simplex virus (HSV)	■	5
Varicella-zoster virus (VZV)	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques
- Three shipments per year

### HIV-1/HIV-2 Qualitative Detection and Differentiation, Molecular HVDD

NEW

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HVDD	
HIV-1 RNA virus detection	■	3
HIV-2 RNA virus detection	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques that detect and differentiate between HIV-1 and HIV-2 virus
- Two shipments per year



### HIV Viral Load HV2, HIVG

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	HV2	HIVG	
HIV-RNA viral load	■		5
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) genotyping*		■	1

\*HIV genotyping is for laboratories reporting reverse transcriptase, protease, and/or integrase mutations.

#### Program Information

- HV2 - Five 2.5-mL liquid specimens
- HIVG - One 1.0-mL liquid specimen
- Three shipments per year

### Hepatitis Viral Load HCV2, HBVL, HBVL5

Procedure	Challenges per Shipment		
	Program Code		
	HCV2	HBVL	HBVL5
HCV genotyping	1		
HCV, qualitative	1		
HCV viral load	5		
HBV viral load		3	5

#### Program Information

- HCV2 - Five 1.5-mL liquid plasma specimens; three shipments per year
- HBVL - Three 1.5-mL plasma specimens; two shipments per year
- HBVL5 - Five 1.5-mL plasma specimens; three shipments per year

### Viral Load VLS, VLS2

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	VLS	VLS2	
BK viral load	■	■	2
Cytomegalovirus (CMV) viral load	■	■	2
Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) viral load	■	■	2
Adenovirus viral load		■	2
Human herpesvirus 6 (HHV-6) viral load		■	2

#### Program Information

- VLS - Six 1.0-mL liquid specimens; two shipments per year
- VLS2 - Ten 2.0-mL liquid specimens; three shipments per year

## Viral Load Calibration Verification/Linearity LN38, LN39, LN45, LN52

Analyte	Program Code				Target Ranges
	LN38	LN39	LN45	LN52	
Cytomegalovirus (CMV) viral load	■				316.0–8.0M IU/mL
HIV viral load		■			50.0–5.0M IU/mL
Hepatitis C (HCV) viral load			■		50.0–280.0M IU/mL
Hepatitis B (HBV) viral load				■	1.3 log–8.5 log IU/mL

View your expedited linearity evaluations within two business days by logging into e-LAB Solutions Suite.

### Program Information

- LN38 - Six 1.5-mL liquid plasma specimens
- LN39 - Six 2.5-mL liquid plasma specimens
- LN45 - Seven 2.5-mL frozen DNA specimens
- LN52 - Seven 2.5-mL frozen DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year; LN45 and LN52 ship on dry ice

## Vector-Borne Disease—Molecular VBDM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VBDM	
Zika virus	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year



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# Multidiscipline Microbiology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Guide for Ordering Regulated Molecular Multidiscipline Programs

Program Code	Procedure			
	Bacterial Identification	Viral Identification	Fungal Identification	Parasite Identification
IDR	■	■		
GIP5	■	■		■
IDM5	■	■	■	
IDPN	■	■		
MVP			■	■
STIM	■			■
VS	■		■	■

## Nucleic Acid Amplification, Organisms IDO, IDN

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	IDO	IDN	
<i>Bordetella pertussis/parapertussis</i>	■	■	1
<i>Legionella pneumophila/Chlamydia pneumoniae</i> *	■	■	1
MRSA	■	■	1
Molecular typing (bacterial isolates)	■	■	1
<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	■		1
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	■	■	1
Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> (VRE)	■	■	1

\**Legionella pneumophila/Chlamydia pneumoniae* will be included in the following shipments:

- Shipment A: *Chlamydia pneumoniae*
- Shipment B: *Legionella pneumophila*

### Program Information

- IDO - Seven liquid or swab simulated clinical isolate specimens and two diluents
- IDN - Six liquid or swab simulated clinical isolate specimens and two diluents; designed for international laboratories that cannot receive MTB
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

## Joint Infection Panel JIP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	JIP	
<i>Anaerococcus prevotii/vaginalis</i>	■	5
<i>Bacteroides fragilis</i>	■	5
<i>Candida albicans</i>	■	5
<i>Citrobacter</i> spp.	■	5
<i>Cutibacterium avidum/granulosum</i>	■	5
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> complex	■	5
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	■	5
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	■	5
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	■	5
<i>Finegoldia magna</i>	■	5
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	■	5
<i>Kingella kingae</i>	■	5
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	■	5
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> group	■	5
<i>Morganella morganii</i>	■	5
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	■	5
<i>Parvimonas micra</i>	■	5
<i>Peptoniphilus</i> spp.	■	5
<i>Peptostreptococcus anaerobius</i>	■	5
<i>Proteus</i> spp.	■	5
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	■	5
<i>Salmonella</i> spp.	■	5
<i>Serratia marcescens</i>	■	5
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	■	5
<i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i>	■	5
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	■	5
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	■	5
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 0.5-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Program challenges may contain the following antimicrobial resistance genes on a rotational basis: CTX-M, IMP, KPC, *mecA/C* and MREJ, NDM, OXA-48-like, *vanA/B*, and VIM.
- Three shipments per year

## Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel IDME, IDM5

Analyte	Challenges per Shipment	
	Program Code	
	IDME	IDM5
<i>Escherichia coli</i> K1	3	5
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	3	5
<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	3	5
<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	3	5
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	3	5
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	3	5
Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	3	5
Enterovirus	3	5
Herpes simplex virus 1 (HSV-1)	3	5
Herpes simplex virus 2 (HSV-2)	3	5
Human herpesvirus 6 (HHV-6)	3	5
Human parechovirus (PeV)	3	5
Varicella-zoster virus (VZV)	3	5
<i>Cryptococcus neoformans/gattii</i>	3	5

Note: IDM5 analytes will meet CMS requirements for bacteriology, fungal, and virology identification. For programs that include more than one subspecialty of microbiology, per CLIA, your laboratory is required to test five specimens, three times a year, for each subspecialty your laboratory performs.

### Program Information

- IDME - Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens; two shipments per year
- IDM5 - Five 1.0-mL liquid specimens; three shipments per year
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users

## Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel IDR

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	IDR	
Adenovirus	■	5
Bocavirus	■	5
<i>Bordetella (pertussis, parapertussis, bronchiseptica, holmesii)</i>	■	5
<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i>	■	5
Coronavirus	■	5
Human metapneumovirus (HMPV)	■	5
Influenza A	■	5
Influenza B	■	5
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i>	■	5
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	■	5
Parainfluenza	■	5
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	■	5
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	■	5
SARS-CoV-2*	■	5

\*SARS-CoV-2 specimens do not contain human genome material or sequences from the human RNase P gene.

### Additional Information

- For programs that include more than one subspecialty of microbiology, per CLIA, your laboratory is required to test five specimens, three times a year, for each subspecialty your laboratory performs.
- For H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping program, FLUA, see page 204.

### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Three shipments per year



## Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel IDPN

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	IDPN	
<i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus-baumannii</i> complex	■	5
Adenovirus	■	5
Coronavirus*	■	5
<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i>	■	5
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> complex	■	5
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	■	5
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	■	5
Human metapneumovirus (HMPV)	■	5
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	■	5
Influenza A	■	5
Influenza B	■	5
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	■	5
<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	■	5
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> group	■	5
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i>	■	5
<i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i>	■	5
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	■	5
Parainfluenza virus	■	5
<i>Proteus</i> spp.	■	5
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	■	5
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	■	5
<i>Serratia marcescens</i>	■	5
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	■	5
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	■	5
<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	■	5
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Three shipments per year

\*Laboratories performing SARS-CoV-2 testing, see the COVM/COV2 program on pages 201–202.

Includes antimicrobial resistance genes, as appropriate. For programs that include more than one subspecialty of microbiology, per CLIA, your laboratory is required to test five specimens, three times a year, for each subspecialty your laboratory performs.

## Gastrointestinal Panel GIP, GIP5

Analyte	Challenges per Shipment	
	Program Code	
	GIP	GIP5
Adenovirus	3	5
Astrovirus	3	5
<i>Campylobacter</i>	3	5
<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> , toxin A/B	3	5
<i>Cryptosporidium</i>	3	5
<i>Cyclospora cayetanensis</i>	3	5
<i>Entamoeba histolytica</i>	3	5
Enterohaggative <i>E. coli</i> (EAEC)	3	5
Enteropathogenic <i>E. coli</i> (EPEC)	3	5
Enterotoxigenic <i>E. coli</i> (ETEC) LT/ST	3	5
<i>Escherichia coli</i> O157	3	5
<i>Giardia duodenalis (lamblia)</i>	3	5
Norovirus GI/GII	3	5
<i>Plesiomonas shigelloides</i>	3	5
Rotavirus A	3	5
<i>Salmonella</i>	3	5
Sapovirus	3	5
Shiga-like toxin producing <i>E. coli</i> (STEC) <i>stx1/stx2</i>	3	5
<i>Shigella</i> /Enteroinvasive <i>E. coli</i> (EIEC)	3	5
<i>Shigella</i>	3	5
<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> /Vibrio group	3	5
<i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i>	3	5

## Program Information

- GIP - Three 1.0-mL simulated stool specimens; two shipments per year
- GIP5 - Five 1.0-mL simulated stool specimens; three shipments per year
- Designed for molecular multiplex panel users
- Not available to customers outside the US due to US export law restrictions

Note: GIP5 analytes will meet CMS requirements for bacteriology, parasitology, and virology identification. For programs that include more than one subspecialty of microbiology, per CLIA, your laboratory is required to test five specimens, three times a year, for each subspecialty your laboratory performs.



### Gastrointestinal Panel, Global GIPN

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GIPN	
Adenovirus	■	5
Astrovirus	■	5
<i>Campylobacter</i>	■	5
<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> toxin A/B	■	5
<i>Cryptosporidium</i>	■	5
<i>Cyclospora cayetanensis</i>	■	5
<i>Entamoeba histolytica</i>	■	5
<i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> <i>E. coli</i> (EAEC)	■	5
<i>Enteropathogenic E. coli</i> (EPEC)	■	5
<i>Enterotoxigenic E. coli</i> (ETEC) LT/ST	■	5
<i>Giardia duodenalis</i> (lamblia)	■	5
Norovirus GI/GII	■	5
<i>Plesiomonas shigelloides</i>	■	5
Rotavirus A	■	5
<i>Salmonella</i>	■	5
Sapovirus	■	5
<i>Shigella/Enteroinvasive E. coli</i> (EIEC)	■	5
<i>Shigella</i>	■	5
<i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i>	■	5

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see program GIP5 on page 212.

#### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL simulated stool specimens
- Three shipments per year
- Intended for laboratories outside the US

## Vaginitis Screen VS, VS1

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	VS*	VS1**	
<i>Candida</i> sp.	■		5
<i>Gardnerella vaginalis</i>	■		5
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> ***	■	■	5

\*The biohazard warning applies to program VS.

\*\*Molecular users are encouraged to use *Trichomonas vaginalis*, Molecular (TVAG or TVG5), on page 195.

\*\*\**Trichomonas vaginalis* is only reported to CMS for the VS program.

### Program Information

- VS - Five swabs for DNA probe technology; BD Affirm™ VP III probe detection method; three shipments per year



- VS1 - Five swabs for methods such as Sekisui OSOM *Trichomonas* Rapid Test, *Trichomonas vaginalis*; three shipments per year

## Molecular Vaginal Panel MVP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MVP	
<i>Candida</i> species group	■	5
<i>Candida krusei</i>	■	5
<i>Candida glabrata</i>	■	5
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>	■	5
Bacterial vaginosis	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 1.0-mL liquid simulated vaginal specimens
- Designed for molecular methods such as BD MAX, Hologic, and Cepheid
- Three shipments per year

## Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection, Molecular STIM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	STIM	
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i>	■	5
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	■	5
<i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i>	■	5
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL simulated urogenital specimens
- Designed for molecular multiplex methods
- Three shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

# Infectious Disease Serology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Infectious Disease Serology VR3, VR3M

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	VR3	VR3M	
Cytomegalovirus (CMV) – IgG, IgM, and total antibodies	■		1
Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) – VCA – IgG, IgM, EBNA – IgG, IgM, and total antibodies EA – IgG	■		1
<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> – IgG, IgA, and total antibodies	■		1
Herpes simplex virus (HSV) – IgG antibody	■		1
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> – IgG, IgM, and total antibodies	■		1
Mumps – IgG		■	1
Rubeola virus (English measles) – IgG antibody	■		1
<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> – IgG, IgM, and total antibodies	■		1
Varicella-zoster virus (VZV) – IgG and total antibodies	■		1

### Program Information

- VR3 - Eight 0.5-mL lyophilized defibrinated plasma specimens
- VR3M - One 0.5-mL lyophilized defibrinated plasma specimen
- Two shipments per year

## Tick-Transmitted Diseases TTD

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TTD	
Antibodies to tick-transmitted disease organisms	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 0.4-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for the detection of antibodies to *Borrelia burgdorferi*, *Babesia microti*, and *Anaplasma phagocytophilum*
- Two shipments per year



**NEW****Dengue Virus Serology DENS**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>DENS</b>	
Dengue IgG	■	3
Dengue IgM	■	3

**Program Information**

- Three 0.75-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for the detection of antibodies to Dengue virus
- Two shipments per year

15

Microbiology

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# 16 Immunology and Flow Cytometry



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All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

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# Immunology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Immunology ANA, ASO, CRP, HCG, IM, RF/RFX, RUB/RUBX, IL

Analyte	Program Code								Challenges per Shipment
	ANA	ASO	CRP	HCG	IM	RF/RFX	RUB/RUBX	IL	
<b>Antinuclear antibody (ANA)*</b>	■							■	5
<b>Antistreptolysin O (ASO)*</b>		■						■	5
C-reactive protein, qualitative/quantitative			■					■	2
<b>Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), serum, qualitative/quantitative</b>				■				■	5
<b>Infectious mononucleosis</b>					■			■	5
<b>Rheumatoid factor*</b>						■		■	5
<b>Rubella (IgG)*</b>							■	■	5

\*These CLIA-required analytes may be reported as qualitative, titer, or quantitative. The quantitative results are not reported to CMS.

### Program Information

- ANA, RUB - Five 0.5-mL serum specimens
- ANA - Three online educational pattern interpretation challenges per year
- ASO, HCG, RF - Five 1.0-mL serum specimens
- CRP - Two 0.5-mL serum specimens; not appropriate for high-sensitivity CRP (hsCRP) methods
- IM - Five 0.6-mL serum specimens
- RFX - All program RF specimens in duplicate
- RUBX - All program RUB specimens in duplicate
- IL - All immunology specimens except RFX and RUBX
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

## Immunology, General IG/IGX

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	IG/IGX	
<b>Alpha-1 antitrypsin</b>	■	5
<b>Complement C3</b>	■	5
<b>Complement C4</b>	■	5
Haptoglobin	■	5
<b>IgA</b>	■	5
<b>IgE</b>	■	5
<b>IgG</b>	■	5
<b>IgM</b>	■	5
Total kappa/lambda ratio	■	5

### Program Information

- IG - Ten 1.0-mL serum specimens
- IGX - All program IG specimens in duplicate
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Three shipments per year

### Immunology, Special and *H. pylori* IgG Antibody S2, S4, S5

Analyte	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	S2 Special	S4 Special, Limited	S5 <i>H. pylori</i> IgG Antibody	
Anticentromere antibody	■			2
Anti-DNA antibody double-stranded	■	■		2
Antiglomerular basement membrane (GBM), IgG antibody	■			2
Antimitochondrial antibody	■			2
Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody (ANCA, anti-MPO, anti-PR3)	■			2
Anti-RNP antibody	■			2
Anti-Ro52 antibody	■			2
Anti-Ro60 antibody	■			2
Anti-Sm antibody	■			2
Anti-Sm/RNP antibody	■			2
Antismooth muscle antibody	■			2
Anti-SSA antibody	■			2
Anti-SSB antibody	■			2
Anti-SSA/SSB antibody	■			2
Antithyroglobulin antibody	■	■		2
Antithyroid peroxidase antibody/ Antithyroid microsomal antibody	■	■		2
Ceruloplasmin	■	■		2
Haptoglobin	■	■		2
<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> , IgG antibody	■	■	■	2
IgD	■	■		2
IgG	■	■		2
IgG subclass proteins	■	■		2
Prealbumin (transthyretin)	■	■		2
Total kappa/lambda ratio	■	■		2
Transferrin	■	■		2

Program S2 is not appropriate for antimitochondrial antibody assays that are specific for the M2 antibody. Refer to program H on page 220.

#### Program Information

- S2 - Twenty-two (0.5- to 1.0-mL) serum specimens
- S4 - Eight (0.5- to 1.0-mL) serum specimens
- S5 - Two 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Infectious Mononucleosis, Waived IMW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	IMW	
Infectious mononucleosis, waived	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.6-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Alpha-2-Macroglobulin A2MG

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	A2MG	
Alpha-2-macroglobulin	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Antichromatin Antibody ACA

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ACA	
Antichromatin antibody	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Antifilamentous Actin IgG Antibody FCN

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FCN	
Antifilamentous actin (f-actin) IgG antibody	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Antihistone Antibody AHT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AHT	
Antihistone antibody	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Antimitochondrial M2 Antibody H

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	H	
Antimitochondrial M2 antibody (AMA-M2)	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Autoimmune Gastritis Markers APC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	APC	
Antiparietal cell antibody	■	2
Anti-intrinsic factor antibody	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year



### Antiphospholipid Antibody ACL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ACL	
Anticardiolipin antibody (polyclonal, IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3
Beta-2-glycoprotein I (polyclonal, IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Antiphosphatidylserine Antibody APS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	APS	
Anticardiolipin antibody (polyclonal, IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3
Antiphosphatidylserine antibody (IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3
Beta-2-glycoprotein I (polyclonal, IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3
Antiphosphatidylserine/prothrombin antibody (aPS/PT)	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Antiribosomal P Antibody ARP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ARP	
Antiribosomal P antibody	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Anti-Saccharomyces cerevisiae Antibody ASC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ASC	
Anti-Saccharomyces cerevisiae antibody (IgG and IgA)	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Celiac Serology CES/CESX

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	CES	CESX	
Antiendomysial antibody (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3
Antiendomysial antibody screen (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3
Antigliadin antibody (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3
Antideamidated gliadin peptide (DGP) antibody (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3
Anti-DGP antibody screen (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3
Antitissue transglutaminase (tTG) antibody (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3
Anti-DGP and anti-tTG antibody screen (IgA and IgG)	■	■	3

### Program Information

- CES - Three 0.3-mL serum specimens
- CESX - All program CES specimens in triplicate
- Two shipments per year

## Cyclic Citrullinated Peptide Antibody (Anti-CCP) CCP

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CCP	
Anti-CCP	■	2
Rheumatoid factor isotypes (IgA, IgM, and IgG)	■	2

### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Cytokines CTKN

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CTKN	
Interleukin (IL)-1 beta	■	3
IL-2	■	3
IL-6	■	3
IL-8	■	3
IL-10	■	3
Tumor necrosis factor (TNF)-alpha	■	3
Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)	■	3

### Program Information

- Fifteen 2.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Diagnostic Allergy SE

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SE	
IgE, multiallergen screen, qualitative	■	5
<b>IgE, total</b>	■	5
Specific allergens	■	25

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL serum specimens
- Includes common allergens from North America as well as less-frequently tested allergens
- Three shipments per year

### High-Sensitivity C-reactive Protein HSCR

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HSCR	
High-sensitivity C-reactive protein	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 0.5-mL liquid serum specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Liver-Kidney Microsomal Antibody (Anti-LKM) LKM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	LKM	
Anti-LKM	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 0.3-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### *M. tuberculosis*-Stimulated Infection Detection QF

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	QF	
<i>M. tuberculosis</i>	■	2

This program is appropriate for the Autobio AutoLumo series, BioMerieux Vidas TB IGRA, QIAGEN QuantiFERON®-TB Gold and Gold Plus, DiaSorin Liaison QuantiFERON-TB Gold Plus, and SD Biosensor Standard methods.

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL lyophilized serum specimens and one lyophilized mitogen control
- Two shipments per year

### Rheumatic Disease Special Serologies RDS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RDS	
Anti-Jo-1 (antihistidyl t-RNA synthetase)	■	1
Anti-Scl-70 (anti-DNA topoisomerase)	■	1

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### SARS-CoV-2 Serology COVS

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	COVS	
SARS-CoV-2 antibody (total, IgG, IgM, and IgA)	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Appropriate for assays that detect antibodies to nucleocapsid, spike, combined antigen (nucleocapsid and spike), and the receptor binding domain of the spike protein
- Two shipments per year

### Dengue Virus Serology DENS

NEW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DENS	
Dengue IgG	■	3
Dengue IgM	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.75-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for the detection of antibodies to Dengue virus
- Two shipments per year

### Syphilis Serology G

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	G	
Syphilis	■	5

Use with VDRL, RPR, MHA-TP/TP-PA/PK-TP/TPHA, EIA, CMIA, multiplex flow immunoassay, TP-LIA IgG, FTA-ABS, and USR methods. Laboratories performing syphilis serology on CSF specimens may also use this program.

#### Program Information

- Five 1.5-mL serum specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH) Receptor Binding Antibody TSHR

NEW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TSHR	
TSH receptor binding antibody	■	3

This program is not appropriate for use with TSI assays, which specifically detect thyroid stimulating antibodies.

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Total Hemolytic Complement CH50

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CH50	
Total hemolytic complement, 50% lysis	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 0.5-mL lyophilized serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Viscosity V

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	V	
Viscosity	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 10.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Serum Free Light Chains SFLC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SFLC	
Kappa serum free light chain	■	3
Lambda serum free light chain	■	3
Kappa/lambda serum free light chain ratio and ratio interpretation	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

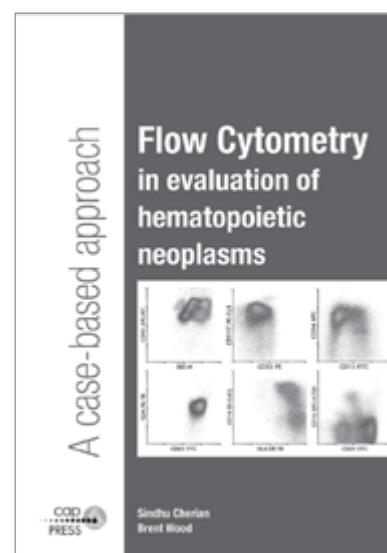
## Rely on this reference for a rapidly growing field.

***Flow Cytometry in Evaluation of Hematopoietic Neoplasms: A Case-Based Approach*** is a practical guide to flow cytometric analysis in the workup of hematopoietic neoplasms presenting in the peripheral blood, marrow, lymphoid tissue, and extranodal sites. This text provides pathologists, residents, laboratory technologists, and hematologists with both a study guide and an atlas for regular consultation in the clinical flow cytometry laboratory.

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# Flow Cytometry

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Flow Cytometry FL, FL1, FL2

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	FL	FL1	FL2	
DNA content and cell cycle analysis	■		■	3
Lymphocyte immunophenotyping	■	■		3

These programs are not appropriate for hematology analyzers with monoclonal antibody analysis.

### Program Information

- FL1 - Three 1.5-mL whole blood specimens
- FL2 - Three 1.1-mL specimens; two fixed cell line specimens and one calibrator for DNA content and cell cycle analysis
- FL - All program FL1 and FL2 specimens
- Three shipments per year

## Flow Cytometry—Immunophenotypic Characterization of Leukemia/Lymphoma FL3

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FL3	
Leukemia/lymphoma	■	2

### Additional Information

- Program FL3 is suitable for laboratories that perform technical and interpretive components of leukemia/lymphoma specimens or laboratories that perform the technical component only. This program satisfies proficiency testing requirements for laboratories performing general analysis of leukemia/lymphoma specimens.
- Laboratories that provide only interpretation (without technical component) should order program FL5 (see page 227).
- This program has stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

### Program Information

- Two 1.1-mL specimens containing a cell line/whole blood mixture simulating leukemia/lymphoma with clinical histories and pertinent laboratory data
- Two shipments per year



## Flow Cytometry, CD34+ FL4

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FL4	
CD34+	■	2

### Program Information

- Two 1.5-mL stabilized human CD34+ specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Flow Cytometry, Interpretation Only FL5

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FL5	
Flow cytometry, interpretation only of leukemia/lymphoma	■	3

### Additional Information

- Program FL5 is suitable for laboratories that provide only interpretation of flow data with technical component performed at an outside laboratory.
- This program may be ordered by laboratories that perform both technical and interpretation components and are interested in obtaining additional interpretive material.

### Program Information

- Three online cases consisting of gated dot plots, clinical histories, and pertinent laboratory data; online images of tissue sections, bone marrow, and/or peripheral blood smears as clinically relevant and/or available
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



## Flow Cytometry—Post-immunotherapy Analysis FL6

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FL6	
Post-immunotherapy flow cytometry analysis	■	3

### Additional Information

- Program FL6 is appropriate for laboratories that perform flow cytometry analysis on specimens from patients treated with immunotherapy regimens that cause immunophenotypic changes to normal and/or neoplastic cells. These include anti-CD20 (rituximab), anti-CD19 (CAR T19), and anti-CD38 therapies (daratumumab), among others.
- Participation in this program alone does not satisfy proficiency testing requirements for laboratories performing more general analysis of leukemia/lymphoma specimens.

### Program Information

- Three online cases consisting of gated dot plots, clinical histories, and pertinent laboratory data
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Hematopathology Online Education HPATH/HPATH1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HPATH/HPATH1	
Hematopathology online case review	■	5

### Additional Information

HPATH/HPATH1 prepares pathologists and pathology trainees with an interest in hematopathology to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning and self-assessment.

The program includes 10 challenge cases written by expert hematopathologists per year. For each case, the learner will:

- Review virtual whole slide image(s) in the context of a clinical scenario and relevant laboratory data.
- Select and interpret appropriate ancillary studies (IHC, flow cytometry, FISH, cytogenetics, molecular studies, etc) with real-time feedback.
- Simulate a real-world diagnostic workup to arrive at the appropriate diagnosis.
- Apply knowledge to answer three CME questions.

Cases span the breadth of benign and neoplastic hematopathology. Discussions incorporate current best practices in the workup, diagnosis, and subclassification of hematolymphoid diseases.

Neoplastic entities are discussed in the context of both the International Consensus Classification (ICC) and the fifth edition of the World Health Organization (WHO) classification.

See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- HPATH - Five diagnostic challenges per activity (two activities per year), with online whole slide images. Reporting with CME credit is available for one participant.
- HPATH1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional participant (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program HPATH.
- Earn a maximum of 12.5 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per participant.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.





## Flow Cytometry—B-ALL Measurable Residual Disease BALL

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BALL	
B-ALL measurable residual disease	■	3

### Additional Information

- Program BALL is intended for laboratories that perform measurable residual disease (MRD) testing (rare event analysis) for B lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma. The cases presented will be a mixture of Children's Oncology Group (COG) approved B-ALL MRD method and laboratory-developed assays.
- Participation in this program alone does not satisfy PT requirements for laboratories performing more general analysis of leukemia/lymphoma specimens.
- This program has stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

### Program Information

- Two 1.1-mL specimens containing a cell line/whole blood mixture simulating B lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma measurable residual disease
- One online case consisting of gated dot plots
- Two shipments per year

## Flow Cytometry—Mature B-cell Leukemia/Lymphoma Measurable Residual Disease FL8

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FL8	
Mature B-cell leukemia/lymphoma measurable residual disease	■	3

### Additional Information

- Program FL8 is intended for laboratories that perform measurable residual disease (MRD) testing (rare event analysis) for mature B-cell leukemia/lymphoma.
- Participation in this program alone does not satisfy PT requirements for laboratories performing more general analysis of leukemia/lymphoma specimens.
- This program has stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

### Program Information

- Two 1.1-mL specimens containing a cell line/whole blood mixture simulating mature B-cell leukemia/lymphoma measurable residual disease
- One online case consisting of gated dot plots
- Two shipments per year

## Flow Cytometry—Plasma Cell Myeloma Measurable Residual Disease FL9

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FL9	
Plasma cell myeloma measurable residual disease	■	3

### Additional Information

- Program FL9 is intended for laboratories that perform measurable residual disease (MRD) testing (rare event analysis) for plasma cell myeloma.
- Participation in this program alone does not satisfy PT requirements for laboratories performing more general analysis of leukemia/lymphoma specimens.
- This program has stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

### Program Information

- Two 4.5-mL specimens containing a cell line/whole blood mixture simulating plasma cell myeloma measurable residual disease
- One online case consisting of gated dot plots
- Two shipments per year

## Flow Cytometry—Plasma Cell Neoplasms PCNEO

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PCNEO	
Plasma cell neoplasms	■	3

### Additional Information

- Program PCNEO is intended to supplement the FL3 program for laboratories performing both technical and interpretive components of leukemia/lymphoma analysis with specialized testing for plasma cells, including intracellular light chain (kappa/lambda) testing.
- Participation in this program alone does not satisfy PT requirements for laboratories performing more general analysis of leukemia/lymphoma specimens.
- This program has stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

### Program Information

- One 1.1-mL specimen containing a cell line/whole blood mixture, simulating a plasma cell neoplasm with clinical history and pertinent laboratory data
- Two online cases consisting of gated dot plots, clinical histories, and pertinent laboratory data
- Two shipments per year



## Flow Cytometry—Immunophenotypic Characterization of Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria PNH

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PNH	
PNH red blood cell (RBC) analysis	■	2
PNH white blood cell (WBC) analysis	■	2

### Additional Information

- The PNH program complies with the recommendations from the *Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Monitoring of Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria and Related Disorders by Flow Cytometry* for RBC and WBC analysis. Due to the unique nature of these human donor-based materials, the shipping dates are subject to change. If this should occur, the CAP will provide notification prior to the originally scheduled shipping date.
- This program is appropriate for high-sensitivity testing ( $\leq 0.01\%$  PNH type clone in red cells and/or granulocytes).

### Program Information

- Two 0.5-mL whole blood specimens for RBC and WBC analysis
- Two shipments per year

## Fetal Red Cell Detection HBF

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HBF	
Kleihauer-Betke and flow cytometry	■	2
Rosette fetal screen	■	2
Acid elution whole slide image	■	1

### Program Information

- Two 1.2-mL liquid whole blood specimens
- Not designed for F-cell quantitation
- Two online whole slide images per year with optional grids for cell counting
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two shipments per year

## Rare Flow Antigen Validation RFAV1, RFAV3

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	RFAV1	RFAV3	
CD1a	■		1
CD30		■	1

### Additional Information

- Programs RFAV1 and RFAV3 do not meet the regulatory requirements for proficiency testing.
- These programs meet CAP Accreditation Checklist item FLO.23737, which requires semiannual testing of rare flow antigens.
- These programs have stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

### Program Information

- RFAV1 - One 1.1-mL cell line specimen
- RFAV3 - One 1.1-mL cell line specimen
- Two shipments per year

## ZAP-70/CD49d Analysis by Flow Cytometry ZAP70

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>ZAP70</b>	
Zeta-chain-associated protein kinase 70	■	3
CD49d	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.1-mL cell line specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Additional Information

- This program tests for intracellular ZAP-70 staining of a cell line. It allows for assessment of the laboratory's staining techniques and the antibody clone used for ZAP-70 detection.
- CD49d is an important prognostic marker for CLL by flow cytometry. This program allows assessment of the laboratory's ability to detect CD49d.
- Laboratories may perform testing on ZAP-70, CD49d, or both.
- This program has stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.

## Color Atlas of Flow Cytometry

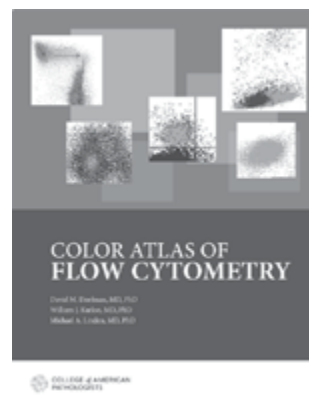
The *Color Atlas of Flow Cytometry* presents more than 70 cases from the CAP flow cytometry proficiency testing program, complete with over 270 images, photomicrographs, dot plots, survey data, and thorough discussions. Overviews of the hematopoietic disorders are also included with each section. Through peer-reviewed cases, practicing pathologists, medical technologists, residents, and students have an opportunity to identify and appreciate disease categories and specific disease entities that are particularly difficult to diagnose correctly in clinical practice.

Topics include:

- B lymphoblastic leukemia and immature B cells
- T lymphoblastic leukemia and immature T cells
- Myeloid neoplasms
- Mature B-cell neoplasms

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# 17 Transfusion Medicine, Viral Markers, and Parentage Testing



## Let us make your job easier today.

See how our automated, comprehensive PT/EQA offerings make your job easier while still meeting all your PT/EQA testing needs.

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold** type.

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**NEW**

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# Transfusion Medicine

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Transfusion Medicine J, JXM, J1, JE1

Procedure	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	J	JXM	J1	JE1	
<b>ABO group</b>	■	■	■		5
ABO subgroup	■	■	■		5
<b>Rh typing</b>	■	■	■		5
<b>Antibody detection</b>	■	■			5
<b>Antibody identification</b>	■	■			5
<b>Compatibility testing</b>	■	■			5
Red blood cell (RBC) antigen typing	■	■			1
Electronic crossmatch		■			3
Educational challenge				■	1

Program JXM assists laboratories in monitoring the performance of their electronic crossmatching systems.

### Program Information

- J - Five 3.0-mL 3% red blood cell (RBC) suspensions; five 3.0-mL corresponding serum specimens; one 3.0-mL donor RBC suspension
- JXM - Five 3.0-mL 3% RBC suspensions; five 3.0-mL corresponding serum specimens; one 3.0-mL donor RBC suspension; three simulated, ISBT 128 labeled donor unit challenges and three corresponding RBC suspensions
- J1 - Five 3.0-mL 3% RBC suspensions; five 3.0-mL corresponding serum specimens
- JE1 - One educational challenge, which may consist of a dry challenge and/or wet specimen for ABO grouping, ABO subgrouping, Rh typing, antibody detection, antibody identification, compatibility testing, and/or antigen typing
- Must order JE1 in conjunction with J or JXM programs.
- Three shipments per year



## Transfusion Medicine—Automated JAT, JATXM, JATE1

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	JAT	JATXM	JATE1	
ABO group	■	■		5
ABO subgroup	■	■		5
Rh typing	■	■		5
Antibody detection	■	■		5
Antibody identification	■	■		5
Compatibility testing	■	■		5
Electronic crossmatch		■		3
Educational challenge			■	1

Program JATXM assists laboratories in monitoring the performance of their electronic crossmatching systems.

### Program Information

- JAT - Five bar-coded 4.0-mL 13%–17% whole blood specimens and one 2.0-mL 23%–27% red blood cell (RBC) suspension for compatibility testing
- JATXM - Five bar-coded 4.0-mL 13%–17% whole blood specimens and one 2.0-mL 23%–27% RBC suspension for compatibility testing; three simulated, ISBT 128 labeled donor unit challenges and three corresponding RBC suspensions
- JATE1 - One educational challenge, which may consist of a dry challenge and/or wet specimen for ABO grouping, ABO subgrouping, Rh typing, antibody detection, antibody identification, and/or compatibility testing
- Must order JATE1 in conjunction with JAT or JATXM programs.
- Three shipments per year



## Quality Cross Check—Transfusion Medicine JATQ

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	JATQ	
ABO grouping	■	3
Antibody detection	■	3
Rh typing	■	3

This program does not meet regulatory requirements for proficiency testing; see program JAT above. For additional information about the Quality Cross Check program, see page 36.

### Program Information

- Three 6.0-mL 13%–17% whole blood specimens
- May be used with automated and manual procedures
- Two shipments per year

## In-Date Blood Product Wastage QT4

Blood for transfusion is a precious resource. At a minimum, wastage of blood that is not out-of-date represents a financial loss to the health care system. More ominously, systemic wastage of blood may reflect an environment of care that is out of control and may pose risks to patient safety.

Enrollment in this program assists laboratories in meeting regulatory requirements as follows:

- CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program Checklist statements TRM.40875, which requires the transfusion service medical director to monitor and audit transfusion practices to ensure the appropriate use of blood; TRM.30800, Disposition Records; and TRM.32275, Component Records, regarding recording the use of each blood or component product from receipt to final disposition.
- The Joint Commission Standards QSA.05.02.01, adequate blood and blood components; QSA.05.03.03, requirements for policies and procedures for returning unused blood products to blood transfusion services; and QSA.05.22.01, records of blood product disposition.
- AABB Standards for Blood Banks and Transfusion Services assessment 8.2, which requires transfusing facilities to have a peer-review program that monitors transfusion practices for blood components.

### Objective

This study will compare the rates of blood product wastage (ie, units discarded in-date) in participating hospitals and track rates of improvement over time.

### Data Collection

On a monthly basis, participants will use blood bank records to obtain information on the total number of units transfused for each type of blood component. Participants will track the number and type of blood units that are wasted in-date and the circumstances of wastage. This monitor includes the following types of blood components: whole blood (allogeneic), red blood cells (allogeneic), frozen plasma, platelet concentrates, single donor platelets, and cryoprecipitate.

### Performance Indicators

- Overall blood wastage rate (%)
- Wastage rates by blood component type (%)

### Performance Breakdown

- Breakdown of circumstances of wastage (%)

Look in e-LAB Solutions Suite for your input forms approximately two weeks before the start of the next quarter.



### ABO Subgroup Typing ABOSG

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ABOSG	
ABO subgroup typing	■	3
Rh typing	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL 3% red blood cell suspensions; three 2.0-mL corresponding serum specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Red Blood Cell Antigen Genotyping RAG

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RAG	
Red blood cell (RBC) blood group genotyping for phenotype prediction	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Weak RHD Genotyping WRHG

NEW

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WRHG	
RHD genotyping	■	3

Due to the use of donor-based materials, enrollment in this program may be limited.

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Red Blood Cell Antigen Typing RBCAT

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RBCAT	
Red blood cell (RBC) antigen typing	■	2

Program RBCAT is for donor centers and transfusion laboratories performing non-automated/manual RBC phenotyping for the management of patients with complex serology (ie, alloimmunization, sickle cell disease, warm autoimmune hemolytic anemia). Challenges will include antigens such as Rh, Kell, Duffy, and Kidd blood group system.

#### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL 2%–4% RBC suspensions
- Two shipments per year

### Red Blood Cell Antigen Typing—Automated ARCT

NEW

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ARCT	
Red blood cell (RBC) antigen typing	■	2

Program ARCT is for donor centers and transfusion laboratories performing automated red cell phenotyping for the management of patients with complex serology (ie, alloimmunization, sickle cell disease, warm autoimmune hemolytic anemia). Challenges will include antigens such as Rh, Kell, Duffy, and Kidd blood group system. Due to the use of donor-based materials, enrollment in this program may be limited.

#### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL red blood cell suspensions
- Two shipments per year

## Antibody Titer ABT, ABT1, ABT2, ABT3

Procedure	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	ABT	ABT1	ABT2	ABT3	
Anti-A titer	■	■			1
Anti-B titer				■	1
Anti-D titer	■		■		1

### Program Information

- ABT - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% red blood cell [RBC] suspension); one 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- ABT1 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- ABT2 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- ABT3 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-B titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- Two shipments per year

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### Antibody Titer—Automated AABT, AABT1, AABT2, AABT3

Procedure	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	AABT	AABT1	AABT2	AABT3	
Anti-A titer	■	■			1
Anti-B titer				■	1
Anti-D titer	■		■		1

#### Program Information

- AABT - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer; one 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer
- AABT1 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer
- AABT2 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer
- AABT3 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-B titer
- Two shipments per year

### Transfusion-Related Cell Count TRC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TRC	
Platelet count (platelet-rich plasma)	■	5
White blood cell (WBC) count	■	4
Dry challenge	■	2

WBC counts must be performed using a Nageotte chamber, by fluorescence microscopy, or by flow cytometry.

#### Program Information

- Five 1.2-mL suspensions of platelet-rich plasma
- Two 1.0-mL vials leukocyte-reduced platelet material
- Two 1.0-mL vials leukocyte-reduced red blood cells
- Three shipments per year

### Direct Antiglobulin Testing DAT

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DAT	
Direct antiglobulin testing	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL 3% red blood cell suspensions
- For use with manual method
- Two shipments per year

### Direct Antiglobulin Testing—Automated ADAT

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ADAT	
Direct antiglobulin testing	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 4.0-mL 15% red blood cell suspensions
- For use with automated method
- Two shipments per year

### Eluate Survey ELU

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ELU	
Antibody elution	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL 50% red blood cell suspensions
- Two shipments per year

### Fetal Red Cell Detection HBF

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HBF	
Kleihauer-Betke and flow cytometry	■	2
Rosette fetal screen	■	2
Acid elution whole slide image	■	1

#### Program Information

- Two 1.2-mL liquid whole blood specimens
- Not designed for F-cell quantitation
- Two online whole slide images per year with optional grids for cell counting
- Powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Two shipments per year

### Platelet Serology PS

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PS	
Antibody detection	■	3
Platelet crossmatch	■	3
Platelet antibody identification	■	3

A low concentration of sodium azide may be present in the specimens and may affect lymphocytotoxicity methods.

#### Program Information

- Three 3.0-mL serum specimens
- For use with solid-phase red cell adherence, flow cytometry, and EIA/ELISA methods
- Two shipments per year

## Transfusion Medicine Comprehensive—Competency Assessment TMCA

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMCA	
ABO grouping	■	2
Antibody detection	■	2
Antibody identification	■	2
Compatibility testing	■	2
Rh typing	■	2

To meet CMS and CAP-accredited laboratory regulatory requirements for these analytes, see program J on page 234.

### Program Information

- Two 3.0-mL 3% red blood cell (RBC) suspensions
- Two 3.0-mL corresponding serum specimens
- One 3.0-mL donor 3% RBC suspension
- Three shipments per year; order shipments individually or for an entire year.

## Direct Antiglobulin Test—Competency Assessment TMCAD

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMCAD	
Direct antiglobulin testing	■	2

### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL 3% red blood cell suspensions
- Two shipments per year; order shipments individually or for an entire year.

## Eluate Competency Assessment TMCAE

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMCAE	
Antibody elution	■	2

### Program Information

- Two 2.0-mL 50% red blood cell suspensions
- Two shipments per year; order shipments individually or for an entire year.

## Fetal Red Cell Quantitation—Competency Assessment TMCAF

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TMCAF	
Kleihauer-Betke, flow cytometry	■	2
Rosette fetal screen	■	2
Acid elution whole slide image	■	1

### Program Information

- Two 1.2-mL whole blood specimens
- Two online whole slide images per year with optional grids for cell counting
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two shipments per year; order shipments individually or for an entire year.

## Cord Blood and Stem Cell Processing CBT, SCP

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	CBT	SCP	
Absolute CD3		■	2
Absolute CD34	■	■	2
Bacterial culture	■	■	2
%CD3+		■	2
%CD34+	■	■	2
%CD45+		■	2
CFU-GM	■	■	2
Total CFC	■	■	2
Fungal culture	■	■	2
Hematocrit		■	2
Hemoglobin		■	2
Mononuclear cell count	■	■	2
Nucleated red cells	■		2
Number of CD34 positive events	■	■	2
Number of CD45 positive events		■	2
Total nucleated cells	■	■	2
Viability	■	■	2
White blood cell (WBC) count	■	■	2

## Additional Information

- Because these materials are human donor-based, the ship date is subject to change. If this should occur, notification will be provided prior to the scheduled date. In some instances, the program may ship in two installments.
- Due to material stability, no replacements will be available.
- These programs have stability of two days or less. The CAP cannot guarantee performance or offer credits for orders placed for shipment outside of the US and Canada.
- See International Shipping information section in the Ordering Information Supplement regarding additional dangerous goods shipping fees.

## Program Information

- CBT - Two 2.5-mL cord blood specimens; designed for assays required for the production of umbilical cord blood stem cell programs
- SCP - Two 3.0-mL peripheral blood specimens; designed for laboratories that process and assess the suitability of stem cells
- Two shipments per year



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

## Bacterial Detection in Platelets BDP, BDP5

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	BDP	BDP5	
Bacterial culture and detection systems	■		2
<b>Bacterial culture and detection systems</b>		■	5

### Additional Information

- The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) requires proficiency testing for bacterial detection/identification. Please select the appropriate program for your laboratory based on the information below.
- Program BDP is designed for donor centers/laboratories that are associated with a CMS-certified microbiology laboratory with the same CLIA number, and which are participating in an approved proficiency testing program for bacterial detection.
- Program BDP5 is designed for donor centers/laboratories that are performing bacterial detection for the purposes of platelet unit screening and which are not associated with a CMS-certified microbiology laboratory with the same CLIA number.
- See International Shipping information section in the Ordering Information Supplement regarding additional dangerous goods shipping fees.

### Program Information

- BDP - Two lyophilized pellet specimens with diluents; two shipments per year
- BDP5 - Five lyophilized pellet specimens with diluents; three shipments per year



## Bacterial Detection in Platelets, Rapid BDPV5

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
<b>CMS certified rapid immunoassay</b>	<b>BDPV5</b>	5

### Additional Information

- The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) requires proficiency testing for bacterial detection in platelets.
- Program BDPV5 is designed for donor centers/laboratories that are performing bacterial detection for the purposes of platelet unit screening, and which are not associated with a CMS-certified microbiology laboratory with the same CLIA number.
- See International Shipping information section in the Ordering Information Supplement regarding additional dangerous goods shipping fees.

### Program Information

- Five frozen specimens; three shipments per year
- For use with methods such as Verax Biomedical



Refer to the Ordering Information provided for information regarding additional dangerous goods and related fees.

## Expanded Transfusion Medicine Exercises ETME1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ETME1	
Expanded challenges	■	2

### Additional Information

Program ETME1 is an educational opportunity that offers:

- More challenging and/or complex antibody identification
- Comprehensive case studies in transfusion medicine
- Simulated collaboration with other professionals, both those within and outside your institution
- A method for determining your laboratory's ability to recognize and integrate problem solving skills in transfusion medicine

The wet challenge may consist of specimens for ABO grouping, Rh typing, antibody detection, antibody identification, antigen typing, direct antiglobulin testing, and/or antibody elution.

### Program Information

- One dry challenge and one wet challenge consisting of a serum specimen(s) and/or red blood cell suspensions
- Two shipments per year

## Transfusion Medicine: A Compendium of Educational Cases

Based on more than 10 years of educational material used in proficiency testing from the CAP Transfusion, Apheresis, and Cellular Therapy Committee, this newest book on transfusion medicine covers 20 cases with multiple-choice questions and answers. The topics included reflect clinical cases as well as hot topics in transfusion medicine, and leverage the clinical experience of 19 highly regarded transfusion medicine experts, all leaders in the field.

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# Viral Markers

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Viral Markers—Series 1 VM1

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VM1	
Anti-HAV (total: IgM and IgG)	■	5
Anti-HAV (IgG)	■	5
<b>Anti-HBc (total: IgM and IgG)</b>	■	5
<b>Anti-HBs</b>	■	5
Anti-HBs, quantitative	■	5
<b>Anti-HCV</b>	■	5
<b>Anti-HIV-1</b>	■	5
<b>Anti-HIV-1/2</b>	■	5
<b>Anti-HIV-2</b>	■	5
<b>HBsAg</b>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 3.5-mL plasma specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Additional Information

- Do not use program VM1 with rapid anti-HCV, anti-HIV-1, or anti-HIV-1/2 kits. See page 246 for programs appropriate for rapid methods.
- Anti-HIV-1/2, HIV-1 p24 antigen combination assay users should enroll in the VM6 program. Program VM1 is not appropriate for this assay.

## Viral Markers—Series 2 VM2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VM2	
Anti-HBe	■	5
<b>HBeAg</b>	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 3.5-mL plasma specimens
- Three shipments per year

## Viral Markers—Series 3 VM3

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VM3	
Anti-CMV	■	3
Anti-HTLV-I/II	■	3
HIV-1 p24 antigen	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 3.5-mL plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Viral Markers—Series 4 VM4

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VM4	
Anti- <i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> (Chagas disease)	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 1.0-mL plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Viral Markers—Series 5 VM5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VM5	
Anti-HAV (IgM)	■	5
Anti-HBc (IgM)	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 1.5-mL plasma specimens
- Three shipments per year

### Viral Markers—Series 6 VM6/VM6X

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	VM6	VM6X	
Anti-HIV-1/2	■	■	5
HIV-1 p24 antigen	■	■	5

#### Program Information

- VM6 - Five 0.5-mL plasma specimens
- VM6X - All program VM6 specimens in duplicate
- Three shipments per year

### Anti-HIV 1/2 AHIV, AHIVW

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	AHIV	AHIVW	
Anti-HIV-1, Anti-HIV-2, Anti-HIV-1/2	■		5
Anti-HIV-1, Anti-HIV-1/2, waived methods only		■	2

#### Program Information

- AHIV - Five 0.5-mL plasma specimens; three shipments per year
- AHIVW - Two 0.5-mL plasma specimens; two shipments per year

### HIV-1/HIV-2 Qualitative Detection and Differentiation, Molecular HVDD

NEW

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HVDD	
HIV-1 RNA virus detection	■	3
HIV-2 RNA virus detection	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Designed for molecular techniques that detect and differentiate between HIV-1 and HIV-2 virus
- Two shipments per year

### Anti-HCV, Rapid Methods, Waived RHCW

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RHCW	
Anti-HCV, waived methods only	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 0.5-mL plasma specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Nucleic Acid Testing NAT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NAT	
Hepatitis B (HBV)	■	5
Hepatitis C (HCV)	■	5
HIV	■	5
West Nile virus	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 6.0-mL plasma specimens
- Designed for blood donor centers performing nucleic acid testing on donor units
- Compatible with HIV, HCV, and HBV multiplex assays
- Three shipments per year

### Nucleic Acid Testing, *Babesia* NAT1

NEW

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NAT1	
<i>Babesia</i>	■	2

#### Program Information

- Two 3.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Vector-Borne Disease—Molecular VBDM

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VBDM	
Zika virus	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.5-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year



# Parentage Testing

## Parentage/Relationship Test—Filter Paper PARF

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PARF	
DNA testing (PCR)	■	4
Calculation challenge (dry challenge)	■	1

### Program Information

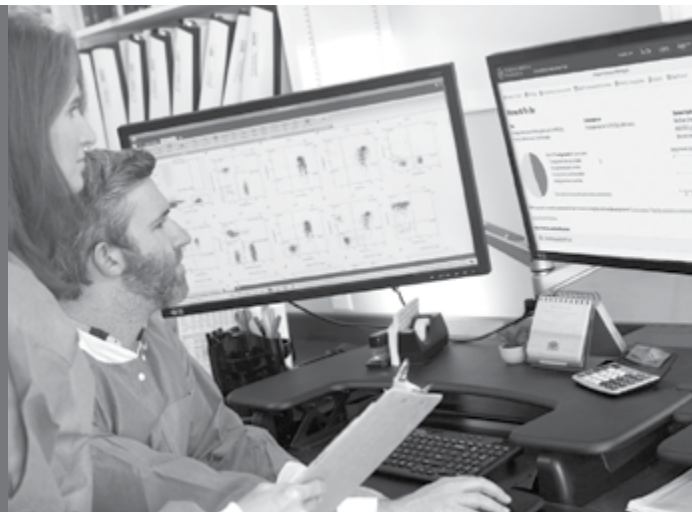
- DNA testing (PCR) - Four samples per mailing: two shipments of mother and child specimens on blood-stained filter paper with buccal swabs for two potential fathers; one shipment with all four specimens on blood-stained filter paper
- Reporting for short tandem repeats (STRs), X-STRs, Y-STRs, as well as the conclusions provided
- Three shipments per year

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# 18 Histocompatibility



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## Program Changes

Analyte (ABO) added to Class I & II HLA Molecular Typing (DML).....	251
Analyte (HLA-A*02:01) added to HLA Disease Association—Drug Risk (DADR1).....	253

# Histocompatibility

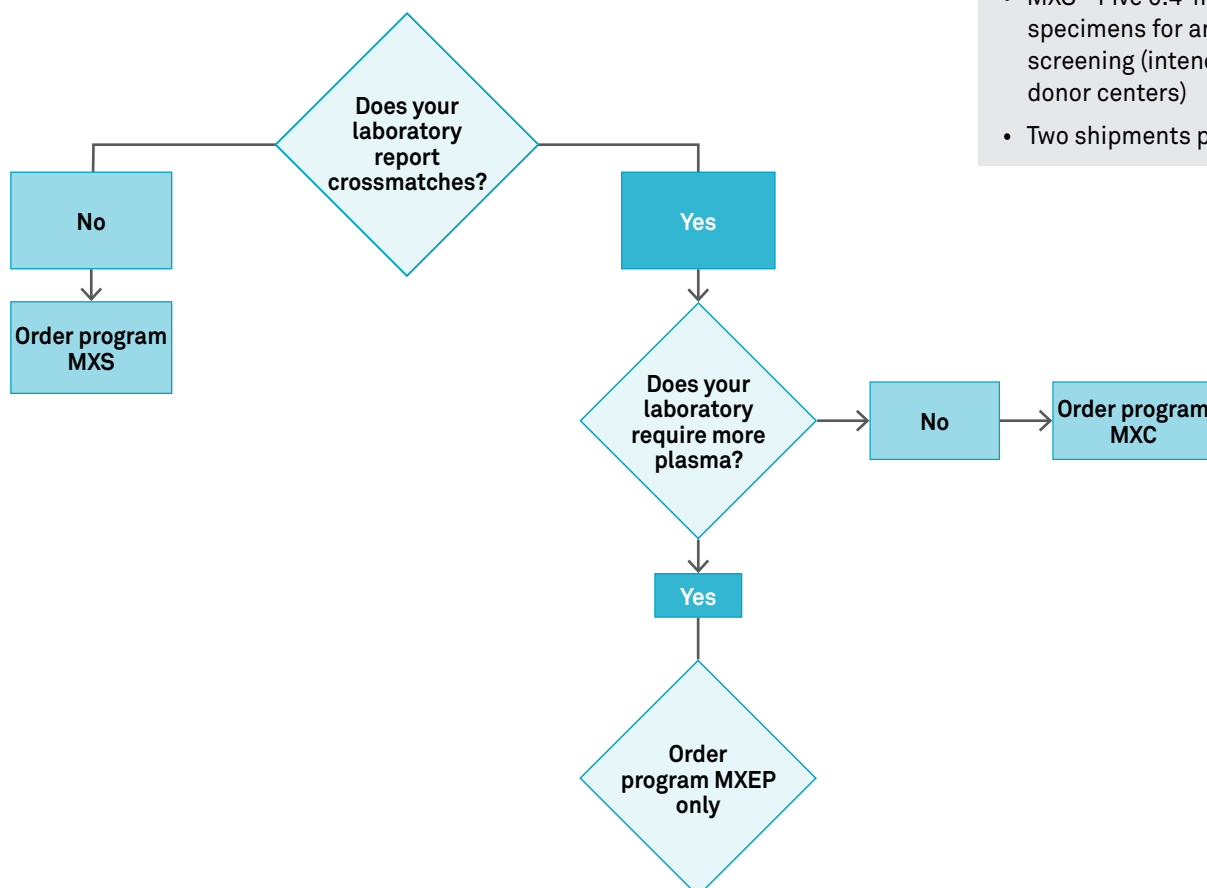
Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## HLA Crossmatching, Antibody Screen, and Antibody Identification (Class I/Class II) MXC, MXEP, MXS

Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	<b>MXC</b>	<b>MXEP</b>	<b>MXS</b>	
Antibody screen (Class I/Class II)	■	■	■	5
Antibody identification (Class I/Class II)	■	■		5
Crossmatching (T-cell/B-cell)	■	■		10

### Program Information

- **MXC** - Five 0.4-mL plasma specimens; two (approximately 7–8 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells) purified blood lymphocyte specimens
- **MXEP** - Five 0.4-mL plasma specimens in duplicate (0.8-mL total plasma); two (approximately 7–8 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells) purified blood lymphocyte specimens (intended for laboratories that require extra plasma volume for antibody identification)
- **MXS** - Five 0.4-mL plasma specimens for antibody screening (intended for blood donor centers)
- Two shipments per year



### Class I & II HLA Molecular Typing DML

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DML	
Molecular HLA-A, -B, and -C typing (Class I)	■	5
Molecular HLA-DR, -DQ, and -DP typing (Class II)	■	5
Molecular typing for ABO <b>NEW</b>	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL whole blood specimens in CPD or CPD-A
- Serologic equivalents reporting available
- Two shipments per year

### HLA-B27 Typing B27

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	B27	
HLA-B27 typing	■	5

#### Program Information

- Five 2.0-mL whole blood specimens in CPD or CPD-A
- Two shipments per year

### Monitoring Engraftment ME

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ME	
Stem cell monitoring engraftment	■	5

#### Program Information

- Seven 0.5-mL whole blood specimens
- Designed for laboratories supporting stem cell transplant and laboratories monitoring chimerism after organ transplantation
- Two shipments per year

### Antibody Titer ABT, ABT1, ABT2, ABT3

Procedure	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	ABT	ABT1	ABT2	ABT3	
Anti-A titer	■	■			1
Anti-B titer				■	1
Anti-D titer	■		■		1

#### Program Information

- ABT - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% red blood cell [RBC] suspension); one 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- ABT1 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- ABT2 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- ABT3 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-B titer with one corresponding titer cell (3%–4% RBC suspension)
- Two shipments per year

### Antibody Titer—Automated AABT, AABT1, AABT2, AABT3

Procedure	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	AABT	AABT1	AABT2	AABT3	
Anti-A titer	■	■			1
Anti-B titer				■	1
Anti-D titer	■		■		1

#### Program Information

- AABT - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer; one 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer
- AABT1 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-A titer
- AABT2 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-D titer
- AABT3 - One 2.0-mL specimen for anti-B titer
- Two shipments per year



## HLA Disease Association—Drug Risk DADR1, DADR2

Analyte	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	DADR1	DADR2	
HLA-A*02:01 <b>NEW</b>	■		3
HLA-A*31:01	■		3
HLA-B*13:01	■		3
HLA-B*15:02	■		3
HLA-B*57:01	■		3
HLA-B*58:01	■		3
HLA-A*29:01		■	3
HLA-A*29:02		■	3
HLA-DQA1*04:01		■	3
HLA-DQA1*05:01		■	3
HLA-DQB1*03:02		■	3
HLA-DQB1*06:02		■	3
HLA-DRB1*03:01		■	3
HLA-DRB1*03:02		■	3
HLA-DRB1*04:02		■	3
HLA-DRB1*04:03		■	3
HLA-DRB1*04:06		■	3
HLA-DRB1*08:02		■	3
HLA-DRB1*08:04		■	3
HLA-DRB1*14:04		■	3
HLA-DRB1*14:05		■	3
HLA-DRB1*14:08		■	3
HLA-DRB1*15:01		■	3
HLA-DRB1*15:02		■	3
HLA-DQA1*02		■	3
HLA-DQA1*03		■	3
HLA-DQA1*05		■	3
HLA-DQB1*02:01		■	3
HLA-DQB1*02:02		■	3

## Program Information

- DADR1, DADR2 - Three 0.1-mL specimens, each containing 200 µg/mL of human DNA in media
- Two shipments per year

## Additional Information

These programs will challenge the laboratory to accurately identify the presence or absence of alleles associated with a variety of disease states (listed below) and/or the adverse reactions to specific drugs.

## DADR1

- Carbamazepine-induced Stevens-Johnson syndrome
- Allopurinol Stevens-Johnson syndrome
- Hypersensitivity to abacavir
- Dapsone hypersensitivity

## DADR2

- Celiac disease
- Narcolepsy
- Pemphigus vulgaris
- Psoriasis
- Antiglomerular basement membrane disease
- Birdshot retinochoroidopathy
- Idiopathic myopathy

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# 19 Genetics and Molecular Pathology



## The CAP broadens its network of laboratory experts through its collaborations.

Among the organizations with which we partner:

- Association for Diagnostics & Laboratory Medicine (ADLM)
- American College of Medical Genetics and Genomics (ACMG)
- Association for Molecular Pathology (AMP)
- National Society for Histotechnology (NSH)

## Genetics and Molecular Pathology

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## New Programs **NEW**

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## Program Changes

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# Cytogenetics

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## CAP/ACMG Cytogenetics CY, CYBK

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	CY	CYBK	
Karyotype abnormality	■	■	6
Karyotype nomenclature	■	■	6

Each challenge includes a case history and images of metaphase cells that are representative of each case. Each mailing will include three constitutional and three neoplastic challenges.

### Program Information

- CY - Online images of metaphase cells delivered two times a year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.
- CYBK - Prints of metaphase cells; two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization CYF, CYI

Disease/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	CYF	CYI	
Constitutional and Hematologic Disorders			
FISH for constitutional disorder - slides	■		1
FISH for constitutional disorder - dry challenge	■		2
FISH for hematologic disorder - slides	■		1
FISH for hematologic disorder - dry challenge	■		2
Urothelial Carcinoma			
FISH for urothelial carcinoma		■	2

### Additional Information

- CYF 2026-A:  
Constitutional disorder (two slides): *CEP X*  
Hematologic disorder (two slides): *CCND1*
- CYF 2026-B:  
Constitutional disorder (two slides): 15q11.2 (Prader-Willi/Angelman syndrome critical region)  
Hematologic disorder (two slides): CEP 7/7q
- CYF is prepared from cell suspension samples. For FISH in paraffin-embedded tissues, see page 257.
- These programs are only for laboratories that perform both hybridization and interpretation under the same CLIA number.

### Program Information

- CYF - Four slides and four dry challenges
- CYI - Two 250-μL cell samples suspended in ethanol from two different specimens; participants use FISH to detect chromosome abnormalities.
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization for Paraffin-Embedded Tissue CYH, CYJ, CYK, CYL, CYALK

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment	
	CYH	CYJ	CYK	CYL	CYALK	A	B
Breast Cancer							
<i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) amplification	■					10	10
Interpretive challenges for <i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) amplification	■					3	3
Brain/Glioma Tissue							
1p/19q		■				1	1
Solid Tumor							
<i>MDM2</i> rearrangement			■			1	
<i>SS18</i> ( <i>SYT</i> ) rearrangement			■				1
Lymphoma Tissue							
<i>BCL2</i> rearrangement				■		1	
<i>MYC</i> rearrangement				■			1
Lung Cancer							
<i>ALK</i> rearrangement					■	1	
<i>ALK</i> rearrangement dry challenge					■		1

### Additional Information

- All CYJ, CYK, and CYL specimens will be 4.0-micron tissue sections mounted on positively charged glass slides.
- These programs are for laboratories that perform both hybridization and interpretation under the same CLIA number. For interpretation only *ERBB2* (*HER2*) amplification by FISH for breast cancer, see program CYHI, below.

## CAP/ACMG *ERBB2* (*HER2*) Amplification by FISH, Interpretation Only CYHI

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CYHI	
<i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) amplification in breast cancer, interpretation only	■	3

### Additional Information

- ERBB2* (*HER2*) Amplification by FISH, Interpretation Only is not considered proficiency testing. This exercise may be used to meet the requirements for alternative assessment.
- This program is for laboratories that perform interpretation only for *ERBB2* (*HER2*) FISH for breast cancer.
- For laboratories that perform both hybridization and interpretation for *ERBB2* (*HER2*) FISH for breast cancer under the same CLIA number, see program CYH, above.

### Program Information

- CYH - Two unstained, five-core tissue microarray slides equivalent to 10 paraffin-embedded breast tissue specimens; two H&E stained tissue microarray slides are also provided.
- CYJ - Four unstained slides and one H&E stained slide
- CYK - Two unstained slides and one H&E stained slide
- CYL - Two unstained slides and one H&E stained slide
- CYALK - Two unstained slides and one H&E stained slide are provided for the A mailing; the B mailing will include an *ALK* dry challenge.
- Two shipments per year



### Program Information

- Three online interpretation challenges; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Constitutional Microarray CYCGH

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CYCGH	
Cytogenomic microarray analysis for constitutional abnormalities	■	2

## Additional Information

- Participants will identify and characterize gains or losses and the cytogenetic location of abnormalities detected.
- This program is not appropriate for low-resolution arrays that are designed to detect only aneuploidy.

## Program Information

- Two 2.0-µg DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Oncology Microarray CYCMA

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CYCMA	
Cytogenomic microarray analysis for oncologic abnormalities	■	1

Participants will identify and characterize gains or losses and the cytogenetic location of abnormalities detected.

## Program Information

- One 2.0-µg DNA specimen
- Two shipments per year



## Optical Genome Mapping OGM

NEW

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	OGM	
Optical genome mapping*	■	2

\*All challenges are hematologic. Each will include a case history and may be accompanied by an image(s).

## Program Information

- Four dry challenges
- Two shipments per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

# Biochemical and Molecular Genetics

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

CAP/ACMG Biochemical Genetics BGL, BGL1			
Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	BGL	BGL1	
Acylcarnitines, qualitative and quantitative	■		1
Amino acids, qualitative and quantitative	■		1
Carnitine, qualitative and quantitative		■	3
Glycosaminoglycans (mucopolysaccharides), qualitative and quantitative	■		1
Organic acids, qualitative and quantitative	■		1
Educational challenge	■		1

## Program Information

- BGL -
  - Acylcarnitines: One 0.1-mL plasma specimen
  - Amino acids: One 1.0-mL plasma or 2.0-mL urine specimen
  - Glycosaminoglycans (mucopolysaccharides): One 2.0-mL urine specimen
  - Organic acids: One 7.5-mL urine specimen
  - Educational challenge: Will consist of any one of the BGL analytes
- BGL1 - Three 0.3-mL serum specimens
- Two shipments per year



## Sample Exchange Registry for Alternative Assessment

When no formal proficiency testing is yet available, join the CAP's Sample Exchange Registry. After at least three laboratories are identified as testing for the same rare analyte, the CAP can anonymously deliver a sample from each laboratory to another participating facility, all of whom then report their results to us. We send each participant a custom result report, including an anonymous participant summary covering all the laboratories that took part.

**Learn more at [cap.org](http://cap.org)**



### CAP/ACMG Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders BGL2

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>BGL2</b>	
Alanine	■	3
Alloisoleucine	■	3
Arginine	■	3
Aspartic acid	■	3
Citrulline	■	3
Cystine	■	3
Glutamic acid	■	3
Glutamine	■	3
Glycine	■	3
Histidine	■	3
Homocystine	■	3
Hydroxyproline	■	3
Isoleucine	■	3
Leucine	■	3
Lysine	■	3
Methionine	■	3
Ornithine	■	3
Phenylalanine	■	3
Proline	■	3
Serine	■	3
Taurine	■	3
Threonine	■	3
Tryptophan	■	3
Tyrosine	■	3
Valine	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year





## CAP/ACMG Acylcarnitine Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders BGL4

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BGL4	
Acetylcarnitine	■	3
Propionylcarnitine	■	3
Butyrylcarnitine	■	3
Isovalerylcarnitine	■	3
Glutaryl carnitine	■	3
Hexanoylcarnitine	■	3
Octanoylcarnitine	■	3
Dodecanoylcarnitine	■	3
Hexadecanoylcarnitine	■	3
3-OH-hexadecanoylcarnitine	■	3
Octadecanoylcarnitine	■	3

### Program Information

- Three 1.0-mL liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Genotyping AAT

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	AAT	
Alpha-1 antitrypsin ( <i>SERPINA1</i> ) genotyping	■	3

This program will test for the M, S, and Z alleles.

### Program Information

- Three 10.0-µg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Apolipoprotein E Genotyping APOE

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	APOE	
Apolipoprotein E ( <i>APOE</i> ) genotyping	■	3

This program is designed for laboratories utilizing *APOE* testing for hyperlipoproteinemia type III and Alzheimer diseases and will test for *APOE* e2, *APOE* e3, and *APOE* e4.

### Program Information

- Three 10.0-µg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



CAP/ACMG *BRCA1/2* Sequencing BRCA

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BRCA	
<i>BRCA1/2</i> DNA sequencing and variant interpretation	■	3
<i>BRCA1/2</i> duplication/deletion analysis	■	3

## Additional Information

- Test your skill at reporting and interpreting DNA sequence variants for *BRCA1/2* using standard nomenclature.
- Receive a summary and discussion of responses, including comments on the variant nomenclature and known or expected outcomes from identified variants.
- Primers are not included; laboratories are expected to use the primers used in routine clinical testing.

## Program Information

- Three 10.0-µg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Cardiomyopathy Sequencing Panel CMSP

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CMSP	
Cardiomyopathy sequencing panel	■	3

## Additional Information

- This proficiency challenge is for laboratories performing gene panels, exome sequencing, and whole genome sequencing to detect germline variants associated with inherited forms of cardiomyopathy.
- Participants will be asked to identify variants in the following genes: *ACTC1*, *MYBPC3*, *MYH7*, *MYL2*, *MYL3*, *TNNI3*, *TNNT2*, and *TPM1*.

## Program Information

- Three 80.0-µL purified extracted DNA specimens (50 ng/µL)
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/ACMG Hemoglobinopathies Genotyping HGM

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HGM	
Alpha-thalassemia	■	3
Beta-thalassemia	■	3
Hemoglobin S/C	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 50.0-µg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/ACMG Inherited Cancer Sequencing Panel ICSP

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	ICSP	
Inherited cancer sequencing panel	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 80.0-µL purified extracted DNA specimens (50 ng/µL)
- Two shipments per year



#### Additional Information

- This proficiency challenge is for laboratories performing gene panels, exome sequencing, and whole genome sequencing to detect germline variants associated with inherited forms of cancer.
- Participants will be asked to identify variants in the following genes: *APC*, *ATM*, *BRCA1*, *BRCA2*, *CDKN2A*, *CHEK2*, *MLH1*, *MSH2*, *MSH6*, *PALB2*, *PMS2*, *PTEN*, and *TP53*.

## CAP/ACMG Molecular Genetics Series MGL1, MGL2, MGL3, MGL4, MGL5

Disease/Gene	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment
	MGL1	MGL2	MGL3	MGL4	MGL5	
Bloom syndrome ( <i>BLM</i> gene)				■		3
<i>BRCA1/2</i>			■			3
Canavan ( <i>ASPA</i> gene)				■		3
Connexin 26 ( <i>GJB2</i> gene)			■			3
Cystic fibrosis ( <i>CFTR</i> gene)		■			■	3/2(MGL5)
DMD/Becker ( <i>DMD</i> gene)		■				3
Factor V Leiden ( <i>F5</i> gene)	■					3
Familial dysautonomia ( <i>ELP1</i> gene)				■		3
Fanconi anemia complementation group C ( <i>FANCC</i> gene)				■		3
Fragile X ( <i>FMR1</i> gene)	■					3
Friedreich ataxia ( <i>FXN</i> gene)		■				3
Gaucher ( <i>GBA</i> gene)				■		3
Glycogen storage disease type Ia ( <i>G6PC</i> gene)				■		3
Hemochromatosis ( <i>HFE</i> gene)	■					3
Hemoglobin S/C		■				3
Huntington ( <i>HTT</i> gene)		■				3
Methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase ( <i>MTHFR</i> gene) c.665C>T (677C>T) and c.1286A>C (1298A>C)	■					3
Mucopolipidosis IV ( <i>MCOLN1</i> gene)				■		3
Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 ( <i>RET</i> gene)			■			3
Myotonic dystrophy ( <i>DMPK</i> gene)		■				3
Niemann-Pick type A/B ( <i>SMPD1</i> gene)				■		3
Plasminogen activator inhibitor (PAI)-1 ( <i>SERPINE1</i> gene)	■					3

Continued on the next page

### Program Information

- MGL1, MGL2, MGL3, MGL4 – Three 50.0-μg extracted DNA specimens per disease/gene
- MGL5 – Two 50.0-μg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



### Additional Information

- The *BRCA1/2* program (module MGL3) is designed for laboratories testing for the three Ashkenazi Jewish founder mutations.
- The cystic fibrosis programs (modules MGL2 and MGL5) are designed for laboratories testing for the minimum mutation panel for population-based carrier screening from the ACMG Technical Standards and Guidelines for *CFTR* Mutation Testing, expanded panels, PolyT variant analysis, and/or full gene sequencing.
- Module MGL4 is designed for laboratories testing for diseases/disorders related to Ashkenazi Jewish ancestry.
- The Prader-Willi/Angelman syndrome program is designed for laboratories using methylation techniques for analysis.

## CAP/ACMG Molecular Genetics Series MGL1, MGL2, MGL3, MGL4, MGL5 continued

Disease/Gene	Program Code					Challenges per Shipment
	MGL1	MGL2	MGL3	MGL4	MGL5	
Prader-Willi/Angelman syndrome	■					3
Prothrombin ( <i>F2</i> gene)	■					3
RhD		■				3
Spinal muscular atrophy ( <i>SMN1</i> and <i>SMN2</i> genes)		■				3
Spinocerebellar ataxia ( <i>ATXN1</i> , <i>ATXN2</i> , <i>ATXN3</i> , <i>CACNA1A</i> , and <i>ATXN7</i> genes)		■				3
Tay-Sachs ( <i>HEXA</i> gene)				■		3

### Additional Information

- The *BRCA1/2* program (module MGL3) is designed for laboratories testing for the three Ashkenazi Jewish founder mutations.
- The cystic fibrosis programs (modules MGL2 and MGL5) are designed for laboratories testing for the minimum mutation panel for population-based carrier screening from the ACMG Technical Standards and Guidelines for *CFTR* Mutation Testing, expanded panels, PolyT variant analysis, and/or full gene sequencing.
- Module MGL4 is designed for laboratories testing for diseases/disorders related to Ashkenazi Jewish ancestry.
- The Prader-Willi/Angelman syndrome program is designed for laboratories using methylation techniques for analysis.
- The Spinal Muscular Atrophy program includes *SMN1* and *SMN2* gene analysis and copy number analysis.

### Program Information

- MGL1, MGL2, MGL3, MGL4 - Three 50.0-μg extracted DNA specimens per disease/gene
- MGL5 - Two 50.0-μg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



Weak RHD Genotyping WRHG		
Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	WRHG	
RHD genotyping	■	3

**NEW**

Due to the use of donor-based materials, enrollment in this program may be limited.

### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

## CAP/ACMG Inherited Metabolic Diseases IMD1, IMD2, IMD3

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	IMD1	IMD2	IMD3	
Mitochondrial DNA deletion syndromes	■			3
MCAD		■		3
Mitochondrial cytopathies*			■	3

\*Includes disorders/diseases such as Leber hereditary optic neuropathy and myoclonus epilepsy with ragged red fibers (MERRF).

### Program Information

- IMD1, IMD2, IMD3 - Three 50.0-μg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/ACMG Molecular Genetics Sequencing SEC, SEC1

Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	SEC	SEC1	
DNA sequencing interpretation challenge	■		3
DNA sequencing		■	3

### Additional Information

- Test your skill at interpreting and reporting DNA sequence variants for inherited diseases using standard nomenclature.
- Receive a summary and discussion of responses, including comments on nomenclature, known or expected outcomes from identified variants, and teaching points about genes/disorders represented.
- Primers are not included; laboratories are expected to use the primers used in routine clinical testing.

### Program Information

- SEC - DNA sequence electropherogram files with a range of variants, suitable for base-calling and analysis using a range of commercial or public domain software programs; also includes nomenclature/variant references. Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.
- SEC1 - Three 30.0-μg extracted DNA specimens; two shipments per year



## Pharmacogenetics PGX, PGX1, PGX3

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	PGX	PGX1	PGX3	
<i>CYP2C19</i>	■			3
<i>CYP2C9</i>	■			3
<i>CYP2B6</i>	■			3
<i>CYP2D6</i>	■			3
<i>CYP3A4</i>	■			3
<i>CYP3A5</i>	■			3
<i>CYP4F2</i>	■			3
<i>SLCO1B1</i> (rs4149056)	■			3
<i>VKORC1</i>	■			3
<i>IL28B</i> (rs12979860)		■		3
<i>COMT</i> (rs4680)		■		3
<i>G6PD</i>		■		3
<i>OPRM1</i> (rs1799971, c.118A>G)		■		3
<i>DPYD</i>			■	3
<i>NUDT15</i>			■	3
<i>TPMT</i>			■	3
<i>UGT1A1</i>			■	3

*UGT1A1* (PGX3 program) tests the laboratory's ability to detect variants in the TATA repeat sequence in the *UGT1A1* promotor (eg, *UGT1A1*\*28 with seven TA repeats). The ability to detect variants in other regions of the *UGT1A1* gene is not part of this program.

### Program Information

- PGX, PGX1, PGX3 - Three 25.0-μg extracted DNA specimens
- Includes allele detection (genotyping) and/or interpretive challenges
- Two shipments per year

### CAP/ACMG Rett Syndrome (MECP2) RETT

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RETT	
Rett (MECP2) genotyping	■	3
Rett (MECP2) duplication/deletion analysis	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 10.0-µg extracted DNA specimens
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/ACMG Thrombophilia Mutations TPM

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TPM	
Factor II (F2 gene, Prothrombin)	■	3
Factor V Leiden (F5 gene)	■	3

This program is designed for the Cepheid GeneXpert factor II and factor V assays. DNA extraction for other assays/methods is NOT recommended.

#### Program Information

- Three 250.0-µL synthetic whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year



### Red Blood Cell Antigen Genotyping RAG

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RAG	
Red blood cell (RBC) blood group genotyping for phenotype prediction	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 2.0-mL whole blood specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Noninvasive Prenatal Testing NIPT

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NIPT	
Cell-free DNA screening for fetal aneuploidy	■	3

Noninvasive prenatal testing is an exercise and is not considered proficiency testing. This exercise may be used to meet the requirements for alternative assessment.

#### Program Information

- Three liquid specimens
- Two shipments per year

## Next-Generation Sequencing

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

All laboratories subject to US CLIA Regulations: Proficiency testing (PT) challenges must NOT be referred to another laboratory for any portion of NGS testing, even if this is how patient testing is routinely performed. For PT challenges, any referral is strictly prohibited by CMS.

### Next-Generation Sequencing—Germline NGS

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>NGS</b>	
Next-generation sequencing	■	2

Laboratories will have the ability to analyze more than 100 preselected chromosomal intervals in hg19 (GRCh37) and hg38 (GRCh38) coordinates within various genes; for a full list of genes in this program, please go to [cap.org](http://cap.org). Under the Laboratory Improvement tab, click on Catalog and Ordering Information. The list is located under the PT Order Supplements header.

#### Program Information

- One 10.0-μg extracted gDNA specimen; one educational variant interpretation image/dry challenge
- Methods-based challenge for germline variants for laboratories using gene panels, exome, and genome sequencing
- Two shipments per year

### Next-Generation Sequencing—Solid Tumor NGSST

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>NGSST</b>	
Next-generation sequencing	■	3

#### Additional Information

- This is a methods-based proficiency challenge for laboratories performing targeted next-generation sequencing of cancer genes or mutation hotspots in solid tumors.
- This program includes variants present with a variant allele fraction (VAF) potentially as low as 5%.
- Paired normal specimen provided

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-μg gDNA (50 ng/μL) specimens
- One 3.0-μg gDNA (50 ng/μL) paired normal specimen
- Two shipments per year

### Next-Generation Sequencing—Hematologic Malignancies NGS<sup>HM</sup>

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>NGS<sup>HM</sup></b>	
Next-generation sequencing	■	3

#### Additional Information

- This is a methods-based proficiency challenge for laboratories performing targeted next-generation sequencing of genes or mutation hotspots in hematologic malignancies.
- This program includes variants present with a variant allele fraction (VAF) potentially as low as 5%.

#### Program Information

- Three 1.0-μg gDNA (50 ng/μL) specimens
- Two shipments per year



## Next-Generation Sequencing Solid Tumor Bioinformatics NGSB1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGSB1	
Illumina TruSight Tumor 15 Panel	■	1
Illumina TruSight Tumor 170 Panel	■	1
Illumina TruSight Oncology 500 Panel	■	1
Thermo Fisher Ion AmpliSeq Cancer Hotspot Panel v2	■	1
Thermo Fisher Oncomine Comprehensive Assay v3	■	1
Thermo Fisher Oncomine Focus Cancer Panel	■	1

### Program Information

- Sequencing files containing somatic variants to be downloaded and incorporated into your laboratory bioinformatics pipeline for analysis and reporting; file sizes range from 100MB to 1GB.
- BAM and FASTQ file formats
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

### Additional Information

- This in silico bioinformatics program is designed to complement and augment somatic variant wet bench NGS proficiency testing programs by testing a greater diversity of variants at a greater range of variant allele fractions (VAF).
- The BAM and/or FASTQ files are platform-specific and may not be compatible with other instruments/software.
- This program includes variants present with a VAF potentially as low as 5%.
- For platform-agnostic solid tumor bioinformatic proficiency testing challenges, refer to the NGSB4 program, page 270.

## Next-Generation Sequencing Solid Tumor Bioinformatics Hybrid NGSB4

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGSB4	
In silico mutagenized sequencing file(s) containing somatic variants of relevance in solid tumors - platform-agnostic	■	1

This is a platform-agnostic hybrid in silico proficiency testing and validated materials program for laboratories performing targeted NGS of cancer genes or mutational hotspots in solid tumors.

For panel-specific solid tumor bioinformatic proficiency testing challenges, refer to the NGSB1 program, page 269.

### Minimum Requirements:

- Laboratories must provide a gene panel sequencing data file (FASTQ or **unaligned** BAM) that has been generated using their current clinical sequencing protocols from one of the following sources: A specimen from the NGS—Germline program (see page 268) or from one of the following NIST Reference Material cell lines: RM 8398 (NA12878), RM 8391, RM 8392, or RM 8393. FASTQs or **unaligned** BAMs must be submitted along with a BED file describing the regions targeted and interrogated by your laboratory. Specimens from the NGSST and NGSHM programs or additional Coriell/NIST Reference Material cell lines cannot be used for this program.
- Laboratories can transfer files from most modern browsers/operating systems. Due to the extremely large file sizes, 40 Mbps transfer speed or higher is needed to ensure successful transfer of your laboratory's sequencing files to the CAP. For the most up-to-date information on system requirements, click **Browser and Operating System Requirements** located at the bottom of the cap.org homepage.

### Additional Information, Proficiency Testing Program:

- Laboratories will be asked to identify somatic single nucleotide variants and small (1–15bp) insertions, deletions, duplications, and deletions-insertions (delins) in a subset of solid tumor mutational hotspots/genes with VAF potentially as low as 5%. Laboratories will be required to submit results of the variants identified.

### Additional Information, Validated Materials:

- The sequencing file will contain up to 75 custom somatic variants that are tailored to the specific assay submitted (depending on the size of the panel provided) at VAF from 3% to 99% (higher allele fractions to mimic loss of heterozygosity or homozygosity) and will include:
  - Single nucleotide variants
  - Insertions, deletions, delins, and/or duplications ranging from 1–100bp (1–15bp, 16–50bp, 51–100bp)
  - For laboratories doing microsatellite instability, microsatellite instability at mono nucleotide tracts in the submitted capture design will be included.

All variants will be modeled based on actual somatic mutations from the COSMIC database. This portion of the program is not traditional proficiency testing and no results will be returned to the CAP; information regarding the variants introduced will be sent along with the mutagenized file.

### Program Information

- The proficiency testing portion of this program is designed to complement and augment NGS somatic variant wet bench proficiency testing programs by testing for a greater diversity of variants with a wide range of variant allele fractions (VAF), while the validated materials portion is designed to optimize bioinformatics pipelines, augment validations, and assist with pipeline verification after changes to NGS/ bioinformatics processes.
- One panel sequencing data file (FASTQ or **unaligned** BAM), originating from your laboratory and provided to the CAP, for in silico mutagenesis
- Sequencing files containing somatic variants to be downloaded and analyzed by your laboratory bioinformatics pipeline
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Next-Generation Sequencing Hematologic Malignancies Bioinformatics NGSB3

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGSB3	
Illumina TruSight Myeloid Sequencing Panel	■	1
Thermo Fisher OncoPrint Myeloid Assay	■	1

### Additional Information

- This in silico bioinformatics program is designed to complement and augment somatic variant wet bench NGS proficiency testing programs by testing a greater diversity of variants at a greater range of variant allele fractions (VAF).
- The BAM and/or FASTQ files are platform-specific and may not be compatible with other instruments/software.
- This program includes variants present with a VAF potentially as low as 5%.
- For platform-agnostic hematologic malignancies bioinformatic proficiency testing challenges, refer to the NGSB5 program, page 272.

### Program Information

- Sequencing files containing somatic variants to be downloaded and incorporated into your laboratory bioinformatics pipeline for analysis and reporting; file sizes range from 100MB to 1GB.
- BAM and FASTQ file formats
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Next-Generation Sequencing Hematologic Malignancies Bioinformatics Hybrid NGSB5

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGSB5	
In silico mutagenized sequencing file(s) containing somatic variants of relevance in hematologic malignancies - platform-agnostic	■	1

This is a platform-agnostic hybrid in silico proficiency testing and validated materials program for laboratories performing targeted NGS of cancer genes or mutational hotspots in hematologic malignancies.

For panel-specific hematologic malignancies bioinformatic proficiency testing challenges, refer to the NGSB3 program, page 271.

### Minimum Requirements:

- Laboratories must provide a gene panel sequencing data file (FASTQ or **unaligned** BAM) that has been generated using their current clinical sequencing protocols from one of the following sources: a specimen from the NGS—Germline program (see page 268) or from one of the following NIST Reference Material cell lines: RM 8398 (NA12878), RM 8391, RM 8392, or RM 8393. FASTQs or **unaligned** BAMs must be submitted along with a BED file describing the regions targeted and interrogated by your laboratory. Specimens from the NGSST and NGSHM programs or additional Coriell/NIST Reference Material cell lines cannot be used for this program.
- Laboratories can transfer files from most modern browsers/operating systems. Due to the extremely large file sizes, 40 Mbps transfer speed or higher is needed to ensure successful transfer of your laboratory's sequencing files to the CAP. For the most up-to-date information on system requirements, click **Browser and Operating System Requirements** located at the bottom of the cap.org homepage.

### Additional Information, Proficiency Testing Program:

- Laboratories will be asked to identify somatic single nucleotide variants and small (1–15bp) insertions, deletions, duplications, and deletions-insertions (delins) in a subset of hematologic malignancies mutational hotspots/genes with VAF potentially as low as 5%. Laboratories will be required to submit results of the variants identified.

### Additional Information, Validated Materials:

- The sequencing file will contain up to 75 custom somatic variants that are tailored to the specific assay submitted (depending on the size of the panel provided) at VAF from 3% to 99% (higher allele fractions to mimic loss of heterozygosity or homozygosity) and will include:
  - Single nucleotide variants
  - Insertions, deletions, delins, and/or duplications ranging from 1–100bp (1–15bp, 16–50bp, 51–100bp)

All variants will be modeled based on actual somatic mutations from the COSMIC database. This portion of the program is not traditional proficiency testing and no results will be returned to the CAP; information regarding the variants introduced will be sent along with the mutagenized file.

### Program Information

- The proficiency testing portion of this program is designed to complement and augment NGS somatic variant wet bench proficiency testing programs by testing for a greater diversity of variants with a wide range of variant allele fractions (VAF) while the validated materials portion is designed to optimize bioinformatics pipelines, augment validations, and assist with pipeline verification after changes to NGS/ bioinformatics processes.
- One panel sequencing data file (FASTQ or **unaligned** BAM), originating from your laboratory and provided to the CAP, for in silico mutagenesis
- Sequencing files containing somatic variants to be downloaded and analyzed by your laboratory bioinformatics pipeline
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Next-Generation Sequencing Undiagnosed Disorders—Exome NGSE

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGSE	
Exome analysis for germline undiagnosed disorders	■	1

### Additional Information/Minimum Requirements

- This in silico based program will assess the ability of the laboratory to identify germline variants responsible for a provided clinic phenotype as is encountered in an undiagnosed disease scenario. In addition to analyzing the in silico mutagenized file to identify a genetic diagnosis for the provided clinical scenario, pathogenic or likely pathogenic ACMG secondary findings may also be reported.
- Laboratories must provide an exome sequencing data file (FASTQ or **unaligned** BAM) that has been generated using their current clinical sequencing protocols from one of the following sources: A specimen from the NGS—Germline program (see page 268) or from one of the NIST Reference Material cell lines: RM 8398 (NA12878), RM 8391, RM 8392, or RM 8393. Specimens from the NGSST and NGSHM programs or additional Coriell/NIST Reference Material cell lines cannot be used for this program.
- FASTQs or **unaligned** BAMs must be submitted along with a BED file describing the regions targeted and interrogated by your laboratory. Additionally, more than 90% of exons targeted and interrogated by your laboratory must have a minimum read coverage of 10X.
- Laboratories can transfer files from most modern browsers/operating systems. Due to the extremely large file sizes, 40 Mbps transfer speed or higher is needed to ensure successful transfer of your laboratory's sequencing files to the CAP. For the most up-to-date information on system requirements, click **Browser and Operating System Requirements** located at the bottom of the cap.org homepage.

### Program Information

- One exome sequencing data file, originating from your laboratory and provided to the CAP, for in silico mutagenesis; the mutagenized exome sequencing data file is to be downloaded and analyzed by your bioinformatics pipeline.
- The mutagenized exome sequencing file will be accompanied by a clinical history, relevant laboratory data, and results of ancillary studies, where appropriate.
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Next-Generation Sequencing Undiagnosed Disorders—Trio Analysis NGSET

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGSET	
Trio (parents and proband) exome analysis for germline undiagnosed disorders	■	3

### Additional Information/Minimum Requirements

- This in silico based program will assess the ability of the laboratory to identify germline variants responsible for a provided clinic phenotype in a proband as is encountered in an undiagnosed disease scenario using a trio approach (ie, laboratories will analyze the proband and parents in an effort to determine the diagnosis in the proband). In addition to analyzing the in silico mutagenized files to identify a genetic diagnosis for the provided clinical scenario, inheritance patterns as well as pathogenic or likely pathogenic ACMG secondary findings may also be reported.
- Laboratories must provide exome sequencing data files (FASTQs or **unaligned** BAMs) that have been generated using their current clinical sequencing protocols from one of the following Genome in a Bottle Consortium trio sources: the Ashkenazi Jewish trio (Coriell IDs GM24385, GM24149, and GM24143 or NIST RM8392) or the Han Chinese trio (Coriell IDs GM24631, GM24694, and GM24695). All exome files must be from the same trio (Ashkenazi Jewish or Han Chinese). Specimens from the NGS, NGSST, and NGSHM programs or additional Coriell/Genome in a Bottle Consortium sources cannot be used for this program.
- FASTQs or **unaligned** BAMs must be submitted along with a BED file describing the regions targeted and interrogated by your laboratory. Additionally, more than 90% of exons targeted and interrogated by your laboratory must have a minimum read coverage of 10X.
- Laboratories can transfer files from most modern browsers/operating systems. Due to the extremely large file sizes, 40 Mbps transfer speed or higher is needed to ensure successful transfer of your laboratory's sequencing files to the CAP. For the most up-to-date information on system requirements, click **Browser and Operating System Requirements** located at the bottom of the cap.org homepage.

### Program Information

- Three exome sequencing data files (one from each parent plus the proband), originating from your laboratory and provided to the CAP, for in silico mutagenesis; the mutagenized exome sequencing data files are to be downloaded and analyzed by your bioinformatics pipeline.
- The mutagenized exome sequencing files will be accompanied by a clinical history, relevant laboratory data, and results of ancillary studies, where appropriate.
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

## Copy Number Variant—Solid Tumor CNVST

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>CNVST</b>	
Copy number variant—solid tumor	■	3

### Additional Information

- This program is designed for laboratories using next-generation sequencing for copy number analysis.
- Laboratories will be asked to identify copy number alterations in some of these genes: *CDKN2A*, *CDKN2B*, *EGFR*, *ERBB2*, *FGFR3*, *MET*, *MYC*, *MYCN*, or *TP53*.
- Copy number alterations tested will include amplification, gain, copy neutral loss of heterozygosity, and deletion.

### Program Information

- One 20-μL gDNA (10ng/μL) specimen
- Two snap-frozen cell pellets
- Two shipments per year

## Tumor Mutational Burden TMB

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>TMB</b>	
Tumor mutational burden	■	3

### Additional Information

- This program is intended for laboratories using next-generation sequencing to determine tumor mutational burden.
- This program is appropriate for laboratories using targeted panels and whole exome sequencing.
- Paired normal tissue is included.
- Specimens are 50% tumor.

### Program Information

- Three 10-μL gDNA (50ng/μL) specimens
- Three 10-μL gDNA (50ng/μL) paired normal tissues
- Two shipments per year

## Molecular Oncology—Solid Tumors

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

### Microsatellite Instability **MSI**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>MSI</b>	
Microsatellite instability testing (DNA amplification)	■	3
<i>MLH1</i> promoter methylation analysis	■	3

Laboratories performing DNA mismatch repair assessment by immunohistochemistry methods should see program MMR on page 302.

#### Program Information

- Three specimens each containing two 10.0-micron unstained paraffin section slides and one H&E slide
- For laboratories performing molecular testing using PCR and NGS
- Two shipments per year

### In Situ Hybridization **ISH, ISH2**

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code		Challenges per Shipment
	ISH	ISH2	
Epstein-Barr virus (EBV)	■		4
Human papillomavirus (HPV)	■		4
Kappa/Lambda (IGK/IGL)	■		4
<i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) gene amplification (brightfield)		■	10

Laboratories performing FISH for interphase chromosomal targets in paraffin sections refer to the Cytogenetics programs, page 257.

These programs are only for laboratories that perform both hybridization and interpretation under the same CLIA number.

#### Program Information

- ISH -  
EBV, HPV: Three 4-core tissue microarray slides and one H&E slide (each)  
Kappa/Lambda: Four 4-core tissue microarray slides and one H&E slide
- ISH2 - Two 5-core tissue microarray slides in duplicate
- Two shipments per year

### DNA Extraction & Amplification FFPE **MH05**

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>MH05</b>	
DNA purification	■	1

This is a methods-based proficiency challenge to examine DNA purification from formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissues. Laboratories will be able to purify DNA from FFPE sections and amplify control targets using laboratory-provided reagents.

#### Program Information

- Three 10.0-micron paraffin sections
- Two shipments per year



## Neoplastic Cellularity NEO

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NEO	
Online assessment of percent neoplastic cellularity	■	10

### Program Information

- Ten regions of interest (ROIs) using online whole slide images
- A method-based preanalytic program to assess competency for determining percent neoplastic cellularity
- Powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Individual reporting fields for up to five pathologists are available.
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.

## Sarcoma Fusion Gene SARC

Gene	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	SARC	
Sarcoma fusion gene*	■	3

\*See fusion gene listing below.

Laboratories performing FISH for sarcoma translocation refer to the Cytogenetics programs, page 257.

### Program Information

- Three snap-frozen cell pellets from which approximately 5.0-µg of RNA can be extracted
- For laboratories performing molecular testing using RT-PCR and NanoString
- Two shipments per year

## Sarcoma Fusion Gene Listing

*COL1A1::PDGFB, t(17;22)*

*ETV6::NTRK3, t(12;15)*

*EWSR1::ATF1, t(12;22)*

*EWSR1::ERG, t(21;22)*

*EWSR1::FLI1, t(11;22)*

*EWSR1::FLI1 or EWSR1::ERG*

*EWSR1::WT1, t(11;22)*

*FUS::DDIT3, t(12;16)*

*PAX3::FOXO1, t(2;13)*

*PAX7::FOXO1, t(1;13)*

*PAX3::FOXO1 or PAX7::FOXO1*

*SS18::SSX1, t(X;18)*

*SS18::SSX2, t(X;18)*

*SS18::SSX1 or SS18::SSX2*

### Cell-Free Tumor DNA CFDNA

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CFDNA	
cfDNA	■	3

#### Additional Information

- DNA fragments stabilized in simulated plasma
- This is not intended for laboratories that perform circulating tumor cell (CTC) analysis.
- Genes in this program include *ALK*, *BRAF*, *BRCA1*, *EGFR*, *ERBB2*, *ESR1*, *IDH1*, *KRAS*, *MET*, *NRAS*, and *PIK3CA*.
- This program includes variants present with a variant allele frequency (VAF) range of 0.1%–3.0%.

#### Program Information

- Three 125-ng DNA (25 ng/mL) specimens
- Two shipments per year

### RNA Fusions, Solid Tumor RNA

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	RNA	
RNA	■	3

#### Additional Information

- Total RNA from a cell line engineered to contain desired fusion RNA
- This is for laboratories using RNAseq to detect gene fusion transcripts.
- This is not intended to replace the current program (SARC) for reverse transcription (RT)-PCR based detection (see page 277).
- Potential fusion variants include *CD74::ROS1*, *EML4::ALK*, *ETV6::NTRK3*, *FGFR3::TACC3*, *PAX8::PPARG*, and *SLC45A3::BRAF*.
- Specific intragenic fusion/exon skipping variants may also be included, specifically *EGFRvIII* and *MET* exon 14 skipping.

#### Program Information

- Three 500-ng RNA (20 ng/μL) specimens
- Two shipments per year

### Solid Tumor—Other BRAF, EGFR, KRAS, KIT

Analyte	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment
	BRAF	EGFR	KRAS	KIT	
<i>BRAF</i>	■				3
<i>EGFR</i>		■			3
<i>KRAS</i>			■		3
<i>KIT</i>				■	3
<i>PDGFRA</i>				■	3

#### Program Information

- BRAF, EGFR, KRAS - Paraffin-embedded sections or shavings
- KIT - One specimen containing four 10.0-micron unstained paraffin section slides and one H&E slide  
Two 1.0-μg gDNA (50 ng/μL) specimens
- For laboratories performing molecular testing using PCR
- Two shipments per year

Multigene Tumor Panel, Genomic DNA MTP		
Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MTP	
<i>BRAF</i>	■	3
<i>EGFR</i>	■	3
<i>ERBB2 (HER2)</i>	■	3
<i>KIT</i>	■	3
<i>KRAS</i>	■	3
<i>NRAS</i>	■	3
<i>PDGFRA</i>	■	3
<i>PIK3CA</i>	■	3

Program Information

- Three 2.0-μg gDNA (50 ng/μL) specimens for laboratories performing molecular testing on multiple targets
- Two shipments per year

CAP-accredited laboratories that perform testing for the detection of somatic single nucleotide variants, insertions, and deletions in *BRAF*, *EGFR*, and *KRAS* by non-NGS methods are required to enroll in either MTP or the respective single gene programs. This includes laboratories that perform non-NGS-based multiplexed assays and nonmultiplexed assays (eg, Sanger sequencing). Laboratories that perform NGS-based testing of somatic single nucleotide variants, insertions, and deletions in *BRAF*, *KRAS*, *EGFR*, and/or other genes are required to enroll in NGSST (on page 268) as this proficiency testing program provides challenges with lower VAF as well as challenges in other genes commonly included in NGS-based panels for the identification of somatic variants in solid tumors.

Stay current with the CAP—update  
My Profile today.

Your My Profile account is unique to you and follows you throughout your laboratory professional career, even when you switch organizations.

Maintain all your personal data regarding your relationship with the CAP—including your skillsets, specialties, and laboratory affiliations—in e-LAB Solutions Suite (ELSS).

Log into [cap.org](https://cap.org) and click on Update My Profile.



## Glioma GLI

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GLI	
MGMT	■	3
IDH1, IDH2	■	3

## Program Information

- Four 2.0-μg gDNA (50 ng/μL) specimens
- One specimen containing four 10.0-micron unstained paraffin section slides and one H&E slide
- For laboratories performing molecular testing using PCR
- Two shipments per year

### Stay current with new advances in clinical pathology with CPIP.

The **Clinical Pathology Improvement Program (CPIP)** provides peer-reviewed, interactive, case-based learning activities that cover a diverse portfolio of real-life clinical scenarios. Every month, a new online module with images and clinical details is released. As the case is solved in real time, new information is shared. Grow your skills with a full year of CPIP and earn up to 15 CME credits.

**Add CPIP/CPIP1 to your Surveys order.**



# Molecular Oncology—Hematologic

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

Molecular Hematologic Oncology MHO/MHO1, MHO2/MHO3, MHO5				
Procedure/Gene	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	MHO/MHO1	MHO2/MHO3	MHO5	
Lymphoid Malignancy Genotyping				
IGH	■			3
IGH::BCL2 major	■			3
IGH::BCL2 minor	■			3
IGH::CCND1	■			3
IGK	■			3
TRB	■			3
TRG	■			3
Myeloid Malignancy Genotyping				
BCR::ABL1 p190		■		3
BCR::ABL1 p210		■		3
CALR		■		3
CBFB::MYH11		■		3
FLT3 ITD		■		3
FLT3 TKD		■		3
JAK2 c.1849G>T p.V617F		■		3
KMT2A-PTD (MLL-PTD)		■		3
MPL		■		3
NPM1		■		3
PML::RARA		■		3
RUNX1::RUNX1T1		■		3
DNA extraction and amplification from formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue			■	1

## Program Information

- MHO - One sample vial containing purified DNA (200 µg/mL per vial) for each specimen
- MHO1 - MHO specimens in duplicate for additional DNA testing
- MHO2 - Two sample vials; one with purified DNA containing 200 µg/mL and one with purified RNA containing 400 µg/mL
- MHO3 - MHO2 specimen in duplicate for additional DNA and RNA testing
- MHO5 - Three 10.0-micron paraffin sections; extraction and amplification from FFPE tissue will be assessed by a method-based challenge.
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice (dry ice does not apply to MHO5).

**IGHV Mutation Analysis IGHV**

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	IGHV	
IGHV	■	3

**Additional Information**

- Sequence analysis of the clonal immunoglobulin heavy chain V gene (*IGHV*) to determine somatic hypermutation (SHM) status
- Any sequencing method may be used.
- Report productive/unproductive rearrangement, SHM status, percent similarity, and V-gene utilization.

**Program Information**

- Three 20-μg DNA specimens (200 ng/μL)
- Two shipments per year

**Measurable Residual Disease MRD, MRD1, MRD2**

Analyte	Program Code			Challenges per Shipment
	MRD	MRD1	MRD2	
<i>BCR::ABL1</i> p190		■		3
<i>BCR::ABL1</i> p210	■			3
<i>PML::RARA</i>			■	3

**Program Information**

- MRD, MRD1, MRD2 - Three RNA specimens in sterile water
- For laboratories diagnosing and monitoring leukemia tumor burden by measuring the quantity of *BCR::ABL1* or *PML::RARA* fusion transcripts
- Two shipments per year; ships on dry ice.

## Navigating Multimodality Biomarker Assessment NMBA/NMB1

Program Name	Program Code	Cases per Mailing
	NMBA/NMB1	
Multimodality biomarker assessment case analysis	■	2

Biomarkers can be tested through a variety of methodologies (eg, flow cytometry, immunohistochemistry, next-generation sequencing, PCR-based testing, karyotype, FISH, clinical chemistry). Each modality has different technical strengths and weaknesses, along with varied analytical and clinical specifications such as sensitivity and specificity. Results may not be clearly concordant across the modalities. This program will challenge pathologists to resolve discrepancies between different methods or “multimodality” biomarker testing.

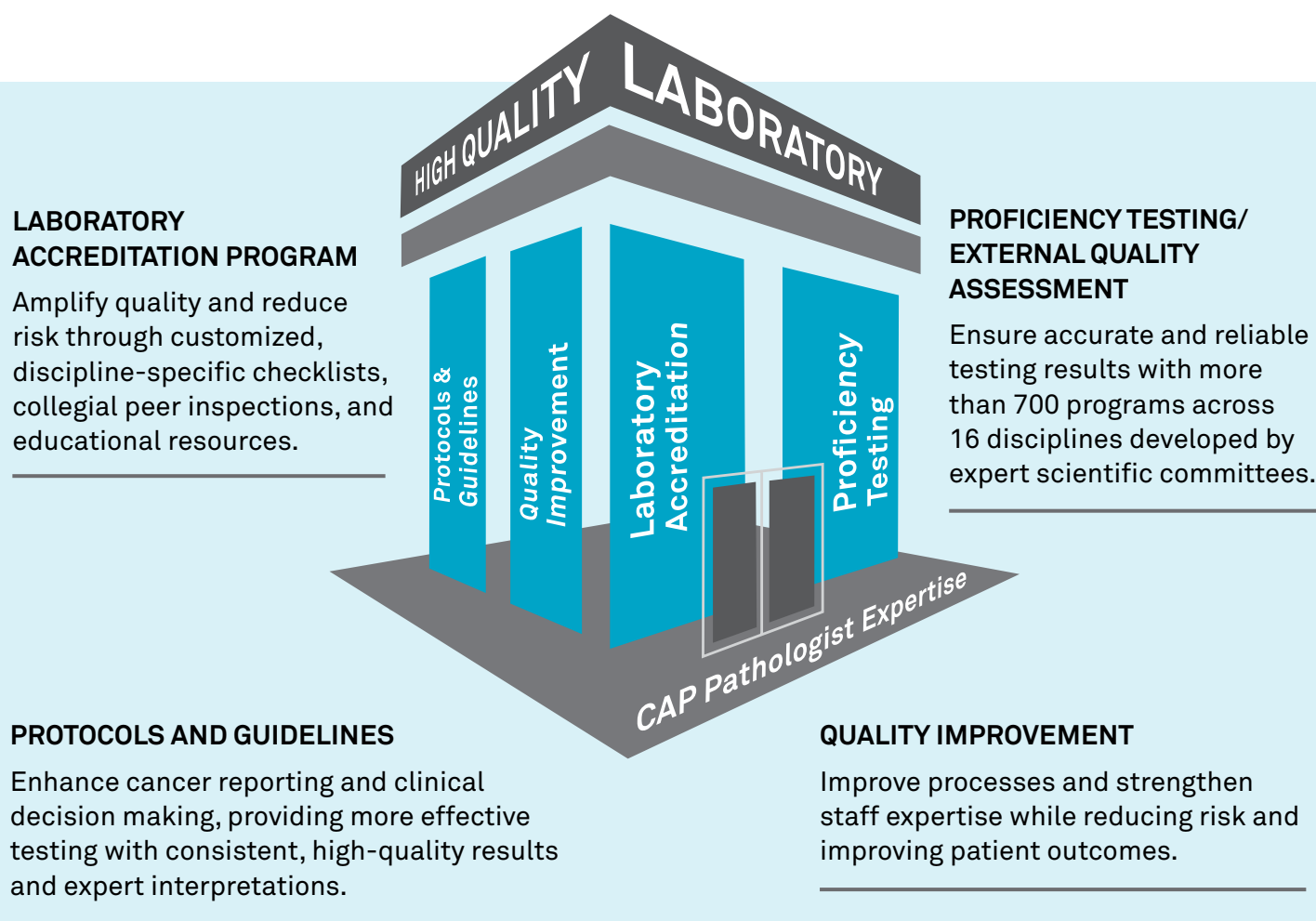
### Program Information

- NMBA - Online program, whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology (if available); NMBA provides CME or CE credit for one pathologist or laboratory professional.
- NMB1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist or laboratory professional (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program NMBA.
- Two mailings per year with two cases each mailing
- Earn a maximum of five CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per pathologist and a maximum of five CE credits per laboratory professional per year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



# Amplifying Quality, Simplifying Compliance, and Elevating Outcomes

Built on a foundation of pathologist expertise, the College of American Pathologists' Laboratory Quality Solutions partners with laboratories worldwide to elevate the quality of laboratory medicine with best-in-class solutions designed to drive operational excellence, achieve diagnostic confidence, and simplify compliance while ensuring the best patient care.



Learn more about how the CAP can help you achieve your laboratory quality goals.





# 20 Anatomic Pathology



## Prepare for success with our PAP PT and PAP Education programs.

- Every slide is reviewed and approved by pathologists and cytotechnologists before it is put in circulation.
- All slide sets are reviewed every six months by a staff cytotechnologist.
- Slides that do not maintain consensus grading are removed from the program and reviewed by a committee of pathologist experts.

All Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) regulated analytes are listed in **bold type**.

## Anatomic Pathology

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## Discontinued Programs

Touch Imprint/Crush Preparation (TICP/TICP1)  
Human Papillomavirus (High Risk) for Cytopathology (CHPVD, CHPVJ, CPHVK, CHPVM)  
See program CHPV

# Surgical Pathology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Online Performance Improvement Program in Surgical Pathology PIPW/PIPW1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>PIPW/PIPW1</b>	
Surgical pathology case review	<b>■</b>	10

### Additional Information

- Program PIPW prepares pathologists to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in general surgical pathology.
- Pathologists can assess their diagnostic skills and compare their performance with that of their peers.
- Included PIPW case selections feature:
  - A variety of neoplastic and nonneoplastic lesions
  - Inflammatory and infectious diseases
  - Various sites, encompassing a variety of organ systems
  - Two PIPW cases per release are from smaller tumors and do not duplicate PIP (glass).
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- PIPW - Ten diagnostic challenges/whole slide H&E images with clinical history; CME credit is available for one pathologist; for each additional pathologist, order PIPW1.
- PIPW1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional pathologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program PIPW.
- Earn a maximum of 40 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per pathologist for completion of an entire year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope® technology
- Four online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



## Performance Improvement Program in Surgical Pathology PIP/PIP1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PIP/PIP1	
Surgical pathology case review	■	10

### Additional Information

- PIP prepares pathologists to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in general surgical pathology.
- This program:
  - Provides a practical approach to continuing education
  - Gives pathologists a method to assess their diagnostic skills and compare their performance with that of their peers
  - Allows staff to experience smaller tumors and more interesting cases by providing three online cases per release
  - Features PIP case selections that include:
    - A variety of neoplastic and nonneoplastic lesions
    - Inflammatory and infectious diseases
    - Various sites, encompassing a variety of organ systems

### Program Information

- PIP - Ten diagnostic challenges with clinical history: seven H&E stained glass slides and three online only cases; CME credit is available for one pathologist; for each additional pathologist, order PIP1.
- PIP1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional pathologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program PIP.
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Earn a maximum of 40 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist for completion of an entire year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHC).
- Four shipments per year



## Virtual Biopsy Program VBP/VBP1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VBP/VBP1	
Online biopsy case review	■	5

### Additional Information

- VBP prepares pathologists to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in surgical pathology.
- This program is applicable to all pathologists, including general pathologists, and focuses on biopsy material. Cases may include gross, radiographic, or endoscopic images.
- There are four topical releases per year that focus on benign and malignant pathology. Cases are from selected organ systems and may include a variety of specimen types (eg, core biopsies, endoscopic biopsies, curettings, aspirate smears).
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- VBP - Five diagnostic challenges/whole slide images with clinical history; reporting with CME credit is available for one pathologist; for each additional pathologist, order VBP1.
- VBP1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional pathologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program VBP.
- Earn a maximum of 25 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist for completion of an entire year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Four online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



**Access CPIP cases when and where it's convenient using a PC or mobile device.**

Pathologists can keep abreast of current scientific knowledge with interactive, case-based learning addressing common issues faced in the laboratory.

CPIP supports clinical pathologists as well as anatomic pathologists who cover clinical pathology. A diverse portfolio of real-life case scenarios, including images and clinical background, helps pathologists to stay current on issues and advances in the laboratory.

CPIP is designed for pathologists, by pathologists. Each case is developed and peer-reviewed, ensuring learning is practical and easily applied to work. Thought-provoking questions with feedback and multiple-choice knowledge checks assess and confirm diagnostic skills. Participants may apply 1.25 CME credits for each CPIP toward the ABPath's Continuing Certification (CC) requirements.

## Clinical Pathology Improvement Program CPIP/CPIP1

Program Name	Program Code	Cases per Year
	CPIP/CPIP1	
Online cases in clinical pathology	■	12

**Consider CPIP for:**

- Medical directors seeking to continuously improve the collective skills and clinical pathology knowledge of their team
- Pathologists with clinical and/or laboratory management responsibilities
- Pathologists seeking CME CC credits in clinical pathology
- Subspecialty clinical pathologists who need to keep current

**Program Information**

- CPIP - One online clinical laboratory case per month
- CPIP1 - Additional pathologist (within the same institution) reporting option with CME credit; must order in conjunction with CPIP.
- Earn a maximum of 15 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per year.
- Twelve cases per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



Discipline	Case Schedule (subject to change)	Month 2026
Cytogenetics	Update and Testing Algorithms for Plasma Cell Disorders	January
Microbiology	HIV Testing	February
Hematology	Reactive Lymphocytoses	March
Transfusion	Indeterminate RhD Typing	April
Hematology	Red Cell Membrane and Enzymatic Defects	May
Molecular	Next Generation Sequencing & Molecular Basics	June
Chemistry	Westgard Rules Application in Quality Control	July
Transfusion	Patient Blood Management	August
Immunology	Syphilis Serology	September
Laboratory Management	Root Cause Analysis	October
Microbiology	Appropriate Microbiology Sample Collection	November
Hematology	Evaluation for Leukopenia	December

To learn more, visit [cap.org](http://cap.org) and search for CPIP.

## Histotechnology Quality Improvement Programs (HistoQIP)

HistoQIP programs that include IHC stains assess preanalytic steps. For immunohistochemistry programs that focus on instrument analytic and pathologist readout steps, see the immunohistochemistry programs on pages 298–303.

CAP/NSH Histotechnology Quality Improvement Program HQIP			
Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
	HQIP	A	B
H&E - Fallopian tube resection	■	1	
H&E - Small intestine resection	■	1	
IHC - Desmin, uterus resection	■	1	
IHC - SOX10, skin resection	■	1	
Special Stain - PAS, kidney biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Appendix resection	■		1
H&E - Ovary resection	■		1
IHC - CD8, tonsil	■		1
IHC - PAX8, kidney resection	■		1
Special Stain - Iron, liver wedge or biopsy with abundantly positive iron	■		1

HistoQIP improves histologic slide preparation in anatomic pathology laboratories. In this educational program, an expert panel of pathologists, histotechnologists, and histotechnicians evaluates submitted slides for histologic technique using uniform grading criteria. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data and detailed discussions. For biopsy or immunohistochemistry specific programs, see individual program listings.

### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to five stained coverslipped glass slides from the list of challenges per mailing.
- Two shipments per year



CAP/NSH HistoQIP Biopsy Program HQIPBX			
Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
	HQIPBX	A	B
H&E - Bladder biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Cervical biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Skin punch biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Stomach biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Colon biopsy	■		1
H&E - Endometrial biopsy	■		1
H&E - Prostate needle biopsy	■		1
H&E - Breast core biopsy	■		1

Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to four stained coverslipped glass slides from the list of challenges per mailing.
- Two shipments per year



The HistoQIP Biopsy program is an additional program to improve the preparation of histologic slides in anatomic pathology laboratories. In this educational program, an expert panel of pathologists, histotechnologists, and histotechnicians evaluates submitted slides for histologic technique using uniform grading criteria. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

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## CAP/NSH HistoQIP Biopsy Specialty Programs HQBX1, QBX2, QBX3, QBX4

Stain/Tissue	Program Code				Challenges per Shipment	
	HQBX1	HQBX2	HQBX3	HQBX4	A	B
<b>Gastrointestinal Biopsy Module</b>						
H&E - Colon biopsy	■				1	1
H&E - Esophagus biopsy	■				1	1
H&E - Small intestine biopsy	■				1	1
H&E - Stomach biopsy	■				1	1
<b>Dermatopathology Biopsy Module</b>						
H&E - Alopecia biopsy		■			1	1
H&E - Skin excisional biopsy, large excision		■			1	1
H&E - Skin punch biopsy		■			1	1
H&E - Skin shave biopsy		■			1	1
<b>Urogenital Tract Biopsy Module</b>						
H&E - Bladder biopsy, nonneoplastic			■		1	1
H&E - Bladder biopsy, urothelial carcinoma			■		1	1
H&E - Prostate needle biopsy, nonneoplastic			■		1	1
H&E - Prostate needle biopsy, prostatic carcinoma			■		1	1
<b>Gynecological Biopsy Module</b>						
H&E - Cervical biopsy				■	1	1
H&E - Endometrial biopsy				■	1	1
H&E - Cervical cone/LEEP				■	1	1
H&E - Vulvar biopsy				■	1	1

The HistoQIP Biopsy Specialty Programs include modules to improve the preparation of histologic slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle gastrointestinal, dermatopathology, urogenital tract, and gynecologic biopsies. In this educational program, an expert panel of pathologists, histotechnologists, and histotechnicians evaluates submitted slides for histologic technique using uniform grading criteria. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to four stained coverslipped glass slides from the list of challenges per mailing.
- Two shipments per year





### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Immunohistochemistry Program HQIHC

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
IHC - BAP1, melanoma	■	1	
IHC - MDM2, liposarcoma	■	1	
IHC - Synaptophysin, pancreas	■	1	
IHC - p63, bladder biopsy	■	1	
IHC - CD20, lymph node excision	■	1	
IHC - GATA3, breast	■		1
IHC - CD30, Hodgkin lymphoma	■		1
IHC - NKX3.1, prostatic adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - Thyroglobulin, thyroid	■		1
IHC - CK7, lung biopsy or wedge	■		1

The HistoQIP Immunohistochemistry Program improves the preparation of immunohistochemistry slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle a broad range of surgical specimens. In this educational program, an expert panel of pathologists, histotechnologists, and histotechnicians evaluates submitted slides for histologic technique using uniform grading criteria. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to five stained coverslipped glass slides per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP In Situ Hybridization Program HQISH

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
H&E - Oropharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma, HPV high risk positive	■	1	
ISH - DNA/RNA negative control probe ISH	■	1	
ISH - DNA/RNA positive control probe ISH	■	1	
ISH - HPV high risk (HPV probe, ISH), oropharyngeal squamous cell carcinoma	■	1	
H&E - Breast carcinoma biopsy, HER2 amplified	■		1
ISH - DNA/RNA negative control probe ISH	■		1
ISH - DNA/RNA positive control probe ISH	■		1
ISH - HER2 (HER2 dual probe, ISH), breast carcinoma biopsy	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of ISH slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle specimens undergoing analysis for detection by chromogenic in situ hybridization. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories submit four stained coverslipped glass slides from the list of challenges per mailing.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Cell Block Preparations Program HQCLB

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
H&E - Pleural fluid	■	1	
IHC - TTF-1, pleural fluid	■	1	
H&E - Metastatic carcinoma lymph node FNA	■	1	
IHC - P63 or P40, metastatic carcinoma lymph node FNA	■	1	
H&E - Lung mass adenocarcinoma FNA	■		1
IHC - Napsin A, lung mass adenocarcinoma FNA	■		1
H&E - Metastatic carcinoma peritoneal fluid	■		1
IHC - PAX8, metastatic carcinoma peritoneal fluid	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology and cytopathology laboratories that handle cell block preparations. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data and detailed discussions.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to four stained coverslipped glass slides from the list of challenges per mailing.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Dermatopathology Program HQMEL

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
H&E - Melanoma skin resection	■	1	
IHC - S100, melanoma skin resection	■	1	
IHC - HMB-45, melanoma skin resection	■	1	
H&E - Melanoma skin biopsy	■	1	
IHC - MITF, melanoma skin biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Melanoma skin biopsy	■		1
IHC - melan A/MART-1, melanoma skin biopsy	■		1
IHC - SOX10, melanoma skin biopsy	■		1
H&E - Melanoma skin resection	■		1
IHC - PRAME, melanoma skin resection	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle dermatopathology specimens. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to five stained coverslipped glass slides from the list of challenges per mailing.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Mismatch Repair IHC Program HQMMR

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
	HQMMR	A	B
H&E - Colonic adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - MLH1, colonic adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - MSH2, colonic adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - MSH6, colonic adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - PMS2, colonic adenocarcinoma	■	1	
H&E - Endometrial adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - MLH1, endometrial adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - MSH2, endometrial adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - MSH6, endometrial adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - PMS2, endometrial adenocarcinoma	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle colonic and endometrial tumors performing mismatch repair IHC. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories submit five stained coverslipped glass slides per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Central Nervous System Program HQNEU

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
	HQNEU	A	B
H&E - Glioblastoma	■	1	
IHC - GFAP, glioblastoma	■	1	
IHC - p53, glioblastoma	■	1	
H&E - IDH1 mutant glioma	■	1	
IHC - IDH1 (R132H), IDH1 mutant glioma	■	1	
H&E - Low grade astrocytoma	■		1
IHC - S100, low grade astrocytoma	■		1
IHC - Ki-67, low grade astrocytoma	■		1
H&E - ATRX wildtype glioma	■		1
IHC - ATRX, ATRX wildtype glioma	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle central nervous system gliomas. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to five stained coverslipped glass slides per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Non-small Cell Lung Carcinoma Program HQNSC

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
	HQNSC		
H&E - Lung adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - TTF-1, lung adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - Napsin A, lung adenocarcinoma	■	1	
H&E - Lung adenocarcinoma	■	1	
IHC - ALK, lung adenocarcinoma	■	1	
H&E - Lung squamous cell carcinoma	■		1
IHC - p40 or p63, lung squamous cell carcinoma	■		1
IHC - CK5 or CK5/6, lung squamous cell carcinoma	■		1
H&E - Lung squamous cell carcinoma	■		1
IHC - PD-L1, lung squamous cell carcinoma	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle non-small cell lung carcinoma. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to five stained coverslipped glass slides per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Two shipments per year



### CAP/NSH HistoQIP Pediatric Program HQPED

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
	HQPED		
H&E - Colon resection for Hirschsprung disease	■	1	
IHC - Calretinin, colon resection for Hirschsprung disease	■	1	
H&E - Wilms tumor renal resection	■	1	
IHC - WT1, Wilms tumor renal resection	■	1	
H&E - Rhabdomyosarcoma	■		1
IHC - Myogenin, rhabdomyosarcoma	■		1
H&E - Infantile hemangioma excision	■		1
IHC - GLUT1, infantile hemangioma excision	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle pediatric specimens. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

#### Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to four stained coverslipped glass slides per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/NSH HistoQIP Targeted Therapy Program HQTAR

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
H&E - Breast ductal carcinoma needle core biopsy	■	1	
IHC - HER2, breast ductal carcinoma needle core biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Breast lobular carcinoma resection	■	1	
IHC - ER, breast lobular carcinoma resection	■	1	
H&E - Gastroesophageal adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - HER2, gastroesophageal adenocarcinoma	■		1
H&E - Gastroesophageal adenocarcinoma	■		1
IHC - Claudin 18.2, gastroesophageal adenocarcinoma	■		1

This program augments efforts to improve the preparation of H&E and immunohistochemical slides in anatomic pathology laboratories that handle specimens undergoing analysis for targeted therapies. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data.

## Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to four stained coverslipped glass slides per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Two shipments per year



## CAP/NSH HistoQIP Whole Slide Image Program HQWSI

Stain/Tissue	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment	
		A	B
H&E - Kidney biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Pancreas resection	■	1	
Special Stain - Silver (Jones), kidney biopsy	■	1	
IHC - Synaptophysin, pancreas resection	■	1	
H&E - Prostate invasive adenocarcinoma biopsy	■	1	
H&E - Ovary resection	■		1
H&E - Lung biopsy	■		1
Special Stain - AFB, control tissue	■		1
IHC - TTF-1, lung biopsy	■		1
H&E - Breast invasive carcinoma	■		1

The program provides feedback to laboratories using whole slide imaging for clinical applications. Participants upload their scanned whole slide images to the CAP designated server. In this educational program, an expert panel of pathologists, histotechnologists, and histotechnicians evaluates whole slide images for histologic technique and image quality. Participants receive laboratory-specific evaluations and participant summaries with peer comparison data and detailed discussions, as well as annotated feedback directly on their uploaded images.

## Program Information

- Participant laboratories may submit up to five stained coverslipped glass slides and corresponding scanned whole slide images per mailing from the list of challenges.
- Online whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two shipments per year



## General Immunohistochemistry

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

These immunohistochemistry programs assess instrument analytic and pathologist readout steps. For programs focusing on preanalytic steps, see the HistoQIP IHC programs on pages 290–297.

### Immunohistochemistry MK

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>MK</b>	
Immunohistochemistry	■	16

The MK program allows laboratories to compare their assay methodology and results with all participating laboratories. Case materials are donated and represent a variety of diagnostic entities. Markers will vary in each case and will provide a wide range of IHC testing for routine surgical pathology practices.

#### Program Information

- Five glass slides with unstained tissue sections from four separate cases; each case includes four slides for selected IHC markers and one slide for H&E.
- Two shipments per year

### CD117 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray PM1

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>PM1</b>	
CD117	■	10

For ER/PgR testing, see the PM2 program on page 300.

#### Program Information

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- One shipment per year

### Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray Series PM5

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>PM5</b>	
Claudin 18.2	■	10
SF1	■	10

Each year, the PM5 program will feature two different markers for immunohistochemistry laboratories to evaluate assay performance on a variety of tissue and/or tumor types. The IHC markers for this program may change from those listed above due to development constraints.

#### Program Information

- Two 10-core tissue microarray slides, one for Claudin 18.2 and one for SF1
- One shipment per year

### p53 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray P53

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	P53	
p53	■	10

The purpose of this program is to assess the laboratory's ability to detect various patterns of p53 staining, which is diagnostically useful in several tumor types.

#### Program Information

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

### Dermatopathology Immunohistochemistry DPIHC

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DPIHC	
Dermatopathology	■	8

This case-based program assesses the laboratory's ability to perform and interpret immunostains commonly used in dermatopathology practice.

#### Program Information

- Six glass slides with unstained tissue sections from two separate cases; each case includes four slides for selected IHC markers, one slide for H&E, and one slide for negative control.
- Two shipments per year

### CAP/ACMG *ERBB2* (*HER2*) Amplification by FISH, Interpretation Only CYHI

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CYHI	
<i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) amplification in breast cancer, interpretation only	■	3

#### Additional Information

- *ERBB2* (*HER2*) Amplification by FISH, Interpretation Only is not considered proficiency testing. This exercise may be used to meet the requirements for alternative assessment.
- This program is for laboratories that perform interpretation only for *ERBB2* (*HER2*) FISH for breast cancer.
- For laboratories that perform both hybridization and interpretation for *ERBB2* (*HER2*) FISH for breast cancer under the same CLIA number, see program CYH on page 257.

#### Program Information

- Three online interpretation challenges; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.
- Two shipments per year



# Immunohistochemistry Predictive Markers

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## HER2 Immunohistochemistry HER2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>HER2</b>	
HER2	■	20

The HER2 program fulfills the proficiency testing requirement stated in the ASCO/CAP HER2 Testing Guideline. Due to the unique nature of these human donor-based materials, the shipping date is subject to change. If this should occur, the CAP will provide notification prior to the originally scheduled shipping date.

### Program Information

- Two 10-core tissue microarray slides
- Two shipments per year

## Gastric HER2 GHER2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>GHER2</b>	
HER2	■	10

### Additional Information

- The Gastric HER2 program fulfills the proficiency testing requirement stated in the CAP/ASCP/ASCO Gastroesophageal HER2 Testing Guideline.
- The interpretive criteria for HER2 immunohistochemistry performed on gastroesophageal adenocarcinomas differ significantly from breast carcinoma. The GHER2 program will help participating laboratories understand these differences.
- The Gastric HER2 program also fulfills the proficiency testing requirement for new “Pan-Tumor HER2” treatment indications, since the assay-scoring system combination is the same for both Pan-Tumor and Gastric HER2.

### Program Information

- One 10-core microarray slide with tumor tissue and/or cell line derived cores
- Two shipments per year

## ER/PgR Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray PM2

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>PM2</b>	
Estrogen receptor (ER)	■	20
Progesterone receptor (PgR)	■	20

The PM2 program fulfills the ER proficiency testing requirement and the PgR alternative assessment requirement stated in the ASCO/CAP ER/PgR Testing Guideline. Due to the unique nature of these human donor-based materials, the shipping date is subject to change. If this should occur, the CAP will provide notification prior to the originally scheduled shipping date.

### Program Information

- Four 10-core microarray slides, two for ER and two for PgR
- Two shipments per year



**CD20 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray PM3**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PM3	
CD20	■	10

For ER/PgR testing, see the PM2 program on page 300.

**Program Information**

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

**Highly Sensitive Anaplastic Lymphoma Kinase IHC PM6**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PM6	
Highly sensitive anaplastic lymphoma kinase IHC (ALK)	■	10

This program assesses the laboratory's ability to detect ALK-rearranged lung cancers using highly sensitive ALK immunohistochemistry. The ALK1 clone is NOT highly sensitive and should not be used in this program.

**Program Information**

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

**BRAF V600E BRAFV**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	BRAFV	
BRAF V600E	■	10

The purpose of this program is to assess the laboratory's ability to detect BRAF V600E mutant tumors using mutation-specific immunohistochemistry.

**Program Information**

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

**CD30 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray CD30**

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CD30	
CD30	■	10

This program assesses the laboratory's ability to detect CD30 expression in lymphomas, which has emerged as a key therapeutic target.

**Program Information**

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

### DNA Mismatch Repair MMR

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	MMR	
MLH1 by IHC	■	10
MSH2 by IHC	■	10
MSH6 by IHC	■	10
PMS2 by IHC	■	10

If your laboratory performs DNA mismatch repair by molecular methods, see the MSI program on page 276.

#### Program Information

- Four unstained cell line/tissue microarray slides for the immunohistochemical analysis of DNA mismatch repair proteins MLH1, MSH2, MSH6, and PMS2
- Two shipments per year

### PD-L1 Immunohistochemistry PDL1

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	PDL1	
PD-L1	■	10

The purpose of this program is to assess the laboratory's ability to detect PD-L1 expression and apply various PD-L1 scoring systems.

#### Program Information

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide; additional slide provided for H&E
- Two shipments per year

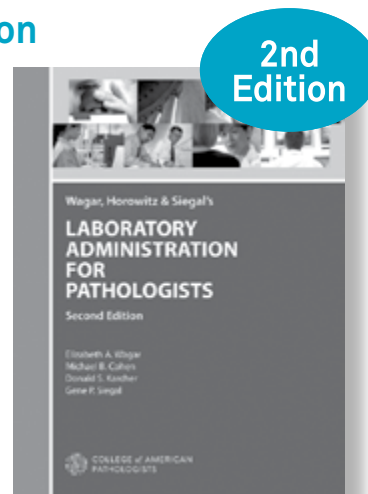
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## Navigating Multimodality Biomarker Assessment NMBA/NMB1

Program Name	Program Code	Cases per Mailing
	NMBA/NMB1	
Multimodality biomarker assessment case analysis	■	2

Biomarkers can be tested through a variety of methodologies (eg, flow cytometry, immunohistochemistry, next-generation sequencing, PCR-based testing, karyotype, FISH, clinical chemistry). Each modality has different technical strengths and weaknesses, along with varied analytical and clinical specifications such as sensitivity and specificity. Results may not be clearly concordant across the modalities. This program will challenge pathologists to resolve discrepancies between different methods or “multimodality” biomarker testing.

### Program Information

- NMBA - Online program, whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology (if available); NMBA provides CME or CE credit for one pathologist or laboratory professional.
- NMB1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist or laboratory professional (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program NMBA.
- Two mailings per year with two cases each mailing
- Earn a maximum of five CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per pathologist and a maximum of five CE credits per laboratory professional per year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



## Immunohistochemistry Prognostic Markers

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

### c-Myc/Bcl-2 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray MYCB

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>MYCB</b>	
c-Myc	■	10
Bcl-2	■	10

This program assesses the laboratory's ability to detect c-Myc and Bcl-2-positivity in large B-cell lymphomas, which have emerged as critical prognostic markers.

#### Program Information

- Two 10-core tissue microarray slides, one for c-Myc and one for Bcl-2
- Two shipments per year

### p16 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray P16

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>P16</b>	
p16	■	10

This program assesses the laboratory's ability to detect p16 overexpression in squamous cell carcinomas, mainly as a surrogate for HR-HPV detection in head and neck tumors.

#### Program Information

- One 10-core tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

### Ki-67 Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray KI67

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>KI67</b>	
Ki-67	■	10

The purpose of this program is to assess the laboratory's ability to accurately quantify the Ki-67 proliferation index, which is prognostically significant and emerging as a companion diagnostic.

#### Program Information

- One 10-core cell line tissue microarray slide
- Two shipments per year

# Immunohistochemistry Interpretation Only Programs

NEW

## Gastric, Pan Tumor HER2, Interpretation Only GPH/GPH1

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	GPH/GPH1	
GPH online image review	■	10

### Additional Information

- This program is designed for analyte-specific assessment of Gastric and Pan Tumor (non-breast) HER2 interpretation. Gastric, Pan Tumor HER2, Interpretation Only is an exercise and not considered proficiency testing.
- For laboratories that perform both staining and interpretation for GHER2 under the same CLIA number, see page 300.

### Program Information

- GPH - Ten online whole slide images for GPH by IHC interpretation only
- Ten whole slide H&E images for GPH
- GPH1 - Reporting option for each additional pathologist (within the same institution)
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- This activity meets CAP Checklist requirement ANP.10010 for Professional Competency.
- One online activity per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

NEW

## HER2 and ER Immunohistochemistry, Interpretation Only HERI/HERI1

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HERI/HERI1	
HER2 online image review	■	10
ER online image review	■	10

### Additional Information

- This program is designed for analyte-specific assessment of HER2 and ER interpretation in breast cancer. HER2 and ER Immunohistochemistry Interpretation Only is an exercise and not considered proficiency testing.
- For laboratories that perform both staining and interpretation for HER2 and ER under the same CLIA number, see page 300.
- This program will include the revised scoring categories for Negative (0), allowing for reporting of HER2 “ultralow” in breast cancer.

### Program Information

- HERI - Ten online whole slide images each for HER2 and ER by IHC interpretation only; 10 whole slide images for H&E
- HERI1 - Reporting option for each additional pathologist (within the same institution)
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- This activity meets CAP Checklist requirement ANP.10010 for Professional Competency.
- One online activity per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.

NEW

## PD-L1 Tumor Proportion Score IHC, Interpretation Only TPS/TPS1

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	TPS/TPS1	
PD-L1 TPS online image review	■	10

### Additional Information

- This program is designed for analyte-specific assessment of PD-L1 Tumor Proportion Score IHC Interpretation Only (in lung tumors). PD-L1 Tumor Proportion Score IHC Interpretation Only is an exercise and not considered proficiency testing.
- For laboratories that perform both staining and interpretation for PD-L1 under the same CLIA number, see page 302.

### Program Information

- Ten whole slide H&E images for PD-L1 TPS
- TPS1 - Reporting option for each additional pathologist (within the same institution)
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- This activity meets CAP Checklist requirement ANP.10010 for Professional Competency.
- One online activity per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.

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# Specialty Anatomic Pathology

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## Autopsy Pathology AUP/AUP1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>AUP/AUP1</b>	
Autopsy online case analysis	<b>■</b>	5

- Program AUP prepares pathologists and pathologist's assistants to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in autopsy pathology.
- Each case includes case description, gross and/or microscopic images, and case discussion with sample death certificate, key teaching points, and current references.

### Program Information

- AUP - Online activity providing five cases; an activity including an additional mini-symposium; reporting with CME or CE credit is available for one pathologist or pathologist's assistant; for each additional pathologist/pathologist's assistant, order AUP1.
- Includes the option to download program content
- AUP1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist or pathologist's assistant (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program AUP.
- Earn a maximum of 12.5 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist and a maximum of 12.5 CE credits per pathologist's assistant for completion of entire year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Online whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology (if available)
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



## Digital Slide Program—Dermatopathology DPATH/DPATH1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	DPATH/DPATH1	
Online dermatopathology case review	■	6

### Additional Information

- Program DPATH prepares pathologists, dermatopathologists, and dermatologists to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in dermatopathology.
- Cases include static images.
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- DPATH - Six diagnostic challenges/whole slide images with clinical history; reporting with CME credit is available for one pathologist; for each additional pathologist, order DPATH1.
- DPATH1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional pathologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program DPATH.
- Earn a maximum of 15 CME credits (AMA PRA Category 1 Credits) per pathologist for completion of an entire year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.





## Hematopathology Online Education HPATH/HPATH1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	HPATH/HPATH1	
Hematopathology online case review	■	5

### Additional Information

HPATH/HPATH1 prepares pathologists and pathology trainees with an interest in hematopathology to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning and self-assessment.

The program includes 10 challenge cases written by expert hematopathologists per year. For each case, the learner will:

- Review virtual whole slide image(s) in the context of a clinical scenario and relevant laboratory data.
- Select and interpret appropriate ancillary studies (IHC, flow cytometry, FISH, cytogenetics, molecular studies, etc) with real-time feedback.
- Simulate a real-world diagnostic workup to arrive at the appropriate diagnosis.
- Apply knowledge to answer three CME questions.

Cases span the breadth of benign and neoplastic hematopathology. Discussions incorporate current best practices in the workup, diagnosis, and subclassification of hematolymphoid diseases.

Neoplastic entities are discussed in the context of both the International Consensus Classification (ICC) and the fifth edition of the World Health Organization (WHO) classification.

See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- HPATH - Five diagnostic challenges per activity (two activities per year), with online whole slide images. Reporting with CME credit is available for one participant.
- HPATH1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional participant (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program HPATH.
- Earn a maximum of 12.5 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per participant.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



## Neuropathology Program NP/NP1

Program	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NP/NP1	
Neuropathology online case review	■	8

Program NP prepares anatomic pathologists, neuropathologists, and trainees to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in neuropathology. Each educational program includes eight cases that cover the spectrum of neoplastic and nonneoplastic disorders affecting the central and peripheral nervous systems, including infectious, degenerative, developmental, demyelinating, traumatic, toxic-metabolic, vascular, and neuromuscular diseases. In addition, each program offering will include a mini-symposium focusing on a specific problem area in neuropathology that relates to at least four of the eight cases.

### Program Information

- NP - Online activity providing eight cases and a mini-symposium; reporting with CME credit is available for one pathologist; for each additional pathologist, order NP1.
- Includes option to download program content
- NP1 - Reporting option with CME credit for each additional pathologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program NP.
- Earn a maximum of 10 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified [via email](#) when the activity is available.



# Cytopathology

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

## Glass Slide Gynecologic Cytopathology PT Program With Glass Slide PAP Education PAP PT

Slide Type	Program Code					Challenges per Year	
	PAPCPT	PAPKPT	PAPMPT	PAPLPT	PAPJPT	Proficiency Testing	Education
Conventional	■				■	10	10
SurePath		■		■	■		
ThinPrep			■	■	■		
Individual Participant Response Form	APAPCPT	APAPKPT	APAPMPT	APAPLPT	APAPJPT		

Programs PAPCPT, PAPKPT, PAPMPT, PAPLPT, and PAPJPT prepare pathologists and cytotechnologists to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in gynecologic cytopathology.

### Ordering Information

You will receive one shipment for proficiency testing (10 slides) and two additional shipments for your education (five slides each).

### Follow these steps to order your PAP Proficiency Testing and PAP Education:

- Choose the following:
  - Slide type program code (refer to table above)
  - PAP Education series shipment dates (choose one)
    - Series 1
      - A mailing ships in February
      - B mailing ships in August
    - Series 2
      - A mailing ships in May
      - B mailing ships in November
  - Add the PAP Education series number after the slide type program code (eg, PAPCPT1, PAPCPT2).
- Order one Individual Participant Response Form code for each participating pathologist/cytotechnologist. Include the PAP Education Series number after the program code (eg, APAPCPT1).
- Select one primary testing session option with two alternative date options using the Gynecologic Cytology Proficiency Testing Order Details Form.
- PPTENR is required by CMS as verification that personnel required to participate in PAP PT under its CLIA number are taking the examination at another laboratory.

### Additional Information

- Participants will receive an evaluation [via email](#) shortly after submitting results.
- The PAP Education component meets the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program requirement for participation in a peer educational program.

### Program Information

- Ten glass slides for proficiency testing and 10 glass slides for education
- APAPCPT, APAPKPT, APAPMPT, APAPLPT, APAPJPT - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each pathologist/cytotechnologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with PAPCPT, PAPKPT, PAPMPT, PAPLPT, PAPJPT.
- Earn a maximum of eight CME credits (AMA PRA Category 1 Credits) per pathologist and a maximum of eight CE credits per cytotechnologist for completing all challenges.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Three shipments per year; one shipment for proficiency testing (10 slides) and two shipments for education (five slides each)



## Cytopathology Glass Slide Education Program PAPCE, PAPJE, PAPKE, PAPLE, PAPME Series 1 or 2

Slide Type	Program Code					Education Challenges per Year
	PAPCE	PAPKE	PAPME	PAPLE	PAPJE	
Conventional	■				■	10
SurePath		■		■	■	
ThinPrep			■	■	■	
Individual Participant Response Form	APAPCE	APAPKE	APAPME	APAPLE	APAPJE	

Programs PAPCE, PAPKE, PAPME, PAPLE, and PAPJE prepare pathologists and cytotechnologists to succeed by providing ongoing diagnostic learning in cytopathology.

### Ordering Information

#### Follow these steps to order your PAP Education:

- Choose the following:
  - Slide type program code (refer to table above)
  - PAP Education series shipment dates (choose one)
    - Series 1
      - A mailing ships in February
      - B mailing ships in August
    - Series 2
      - A mailing ships in May
      - B mailing ships in November
  - Add the PAP Education series number after the slide type program code (eg, PAPCE1, PAPCE2).
- Order one Individual Participant Response Form code for each participating pathologist/cytotechnologist. Include the PAP Education series number after the program code (eg, APAPCE1).

### Additional Information

- Participants will receive an evaluation via email shortly after submitting the laboratory form via fax.
- The PAP Education component meets the CAP Laboratory Accreditation Program requirement for participation in a peer educational program.

### Program Information

- Ten glass slides for education
- APAPCE, APAPJE, APAPKE, APAPLE, APAPME - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each pathologist/cytotechnologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with programs PAPCE, PAPJE, PAPKE, PAPLE, PAPME.
- Earn a maximum of eight CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist and a maximum of eight CE credits per cytotechnologist for completing all challenges.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Two shipments (five slides each)



**NEW**

## Human Papillomavirus (High Risk) for Cytopathology CHPV

Analyte/Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	CHPV	
HPV	■	5
High-risk HPV genotyping (optional)	■	5

### Program Information

- Five simulated cervical swab specimens
- For use in molecular testing
- Three shipments per year

### Additional Information

- The specimens in this program are not intended to be specific to a transport medium. Laboratories should perform testing using the transport media used in their facility.
- For laboratories that perform high-risk HPV (HrHPV) genotyping in-house, this program provides opportunities to report specific HPV genotypes, which are educational.
- The CAP does not report genotyping responses to the CMS.

## Color Atlas of Hematology—Vol 1. Peripheral Blood Color Atlas of Hematology—Vol 2. Bone Marrow

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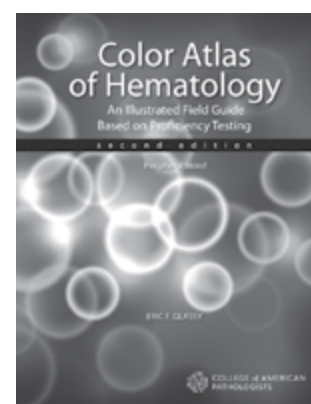
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## Nongynecologic Cytopathology Education Program NGC/NGC1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	NGC/NGC1	
Nongynecologic cytopathology case review – glass slides	■	5
Nongynecologic cytopathology case review – online	■	5 per year

### Additional Information

- Designed to help pathologists and cytotechnologists get ready to succeed, the Nongynecologic Cytopathology Education Program (NGC) is an interlaboratory educational opportunity to assess participants' screening and interpretive skills. The NGC program is unsuitable for proficiency testing as these cases are chosen for their educational value. Cases may incorporate static online images that include radiology and multiple aspects of pathology to enhance the interpretation.
- Participants will receive an evaluation via email shortly after submitting the laboratory form via fax.
- Additional online advanced education cases provide immediate feedback on interpretation selection, follow-up recommendations, and case-related educational questions.
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- NGC - Five glass slides per shipment; five online cases; one laboratory response form and two individual response forms
- NGC1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist/cytotechnologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program NGC.
- Earn a maximum of 25 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist and a maximum of 25 CE credits per cytotechnologist for completing the glass slides and online cases.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- One complimentary online activity with whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology
- Four shipments of glass slides per year



## Digital Slide Program in Fine-Needle Aspiration FNA/FNA1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FNA/FNA1	
Online program in fine-needle aspiration case review	■	5

### Additional Information

- The FNA program gets pathologists and cytotechnologists ready to succeed by focusing on fine-needle aspiration diagnostic dilemmas in practice. Online cases, which consist of whole slide images and static images, provide immediate feedback on interpretation selection, ancillary studies selection, and case-related educational questions.
- Cases will focus on fine-needle aspiration of lymph node and GI EUS/liver/abdominal topics.
- May include rarely captured cases that may not be available on the glass slide
- See system requirements on page 12.

### Program Information

- FNA - Five online diagnostic challenges; FNA provides CME or CE credit for one pathologist or cytotechnologist; for each additional pathologist or cytotechnologist, order FNA1.
- FNA1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist/cytotechnologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program FNA.
- Earn a maximum of 10 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist and a maximum of 10 CE credits per cytotechnologist.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Online whole slide images powered by DigitalScope technology
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



## Fine-Needle Aspiration Glass Slide FNAG/FNAG1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>FNAG/FNAG1</b>	
Fine-needle aspiration glass slide case review	■	5

### Additional Information

- The Fine-Needle Aspiration Glass Slide program gets pathologists and cytotechnologists ready to succeed through an interlaboratory educational opportunity to assess participants' screening and interpretive skills. Program FNAG cases may include more than one slide of varying stains and/or preparations used on fine-needle aspirations.
- Cases may include static online images that incorporate radiology and multiple aspects of pathology to support the interpretation.
- Participants will receive an evaluation via email shortly after submitting the laboratory form via fax.

### Program Information

- FNAG - Five cases consisting of glass slides and selected online images, representing a variety of conditions; one laboratory response form and two individual response forms
- FNAG1 - Reporting option with CME or CE credit for each additional pathologist/cytotechnologist (within the same institution); must order in conjunction with program FNAG.
- Earn a maximum of 10 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*) per pathologist and a maximum of 10 CE credits per cytotechnologist.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Two shipments per year



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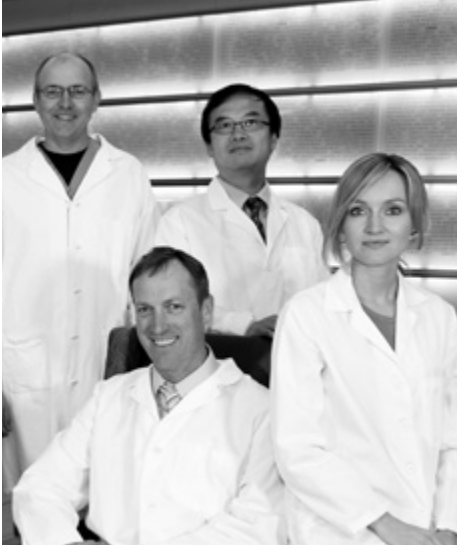
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# 21 Forensic Sciences



## Benefit from the support of experts in laboratory medicine.

These experts spend countless hours monitoring testing trends to:

- Determine specimen specifications for PT programs to challenge participants.
- Keep our offerings contemporary with new analytes and programs.
- Provide peer-reviewed continuing medical education, continuing education, and self-assessment modules.

## Forensic Sciences

Analytes/procedures in **bold** type are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

### Forensic Pathology FR/FR1

Procedure	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	<b>FR/FR1</b>	
Forensic pathology cases	<b>■</b>	5

#### Additional Information

- Cases may include or reflect anthropologic materials, ballistics, dental identification, DNA identification, environmental pathology, forensic evidence, injury pattern, medicolegal issues, toxicology, and trace evidence.
- FR prepares hospital-based pathologists, forensic pathologists, residents, fellows, and medical examiners/coroners for success by keeping them current in forensic pathology techniques and practices. This educational program is also designed for investigators, analysts, and technicians/technologists.

#### Program Information

- FR - Online activity containing five case studies illustrating gross and/or microscopic slides and questions related to medicolegal decision making; CME or CE credit is available for one pathologist or investigator. For each additional pathologist or investigator, order FR1.
- FR1 - Additional pathologist or investigator (within the same institution) reporting option with CME or CE credit; must order in conjunction with program FR.
- Includes option to download program content
- Earn a maximum of 12.5 CME credits (*AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*) per pathologist and a maximum of 12.5 CE credits per investigator for completion of an entire year.
- This activity meets the ABPath CC requirements for Improvement in Health and Health Care (IHHC).
- Two online activities per year; your CAP shipping contact will be notified via email when the activity is available.



### Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem VF

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	VF	
Acetone	■	3
Chloride	■	3
Creatinine	■	3
Ethanol	■	3
Glucose	■	3
Potassium	■	3
Sodium	■	3
Vitreous urea nitrogen	■	3

#### Program Information

- Three 5.0-mL synthetic vitreous fluid specimens
- For forensic and other toxicology laboratories that perform quantitative analysis of vitreous fluid
- Conventional and International System of Units (SI) reporting offered
- Two shipments per year



## Forensic Pathology: Principles and Pitfalls

Joseph A. Prahlow, MD, FCAP, FNAME, FAAFS

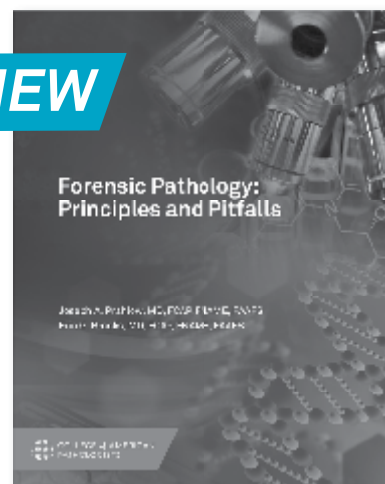
Erin G. Brooks, MD, FCAP, FNAME, FAAFS

This comprehensive, expert-driven review of forensic pathology features real-world cases, full-color photographs, and key takeaways. It's an essential resource offering evidence-based, practical approaches to complex challenges—from cause-of-death analysis to courtroom testimony. A must-have for pathologists, trainees, and forensic professionals!

#### Topics include:

- The science of death investigation and the technical skills involved
- Case examples of various scenarios including traffic fatalities, bodies in water, and mass casualties
- Organization of reliable reports and testimony
- Summary of best practices

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## Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics FTC

Analyte	Program Code	Challenges per Shipment
	FTC	
See drug listing below	■	5

### Program Information

- Five 20.0-mL whole blood specimens
- For crime and hospital laboratories that have forensic toxicology divisions performing qualitative and quantitative analysis of drugs in whole blood specimens
- Three shipments per year



## FTC Program Drug Listing

Challenges will include a mix of drugs from the list below.

6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)	Desmethylsertraline	Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	Oxymorphone
7-aminoclonazepam	Dextromethorphan	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	Paroxetine
7-aminoflunitrazepam	Diazepam	Methylenedioxypropyvalerone (MDPV)	Pentobarbital
7-hydroxymitragynine	Dihydrocodeine	Methylphenidate	Phencyclidine
Acetaminophen	Diltiazem	Metoprolol	Phenethylamine
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam	Diphenhydramine	Midazolam	Pheniramine
Alprazolam	Doxepin	Mirtazapine	Phenobarbital
Amitriptyline	Doxylamine	Mitragynine (Kratom)	Phentermine
Amphetamine	Duloxetine	Morphine*	Phenylephrine
Aripiprazole	Ecgonine ethyl ester	N-desmethyltramadol	Phenytoin
Atenolol	Ecgonine methyl ester	Naproxen	Pregabalin
Atropine	Ephedrine	Norbuprenorphine	Propoxyphene
Benzoyllecgonine	Fentanyl*	Norchlordiazepoxide	Propranolol
Brompheniramine	Flunitrazepam	Norclomipramine	Pseudoephedrine
Buprenorphine	Fluoxetine	Norcodeine	Quetiapine
Bupropion	Gabapentin	Norcyclobenzaprine	Quinine
Butalbital	Gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB)	Nordiazepam	Ranitidine
Carbamazepine	Hydrocodone	Nordoxepin	Ritalinic acid
Carbamazepine-10, 11-epoxide	Hydromorphone	Norfentanyl	Salicylate
Carisoprodol	Hydroxybupropion	Norfluoxetine	Sertraline
Chlordiazepoxide	Hydroxyzine	Norketamine	Strychnine
Chlorpheniramine	Ibuprofen	Normeperidine	Tapentadol
Citalopram	Imipramine	Normirtazapine	Temazepam
Clomipramine	Ketamine	Noroxycodone	Tiramate
Clonazepam	Lamotrigine	Norpropoxyphene	Tramadol
Clozapine	Levetiracetam	Norsertaline	Trazodone
Cocaethylene	Lidocaine	Nortrimipramine	Trimipramine
Cocaine	Lorazepam	Nortriptyline	Valproic acid
Codeine	Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)	Norverapamil	Venlafaxine
Cyclobenzaprine*	Meperidine*	O-desmethyltramadol	Verapamil
Delta-9-THC	Mephedrone	Olanzapine	Zolpidem
Delta-9-THC-COOH	Meprobamate	Oxazepam	
Demoxepam	Methadone	Oxycodone	
Desipramine	Methadone metabolite (EDDP)		
Desmethylclomipramine	Methamphetamine		

\*and/or metabolite(s)

# 22 Analyte/Procedure Index



## Performance Analytics Dashboard: Bringing it all together

The complimentary dashboard helps you monitor your CAP PT/EQA and accreditation performance.

- Access all graded PT/EQA result forms, evaluations, and participant summaries from one location.
- Benchmark your laboratory against your peers' and CAP-wide performance.
- View performance to quickly identify trends/patterns to mitigate risk.

# Analyte/Procedure Index

The following Analyte/Procedure Index is a comprehensive listing of analytes and corresponding CAP program options. It also includes Calibration Verification/Linearity (CVL) and Quality Cross Check (QCC) programs.

Analytes/procedures in bold type whose corresponding program codes are bold are regulated for proficiency testing by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

Laboratories must perform five challenges three times per year (as noted by boldface) for analytes that are regulated by the CMS.

The X in the LAP ENR column denotes the CAP programs that can be used to fulfill the proficiency testing enrollment requirements for CAP-accredited laboratories. Use this index to identify the correct PT programs that match up to your laboratory's activity menu to meet accreditation requirements. For CAP-accredited laboratories outside the US, enrollment in CAP PT/EQA is required for all tests/activities if a program is available. Refer to program descriptions in this catalog to determine compatibility with your specific methodologies.

Analyte/Procedure	LAP ENR	Program Code	Description	Page	Analyte/Procedure	LAP ENR	Program Code	Description	Page
1,25-dihydroxy vitamin D (See Vitamin D, 1,25-dihydroxy)					11-hydroxy-THC		THCB	Blood Cannabinoids	107
1,5-anhydroglucitol		AG	1,5-Anhydroglucitol	71	17-hydroxycorticosteroids		N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
3-methoxytyramine		N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69	17-hydroxyprogesterone	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
4-hydroxytriazolam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	17-ketosteroids		N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid, qualitative		N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69	25-OH vitamin D, total (See Vitamin D, 25-OH)				
5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid, quantitative	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69	50:50 mixing study, aPTT		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
6-acetylmorphine (6-AM)		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108			CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	50:50 mixing study, PT		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101			CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166
		T	Toxicology	96	<b>ABO grouping</b>	X	<b>J, JXM, J1</b>	Transfusion Medicine	234
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100		X	<b>JAT, JATXM</b>	Transfusion Medicine, Automated	235
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98			JATE1	Transfusion Medicine, Automated, Educational	235
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			JATQ	QCC, Transfusion Medicine	48
7-aminoclonazepam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109			TMCA	Transfusion Medicine, Competency Assessment	241
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108	ABO subgroup typing		ABOSG	ABO Subgroup Typing	237
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			J, JXM	Transfusion Medicine	234
		T	Toxicology	96			JAT, JATXM	Transfusion Medicine, Automated	235
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	ABO typing, molecular		DML	Class I & II HLA Molecular Typing	251
7-aminoflunitrazepam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	<b>Acetaminophen</b>	X	<b>CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		T	Toxicology	96			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			LN3	TDM CVL	123
7-hydroxymitragynine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			SDS	Serum Drug Screen	102
		T	Toxicology	96			T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
11-deoxycortisol		Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83	Acetone	X	AL1	Whole Blood Alcohol/Volatiles	102

Analyte/Procedure	LAP ENR	Program Code	Description	Page
Acetone (cont.)	X	AL2	Serum Alcohol/Volatiles	102
		SDS	Serum Drug Screen	102
		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102
Acid phosphatase		C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
<b>Acid-fast smear</b>	X	<b>E</b>	Mycobacteriology	191
	X	<b>E1</b>	Mycobacteriology, Ltd	191
<b>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus-baumannii complex</b>	X	<b>IDPN</b>	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
Activated clotting time	X	CT1, CT2, CT3, CT5	ACT	168
		CT1Q, CT2Q, CT3Q, CT5Q	QCC, ACT	46
		POC14, POC15	Competency Activated Clotting Time	51
<b>Activated partial thromboplastin time</b>		APXBN	Anticoagulant Monitoring, Apixaban	168
	X	<b>CGB</b>	Basic Coagulation	164
		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
	X	<b>CGL</b>	Coagulation, Limited	164
		CGLQ	QCC, Coagulation, Limited	46
		CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166
		CGS3	Coag Special, Series 3	166
		CGS4	Coag Special, Series 4	166
		DBGN	Anticoagulant Monitoring, Dabigatran	168
		FNPX	Anticoagulant Monitoring, Fondaparinux	168
		RVBN	Anticoagulant Monitoring, Rivaroxaban	168
Activated protein C resistance		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		CGS2	Coag Special, Series 2	166
Active vitamin B <sub>12</sub> (See Vitamin B <sub>12</sub> , active)				
Acylcarnitine		BGL	Biochemical Genetics	259
Acylcarnitine quantitation		BGL4	Acylcarnitine Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	261
ADAMTS13		CGS7	ADAMTS13	166
<b>Adenovirus</b>		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
		ID2	Nucleic Acid Amp, Respiratory	203

Analyte/Procedure	LAP ENR	Program Code	Description	Page
<b>Adenovirus (cont.)</b>	X	<b>IDPN</b>	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
	X	<b>IDR</b>	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
		VLS2	Viral Load	205
	X	<b>VR1</b>	Virology Culture	199
	X	<b>VR2</b>	Viral Antigen by DFA	199
	X	<b>VR4</b>	Viral Antigen by EIA and Latex	199
Adenovirus 40/41		SP, SPN	Stool Pathogen	187
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH)	X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
<b>Alanine aminotransferase (ALT/SGPT)</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Alanine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
<b>Albumin</b>		ABS	Accuracy-Based Testosterone and Estradiol	113
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75
Albumin, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Albumin, CSF	X	M, OLI	CSF Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands	73
Albumin, urine		ABU	Accuracy-Based Urine	113
		LN20	Urine Albumin	128
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
	X	UMC	Urine Albumin Creatinine	158
Albumin:creatinine ratio, urine		ABU	Accuracy-Based Urine	113
		LN20	Urine Albumin CVL	128
		U	Urine Chemistry—General	68

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Albumin:creatinine ratio, urine (cont.)		UMC	Urine Albumin Creatinine	158
<b>Alcohol, serum</b>	X	<b>AL2</b>	Serum Alcohol/Volatiles	102
		LN11	Serum Ethanol CVL	125
<b>Alcohol, whole blood</b>	X	<b>AL1</b>	Whole Blood Alcohol/Volatiles	102
Aldolase		ADL	Aldolase	71
Aldosterone, serum	X	RAP	Renin and Aldosterone	87
Aldosterone, urine		N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
<b>Alkaline phosphatase (ALP)</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Alkaline phosphatase (ALP), body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72
Allergens (specific) (See IgE allergen-specific, quantitative)				
Alloisoleucine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
<b>Alpha-1 antitrypsin</b>	X	<b>IG/IGX</b>	Immunology, General	218
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124
Alpha-1 antitrypsin genotyping ( <i>SERPINA1</i> ) gene	X	AAT	Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Genotyping	261
Alpha-1 globulin		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75
Alpha-2 antiplasmin		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
Alpha-2 globulin		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75
Alpha-2 macroglobulin		A2MG	Alpha-2-Macroglobulin	220
Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP), amniotic fluid	X	FP/FPX	Maternal Screen	86
<b>Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP), serum</b>	X	<b>FP/FPX</b>	Maternal Screen	86
	X	<b>K/KK</b>	Ligand—General	82
		LN5	Ligand CVL	123
		LN5S	Ligand CVL – all Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, CP, and XP) and Atellica IM	123
Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96

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Alpha-hydroxyalprazolam (cont.)		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Alpha-thalassemia		HGM	Hemoglobinopathies, Molecular Methods	263
Alprazolam		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Aluminum	X	R	Trace Metals	77
Aluminum, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
Amikacin	X	CZ/CZX/ CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN3	TDM CVL	123
Amino acids, qualitative	X	BGL	Biochemical Genetics	259
Amino acids, quantitative		BGL	Biochemical Genetics	259
		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Amitriptyline		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
	X	ZT	TDM, Special	59
Ammonia		C3/C3X, CZ/ CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN32	Ammonia CVL	130
Amniotic fluid leakage (nitrazine)		AFL	Amniotic Fluid Leakage	152
Amobarbital		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
Amphetamine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		UTCO	Urine Toxicology Carryover	135
Amphetamine group		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108



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Amphetamine group (cont.)		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101	Antibody detection/identification (HLA) (See HLA (class I/II) antibody identification)				
		T	Toxicology	96	Antibody identification	X	J, JXM, JAT, JATXM	Transfusion Medicine	234–235
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98			JATE1	Transfusion Medicine, Automated, Educational	235
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			TMCA	Transfusion Medicine, Competency Assessment	241
Amylase	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56	Antibody identification, expanded		ETME1	Expanded Transfusion Medicine Exercises	244
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37	Antibody screen (HLA) (See HLA (class I/II) antibody screen)				
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122	Antibody titer (See Anti-A titer, Anti-D titer and Anti-B titer)				
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122	Antibody titer, automated (See Anti-A, Anti-D and Anti-B titer)				
Amylase, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71	Anticardiolipin IgA, qualitative		ACL, APS	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38	Anticardiolipin IgA, quantitative		ACL, APS	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
Amylase, pancreatic	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56	Anticardiolipin polyclonal		ACL, APS	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37	Anticardiolipin IgG, IgM, polyclonal; qualitative	X	ACL, APS	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
Amylase, urine		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124	Anticardiolipin IgG, IgM, polyclonal; quantitative		ACL, APS	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68	Anti-CCP (See Cyclic citrullinated peptide antibody)				
Anaerococcus prevotii/vaginalis		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208	Anticentromere antibody		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anaplasma phagocytophilum		TTD	Tick-Transmitted Diseases	215	Antichromatin antibody		ACA	Antichromatin Antibody	220
Anaplastic lymphoma kinase	X	PM6	Anaplastic Lymphoma Kinase IHC	301	Anti-CMV, total (See CMV, total)				
Androstenedione	X	Y/Y	Sex Hormones	83	Anti-D titer		AABT, AABT2	Antibody Titer, Automated	239
Angiotensin converting enzyme		ACE	Angiotensin Converting Enzyme	71			ABT, ABT2	Antibody Titer	238
Anti ADAMTS13 IgG		CGS7	ADAMTS13	166	Antideamidated gliadin peptide antibody, IgA, IgG; quantitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
Anti-A titer		AABT, AABT1	Antibody Titer, Automated	239	Antideamidated gliadin peptide antibody, IgA; qualitative	X	CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
		ABT, ABT1	Antibody Titer	238	Antideamidated gliadin peptide antibody, IgG; qualitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
Anti-B titer		AABT3	Antibody Titer, Automated	239	Antideamidated gliadin peptide antibody screen (IgA, IgG)		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
		ABT3	Antibody Titer	238					
Antibody detection	X	J, JXM, JAT, JATXM	Transfusion Medicine	234–235					
		JATE1	Transfusion Medicine, Automated, Educational	235					
		JATQ	QCC, Transfusion Medicine	48					
		TMCA	Transfusion Medicine, Competency Assessment	241					
Antibody detection (See Platelet antibody detection)									

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Antideamidated gliadin peptide/tissue transglutaminase antibody screen (IgA, IgG)		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222	Antihistone antibody		AHT	Antihistone Antibody	220
Anti-DNA (ds) antibody, qualitative	X	S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219	<b>Anti-HIV-1</b>	X	<b>AHIV</b>	Anti-HIV Rapid Methods	246
Anti-DNA (ds) antibody, quantitative		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219		X	<b>VM1</b>	Viral Markers—Series 1	245
Anti-DNA topoisomerase (Anti-Scl-70) (See Anti-Scl-70 (anti-DNA topoisomerase))					<b>Anti-HIV-1/2</b>	X	<b>AHIV</b>	Anti-HIV Rapid Methods	246
Antiendomysial antibody IgA, IgG; qualitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222		X	<b>VM1</b>	Viral Markers—Series 1	245
Antiendomysial antibody IgA, IgG; quantitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222		X	<b>VM6/VM6X</b>	Viral Markers—Series 6	246
Antifilamentous actin IgG antibody		FCN	Antifilamentous Actin IgG Antibody	220	Anti-HIV-1/2, waived	X	AHIVW	Anti-HIV Rapid Methods, Waived	246
Antifungal drugs monitoring (See individual drugs)					<b>Anti-HIV-2</b>	X	<b>AHIV</b>	Anti-HIV Rapid Methods	246
Antifungal susceptibility testing		F	Mycology and Aerobic Actinomycetes	192		X	<b>VM1</b>	Viral Markers—Series 1	245
		F1	Yeast	192	Anti-HIV-2, waived	X	AHIVW	Anti-HIV Rapid Methods, Waived	246
Antigen detection, bacterial (See individual analytes)					Anti-HTLV-I/II		VM3	Viral Markers—Series 3	245
Antigen detection, viral (See individual analytes)					Anti-intrinsic factor antibody		APC	Autoimmune Gastritis Markers	220
Antigliadin antibody IgA, IgG; qualitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222	Anti-Jo-1 (antihistidyl t-RNA synthetase)		RDS	Rheumatic Disease Special Serologies	223
Antigliadin antibody IgA, IgG; quantitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222	Anti-LKM		LKM	Liver-Kidney Microsomal Antibody	223
Antiglomerular basement membrane, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219	<b>Antimicrobial susceptibility testing</b>	X	<b>D</b>	Bacteriology	175
Antiglomerular basement membrane, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219		X	<b>D2</b>	Urine Cultures	177
Anti-HAV, IgG	X	VM1	Viral Markers—Series 1	245			MBT	Microbiology Bench Tools Competency	176
Anti-HAV, IgM	X	VM5	Viral Markers—Series 5	246		X	<b>RMC</b>	Routine Microbiology Combination	178
Anti-HAV, total		VM1	Viral Markers—Series 1	245	Antimitochondrial antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
<b>Anti-HBc, IgM</b>	X	<b>VM5</b>	Viral Markers—Series 5	246	Antimitochondrial antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
<b>Anti-HBc, total</b>	X	<b>VM1</b>	Viral Markers—Series 1	245	Antimitochondrial M2 antibody		H	Antimitochondrial M2 Antibody	220
Anti-HBe	X	VM2	Viral Markers—Series 2	245	Anti-MPO		S2	Immunology, Special	219
<b>Anti-HBs, qualitative</b>	X	<b>VM1</b>	Viral Markers—Series 1	245	Antimüllerian hormone	X	AMH	Antimüllerian Hormone	84
Anti-HBs, quantitative		VM1	Viral Markers—Series 1	245	Antimycobacterial susceptibility testing		E	Mycobacteriology	191
<b>Anti-HCV</b>	X	RHCWV	Anti-HCV, Rapid Methods, Waived	247	Antimycobacterial susceptibility testing, rifampin resistance (See Rifampin resistance)				
	X	<b>VM1</b>	Viral Markers—Series 1	245	Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody (ANCA)		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Antihistidyl t-RNA synthetase (Jo-1) (See Anti-Jo-1 (antihistidyl t-RNA synthetase))					<b>Antinuclear antibody (ANA), qualitative</b>	X	<b>ANA, IL</b>	Immunology	218
					Antinuclear antibody (ANA), quantitative	X	ANA, IL	Immunology	218
					Antiparietal cell antibody		APC	Autoimmune Gastritis Markers	220
					Antiphosphatidylserine antibodies (IgG, IgM, and IgA)		APS	Antiphosphatidylserine Antibodies	221
					Antiphosphatidylserine/prothrombin complex		APS	Antiphosphatidylserine Antibodies	221

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Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome		ACL	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
Anti-PR3		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Antiribosomal P antibody		ARP	Antiribosomal P Antibody	221
Anti-RNP antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-RNP antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-Ro52 antibodies		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-Ro60 antibodies		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-Saccharomyces cerevisiae antibody		ASC	Anti-Saccharomyces cerevisiae Antibody	221
Anti-Scl-70 (anti-DNA topoisomerase)		RDS	Rheumatic Disease Special Serologies	223
Anti-Sm antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-Sm antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-Sm/RNP antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-Sm/RNP antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Antismooth muscle antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
Antismooth muscle antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-SSA antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-SSA antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-SSA/SSB antibody, qualitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-SSA/SSB antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-SSB antibody, qualitative	X	S2	Immunology, Special	219
Anti-SSB antibody, quantitative		S2	Immunology, Special	219
<b>Antistreptolysin O (ASO), qualitative</b>	X	ASO, IL	Immunology	218
Antistreptolysin O (ASO), quantitative	X	ASO, IL	Immunology	218
Antithrombin (activity, Ag)		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		CGS2	Coag Special, Series 2	166
		LN35	Thrombophilia CVL	131
Antithyroglobulin antibody, qualitative	X	S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Antithyroglobulin antibody, quantitative		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Antithyroid microsomal, qualitative	X	S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219

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Antithyroid microsomal, quantitative		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Antithyroid peroxidase, qualitative	X	S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Antithyroid peroxidase, quantitative		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Antitissue transglutaminase antibody IgA, qualitative	X	CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
Antitissue transglutaminase antibody IgA, quantitative	X	CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
Antitissue transglutaminase antibody IgG, qualitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
Antitissue transglutaminase antibody IgG, quantitative		CES/CESX	Celiac Serology	222
Anti-Trypanosoma cruzi		VM4	Viral Markers—Series 4	246
Apixaban		APXBN	Anticoagulant Monitoring, Apixaban	168
Apolipoprotein A1	X	ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipids	112
	X	C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Apolipoprotein B	X	ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipids	112
	X	C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Apolipoprotein E (APOE) genotyping	X	APOE	Apolipoprotein E (APOE) Genotyping	261
Arginine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Aripiprazole		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Arsenic, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
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Arthropod identification		TMO	Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods	196
<b>Aspartate aminotransferase (AST/SGOT)</b>	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122

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Aspartic acid, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Aspirin assay		PIA/PIAX	Drug-Specific Platelet Aggregation	171
<b>Astrovirus</b>		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
Atenolol		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Atropine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Automated WBC differential (See WBC differential, automated)				
Autopsy pathology		AUP/AUP1	Autopsy Pathology	307
<i>Babesia microti</i>		NAT1	Nucleic Acid Testing, <i>Babesia</i>	247
		TTD	Tick-Transmitted Diseases	215
Bacterial antigen detection (See individual analytes)				
Bacterial culture, expanded		DEX	Expanded Bacteriology	176
<b>Bacterial culture, throat, urine, GC</b>	X	<b>D1, D2, D3, RMC</b>	Throat, Urine, GC Cultures	177–178
<b>Bacterial culture, varied sources</b>	X	<b>D</b>	Bacteriology	175
<b>Bacterial detection in platelets</b>		BDP	Bacterial Detection, Platelets	243
	X	<b>BDP5, BDPV5</b>	Bacterial Detection, Platelets	243
Bacterial identification (See individual analytes)				
Bacterial identification, bioterrorism agents		LPX	Laboratory Preparedness Exercise	187
Bacterial identification, competency		MBT	Microbiology Bench Tools Competency	176
Bacterial toxin detection (See individual analytes)				
Bacterial vaginosis screen, antigen		BV	Bacterial Vaginosis	188
Bacterial vaginosis screen, molecular		MVP	Molecular Vaginal Panel	189
Bacterial vaginitis screen (See Vaginitis screen)				
<i>Bacterioides fragilis</i>		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208

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B-ALL - Measurable residual disease (See - Measurable residual disease B-ALL)				
Barbiturate group		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		SDS	Serum Drug Screen	102
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<i>BCR::ABL1</i> p190		MH02, MH03	Molecular Hematologic Oncology	281
<i>BCR::ABL1</i> p190 MRD (See Measurable residual disease <i>BCR::ABL1</i> p190)				
<i>BCR::ABL1</i> p210		MH02, MH03	Molecular Hematologic Oncology	281
<i>BCR::ABL1</i> p210 MRD (See Measurable residual disease <i>BCR::ABL1</i> p210)				
Bence Jones protein		UBJP	Urine Bence Jones Protein	75
Benzodiazepine group		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		SDS	Serum Drug Screen	102
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Benzoylcegonine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		UTCO	Urine Toxicology Carryover	135
Beta globulin		SPE	Serum Electrophoresis	75
Beta-1 globulin		SPE	Serum Electrophoresis	75
Beta-2 globulin		SPE	Serum Electrophoresis	75
Beta-2 glycoprotein I		ACL, APS	Antiphospholipid Antibody	221
Beta-2 microglobulin, serum	X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
Beta-2 microglobulin, urine		CD	Cadmium	103

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Beta-thalassemia		HGM	Hemoglobinopathies, Molecular Methods	263
Bile crystal identification, photographs		BCR	Bile Crystals	155
Bilirubin, confirmatory urine		DSC	Dipstick Confirmatory	155
Bilirubin, direct	X	C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
	X	NB, NB2	Neonatal Bilirubin	64
<b>Bilirubin, total</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
	X	<b>NB, NB2</b>	Neonatal Bilirubin	64
Bilirubin, total, body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72
Bilirubin, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50
Biochemical genetics (See individual analytes)				
Bioterrorism agents (See Bacterial identification, bioterrorism agents)				
BK virus		ID1T	Nucleic Acid Amp, JC and BK	200
		VLS, VLS2	Viral Load	205
<b>Blood and tissue parasite, giemsa stained</b>	X	<b>BP</b>	Blood Parasite	196
	X	<b>P</b>	Parasitology	195
		PEX	Expanded Parasitology	196
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<b>Blood cell identification, photographs/virtual</b>	X	<b>BCPV</b>	Blood Cell Identification, Virtual	140
Blood culture	X	BCS	Blood Culture	181
<b>Blood culture, molecular</b>	X	<b>BCM</b>	Bacterial Blood Culture, Molecular	182
Blood culture, yeast, molecular (See Yeast identification, blood culture)				
Blood or hemoglobin, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
Blood parasite (See Blood and tissue parasite, giemsa stained)				
Bloom syndrome ( <i>BLM</i> gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
BNP (See B-type natriuretic peptides)				
<b>Bocavirus</b>	X	<b>IDR</b>	Infectious Disease Respiratory Panel	210
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Body fluid (cell count) manual (See individual analytes)				
Body fluid (chemistry) (See individual analytes)				
Body fluid cell differential		VBF	Virtual Body Fluid	152
Body fluid cell identification		VBF	Virtual Body Fluid	152
Body fluid cell identification, photographs		CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
Body fluid crystal identification (See Crystal identification, body fluid)				
Bone marrow case studies		BMD	Bone Marrow Cell Differential	142
Bone marrow cell differential		BMD	Bone Marrow Cell Differential	142
Bone marrow cell identification		BMD	Bone Marrow Cell Differential	142
Bone specific alkaline phosphatase		BMV2	Bone Markers and Vitamins	85
<b><i>Bordetella holmesii</i></b>	X	<b>IDR</b>	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	210
<b><i>Bordetella parapertussis</i></b>		BOR	<i>Bordetella pertussis/ parapertussis</i> , Molecular	183

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<b><i>Bordetella paraptussis</i></b> (cont.)		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207	Buprenorphine (cont.)		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
	X	IDR	Infectious Disease Respiratory Panel	210			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<b><i>Bordetella pertussis</i></b>		BOR	<i>Bordetella pertussis</i> / <i>paraptussis</i> , Molecular	183	Bupropion		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207			T	Toxicology	96
	X	IDR	Infectious Disease Respiratory Panel	210			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i>		TTD	Tick-Transmitted Diseases	215	Butalbital		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
<i>BRAF</i>	X	BRAF	Mutation Testing	278			DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
<i>BRAF</i> V600E		BRAFV	<i>BRAF</i> V600E	301			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
<i>BRAF</i> , gDNA	X	MTP	Multigene Tumor Panel, gDNA	279			T	Toxicology	96
Brain tissue by FISH (See FISH for brain/glioma)							UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
<i>BRCA1/2</i>	X	MGL3	Molecular Genetics	264–265			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<i>BRCA1/2</i> duplication/deletion analysis	X	BRCA	<i>BRCA1/2</i> Sequencing	262	<i>C. difficile</i> antigen (See <i>Clostridioides</i> ( <i>Clostridium</i> ) <i>difficile</i> antigen)				
<i>BRCA1/2</i> sequencing	X	BRCA	<i>BRCA1/2</i> Sequencing	262	<i>C. difficile</i> toxin (See <i>Clostridioides</i> ( <i>Clostridium</i> ) <i>difficile</i> toxin)				
	X	ICSP	Inherited Cancer Sequencing Panel	263	CA 15-3		LN34	Tumor Markers CVL	130
Brightfield in situ hybridization (See individual analytes)						X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
Bromazepam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	CA 19-9		LN34	Tumor Markers CVL	130
Brompheniramine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109		X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	CA 19-9, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		T	Toxicology	96			FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	CA 27.29	X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
<b>B-type natriuretic peptides</b>	X	BNP5	B-type Natriuretic Peptides	60	CA 72-4		TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
		BNPQ	QCC, B-type Natriuretic Peptides	37	<b>CA 125</b>	X	K/KK	Ligand General	82
		LN30	B-type Natriuretic Peptides CVL	129			LN34	Tumor Markers CVL	130
	X	PCARM/PCARMX	Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers	64	Cadmium, urine	X	CD	Cadmium	103
		POC12	POC Cardiac Markers Competency	51	Cadmium, whole blood	X	CD	Cadmium	103
Buprenorphine		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108	Caffeine		CZ2X, CZX, CZ, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101	Calcitonin	X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
		T	Toxicology	96	<b>Calcium</b>		ABVD	Accuracy-Based Vitamin D	112
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100		X	C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
							CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
							LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
							LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
					Calcium, body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72



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Calcium, ionized	X	AQ, AQH, AQIS	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
	X	C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN13C	Blood Gas CVL	126
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51
Calcium, urine		ABU	Accuracy-Based Urine	113
		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
Calcofluor white		FSM	Fungal Smear	194
<b>Campylobacter</b>		CAMP	Campylobacter	184
		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
Canavan disease (ASPA gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
<i>Candida albicans</i>		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
<b>Candida culture</b>	X	<b>F3</b>	<i>Candida</i> Culture	193
<b>Candida glabrata vaginal, molecular</b>	X	<b>MVP</b>	Molecular Vaginal Panel	189
<b>Candida krusei vaginal, molecular</b>	X	<b>MVP</b>	Molecular Vaginal Panel	189
<b>Candida sp. group, vaginal, molecular</b>	X	<b>MVP</b>	Molecular Vaginal Panel	189
<b>Candida sp., DNA probe</b>	X	<b>VS</b>	Vaginitis Screen	188
Cannabidiol (CBD)		THCB	Blood Cannabinoids	107
Cannabinoids (See Delta-9-THC-COOH, Delta-9-THC, and 11-hydroxy-THC)				
<b>Carbamazepine</b>	X	<b>CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		LN3	TDM CVL	123
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Carbamazepine, free		CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Carbamazepine-10,11-epoxide		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96

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Carbapenemase resistance mechanism detection		CRE	Carbapenemase Detection	184
Carbapenem-resistant organisms		CRO	Carbapenem-Resistant Organisms	184
<b>Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Carboxyhemoglobin	X	SO	Blood Oximetry	93
		SOQ	QCC, Blood Oximetry	42
Cardiomyopathy sequencing panel		CMSP	Cardiomyopathy Sequencing Panel	262
Carisoprodol		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Carnitine	X	BGL1	Biochemical Genetics	259
Casts, urine, semiquantitative		UAA, UAA1	Automated Urinalysis	154
CD1a		RFAV1	Rare Flow Antigen Validation, CD1a	231
CD3	X	FL, FL1	Lymphocyte Subset Immunophenotyping	226
		LN22	Flow Cytometry CVL	128
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
CD4	X	FL, FL1	Lymphocyte Subset Immunophenotyping	226
		LN22	Flow Cytometry CVL	128
CD8	X	FL, FL1	Lymphocyte Subset Immunophenotyping	226
		LN22	Flow Cytometry CVL	128
CD20		PM3	Immunohistochemistry	301
CD30		CD30	CD30 Immunohistochemistry	301
		RFAV3	Rare Flow Antigen Validation, CD30	231
CD34		CBT	Cord Blood Testing	242
	X	FL4	Flow Cytometry CD34+	226
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
CD45		FL4	Flow Cytometry CD34+	226
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
CD49d		ZAP70	ZAP-70 Analysis by Flow Cytometry	232
CD117 (c-kit)		PM1	Immunohistochemistry	298

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<b>CEA</b>	X	<b>K/KK</b>	Ligand—General	82
		LN5	Ligand CVL	123
		LN5S	Ligand CVL – all Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, CP, and XP) and Atellica IM	123
CEA, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Cell-free DNA		CFDNA	Cell-Free Tumor DNA	278
Cell-free DNA screening for fetal aneuploidy		NIPT	Noninvasive Prenatal Testing	87
Ceruloplasmin	X	S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
CFU-GM		CBT	Cord Blood Testing	242
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
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<b>Chlamydia pneumoniae</b>		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207
	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
	X	IDR	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i>	X	HC3	<i>C. trachomatis</i> by EIA	185
		VR1	Virology Culture	199
<b>Chlamydia trachomatis, molecular</b>	X	<b>HC6, HC6X</b>	<i>C. trachomatis</i> /GC by Nucleic Acid Amp	189
	X	<b>HC7</b>	<i>C. trachomatis</i> /GC DNA by NAA	189
	X	<b>STIM</b>	Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection, Molecular	190
Chlordiazepoxide		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<b>Chloride</b>	X	<b>AQ, AQH, AQIS</b>	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN13C	Blood Gas CVL	126
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51

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Chloride, body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72
Chloride, sweat	X	SW2, SW4	Sweat Analysis Series	78
Chloride, urine		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
Chloride, vitreous fluid		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102
Chlorpheniramine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<b>Cholesterol</b>		ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipids	112
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	LCW	Chemistry—Ltd, Waived	63
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Cholesterol, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Chromium	X	R	Trace Metals	77
Chromium, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
Chromium, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104
Chromosomal abnormalities	X	CY, CYBK	Cytogenetics	256
Citalopram		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Citrate		KSA	Kidney Stone Risk Assessment	69
<i>Citrobacter</i> spp.		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
Citrulline, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
<b>CK isoenzymes</b>	X	<b>CRTI, HCRTI</b>	Cardiac Markers	60
CK2 (MB)		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122



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<b>CK-MB (immunochemical)</b>	X	<b>CRT, CRTI, HCRT, HCRTI</b>	Cardiac Markers	60
		CRTQ	QCC, Cardiac Markers	38
		HCRQ	QCC, High-Sensitivity Cardiac Markers	39
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
	X	<b>PCARM/PCARMX</b>	Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers	64
		POC12	POC Cardiac Markers Competency	51
Claudin		PM5	Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray	298
Clinical pathology improvement program		CPIP/CPIP1	Quality Management, Education	14
Clobazam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
Clomipramine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Clonazepam		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Clonidine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
<b>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile antigen</b>		CDF2	<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> Detection	185
	X	<b>CDF5</b>	<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> Detection	185
	X	<b>D</b>	Bacteriology-Antigen Detection	175
		SP, SPN	Stool Pathogens—Rapid and Molecular	187
<b>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile toxin</b>		CDF2	<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> Detection	185
	X	<b>CDF5</b>	<i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> Detection	185
	X	<b>D</b>	Bacteriology-Toxin Detection	175
		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212

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<b>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile toxin (cont.)</b>	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
		SP, SPN	Stool Pathogens—Rapid and Molecular	187
Clozapine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
CMV (See Cytomegalovirus)				
CMV, IgG, IgM	X	VR3	Infectious Disease Serology	215
CMV, total	X	VM3	Viral Markers Series 3	245
	X	VR3	Infectious Disease Serology	215
c-Myc/Bcl-2 immunohistochemistry tumor markers		MYCB	c-Myc/Bcl-2 Immunohistochemistry TMA	304
CO <sub>2</sub> (See Carbon dioxide, pCO <sub>2</sub> , and tCO <sub>2</sub> )				
Cobalt		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
Cobalt, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104
Cocaethylene		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Cocaine		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Codeine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96

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<b>Compatibility testing</b>	X	<b>J, JXM, JAT, JATXM</b>	Transfusion Medicine	234–235
		JATE1	Transfusion Medicine, Automated, Educational	235
		TMCA	Transfusion Medicine, Competency Assessment	241
<b>Complement C3</b>	X	<b>IG/IGX</b>	Immunology, General	218
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124
<b>Complement C4</b>	X	<b>IG/IGX</b>	Immunology, General	218
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124
Complexed PSA		K/KK	Ligand—General	82
COMT		PGX1	Pharmacogenetics	266
Conductivity, sweat	X	SW2, SW4	Sweat Analysis Series	78
Connexin 26 (GJB2 gene)	X	MGL3	Molecular Genetics	264–265
Copper	X	R	Trace Metals	77
Copper, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
Copper, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104
Coproporphyrins	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
Copy number variant		CNVST	Copy Number Variant—Solid Tumor	275
<b>Coronavirus</b>		ID2	Nucleic Acid Amp, Respiratory	203
	X	<b>IDPN</b>	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
	X	<b>IDR</b>	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
<b>Cortisol</b>		ABS	Accuracy-Based Testosterone and Estradiol	113
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	<b>K/KK</b>	Ligand—General	82
		LN5	Ligand CVL	123
		LN5S	Ligand CVL – all Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, CP, and XP) and Atellica IM	123
Cortisol, salivary		SALC	Salivary Cortisol	76
Cortisol, urinary free	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
Cotinine		NTA	Nicotine and Tobacco Alkaloids	103
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
COVID-19 (See SARS-CoV-2)				

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C-peptide	X	ABGIC	Accuracy-Based Glucose, Insulin, and C-peptide	116
		LN46	C-peptide/Insulin CVL	133
C-reactive protein (CRP)	X	CRP, IL	Immunology	218
		LN12	C-reactive Protein CVL	126
C-reactive protein, high-sensitivity (hsCRP) (See High-sensitivity C-reactive protein)				
<b>Creatine kinase (CK)</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
<b>Creatinine</b>	X	<b>AQ, AQH, AQIS</b>	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN24	Creatinine Accuracy Cal CVL	129
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
		SCO	Serum Carryover	135
Creatinine, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Creatinine, urine		ABU	Accuracy-Based Urine	113
	X	CD	Cadmium	103
		DAI	Urine Drug Adulterant/ Integrity Testing	99
		LN20	Urine Albumin CVL	128
		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
	X	UMC	Urine Albumin/ Creatinine	158
Creatinine, vitreous fluid		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102

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<b>Creatinine, whole blood</b>	X	<b>WBCR</b>	Whole Blood Creatinine	67
<b>Crossmatching</b>	X	<b>J, JXM, JAT, JATXM</b>	Transfusion Medicine	234–235
		<b>TMCA</b>	Transfusion Medicine, Competency Assessment	241
Crossmatching (See HLA (class/II) crossmatching)				
<b>Cryptococcal antigen detection</b>	X	<b>CRYP</b>	Cryptococcal Antigen Detection	193
	X	<b>F</b>	Mycology and Aerobic Actinomycetes	192
	X	<b>F1</b>	Yeast	192
<b>Cryptococcus neoformans/gatti</b>	X	<b>IDM5</b>	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
		<b>IDME</b>	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
<b>Cryptosporidium</b>		<b>GIP</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		<b>GIPN</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
<b>Cryptosporidium immunoassay, preserved specimen</b>	X	<b>P, P3, P4, P5</b>	Parasitology	195
Crystal identification, body fluid		<b>BFC</b>	Body Fluid Crystals	155
Crystal identification, urine		<b>URC</b>	Urine Crystals	155
Crystals, urine (semiquantitative)		<b>UAA</b>	Automated Urinalysis	154
CSF antigen detection (See spinal fluid meningitis antigen panel)				
CSF IgG calculations		<b>OLI</b>	CSF Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands	73
C-telopeptide (CTX)		<b>BMV5</b>	Bone Markers and Vitamin	85
<i>Cutibacterium avidum/granulosum</i>		<b>JIP</b>	Joint Infection Panel	208
Cyclic citrullinated peptide antibody		<b>CCP</b>	Cyclic Citrullinated Peptide Antibody	222
Cyclobenzaprine		<b>DFC</b>	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		<b>FTC</b>	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		<b>T</b>	Toxicology	96
		<b>UT</b>	Urine Toxicology	96
<b>Cyclospora cayatanensis</b>		<b>GIP</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		<b>GIPN</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
Cyclosporine	X	<b>CS</b>	Immunosuppressive Drugs	58

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Cyclosporine (cont.)		<b>LN31</b>	Immunosuppressive Drugs CVL	129
<b>CYP2B6</b>		<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
<b>CYP2C9</b>	X	<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
<b>CYP2C19</b>	X	<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
<b>CYP2D6</b>		<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
<b>CYP3A4</b>		<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
<b>CYP3A5</b>		<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
<b>CYP4F2</b>		<b>PGX</b>	Pharmacogenetics	266
Cystatin C		<b>CYS</b>	Cystatin C	73
		<b>LN49</b>	Cystatin C CVL	133
Cystic fibrosis ( <i>CFTR</i> gene)	X	<b>MGL2, MGL5</b>	Molecular Genetics	264–265
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		<b>LN38</b>	CMV Viral Load CVL	131
		<b>VLS, VLS2</b>	Viral Load	205
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<b>Cytopathology GYN proficiency testing</b>		<b>PAPCPT</b>	PAP PT, Conventional	311
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	X	CGL	Coagulation, Limited	164			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		CGLQ	QCC, Coagulation, Limited	46		X	ZT	TDM, Special	59
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		POC12	POC Cardiac Markers Competency	51			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Delta-8-THC		THCB	Blood Cannabinoids	107	Desmethylsertraline		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
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		T	Toxicology	96			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		THCB	Blood Cannabinoids	107			T	Toxicology	96
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Dimeric inhibin A (DIA)	X	FP/FPX	Maternal Screen	86
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Disopyramide		CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
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Doxepin		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
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Doxylamine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
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		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Ecgonine methyl ester		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
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Electronic crossmatch		JXM, JATXM	Transfusion Medicine	234–235
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	X	GIP5	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
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		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate		ESR, ESR1, ESR2, ESR3	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	142
<b>Enterobacter cloacae complex</b>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211	Erythropoietin		EPO	Erythropoietin	87
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<b>Enterovirus</b>		ID1	Nucleic Acid Amp, Viruses	200		X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
	X	IDM5	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209	Estriol, unconjugated (uE3)	X	FP/FPX	Maternal Screen	86
		IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209		X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
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		T	Toxicology	96	Ethanol, vitreous fluid		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102
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Epidermal growth factor receptor ( <i>EGFR</i> ), gDNA	X	MTP	Multigene Tumor Panel, gDNA	279			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
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	X	TPM	Thrombophilia Mutations	267
Factor V		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		ECF	Expanded Coagulation Factors	165
Factor V Leiden (F5 gene)	X	MGL1	Molecular Genetics	264–265
	X	TPM	Thrombophilia Mutations	267
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		ECF	Expanded Coagulation Factors	165
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		ECF	Expanded Coagulation Factors	165
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Factor VIII inhibitor		CGS3	Coag Special, Series 3	166
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Factor XI		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
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Factor XII		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
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Familial dysautonomia (ELP1 gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
Fanconi anemia, complementation grp. C (FANCC gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
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		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
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<b>Ferritin</b>	X	<b>C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	<b>K/KK</b>	Ligand—General	82
		LN5	Ligand CVL	123
		LN5S	Ligand CVL – all Siemens ADVIA (Centaur, CP, and XP) and Atellica IM	123
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<b>Fibrinogen</b>	X	<b>CGL</b>	Coagulation, Limited	164
		CGLQ	QCC, Coagulation, Limited	46
		LN44	Fibrinogen, CVL	132
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FISH for breast carcinoma, interpretation only, <i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) gene amplification		CYHI	FISH for <i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) Amplification, Interpretation Only Exercise	257	<b>Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)</b>		ABS	Accuracy-Based Testosterone, Estradiol	113
FISH for breast carcinoma hybridization and interpretation on site <i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) amplification	X	CYH	FISH for <i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) Amplification	257			LN8	Reproductive Endocrinology CVL	125
FISH for constitutional and hematologic disorders		CYF	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization and Interpretation on Site	256		X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
FISH for lung cancer, <i>ALK</i> rearrangement		CYALK	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization and Interpretation on Site, Lung Cancer	257	Fondaparinux		FNPX	Anticoagulant Monitoring, Fondaparinux	168
FISH for lymphoma		CYL	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization and Interpretation on Site, Lymphoma	257	Forensic pathology		FR/FR1	Forensic Pathology	318
FISH for solid tumor		CYK	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization and Interpretation on Site, Solid Tumor	257	Forensic toxicology		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
FISH for urothelial carcinoma hybridization and interpretation	X	CYI	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization and Interpretation on Site, Urothelial Carcinoma	256	Fragile X ( <i>FMR1</i> gene)	X	MGL1	Molecular Genetics	264–265
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Flunitrazepam		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Free testosterone		Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
		T	Toxicology	96	Friedreich ataxia ( <i>FXN</i> gene)	X	MGL2	Molecular Genetics	264–265
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Fructosamine		FT	Fructosamine	74
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		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Fungal identification, <i>Candida</i> (See <i>Candida</i> culture)				
		T	Toxicology	96	Fungal identification, molecular (See individual analytes)				
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Fungal identification, yeast, mold and aerobic actinomycetes identification	X	F	Mycology and Aerobic Actinomycetes	192
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		LN5	Ligand CVL	123	Fungal serology		FSE	Fungal Serology	194
					<i>G6PD</i>		PGX1	Pharmacogenetics	266
					Gabapentin		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
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		SPE	Serum Electrophoresis	75
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		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Gamma hydroxybutyrate (GHB)		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
<b>Gardnerella vaginalis, DNA probe</b>	X	<b>VS</b>	Vaginitis Screen	188
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Gastric pH		GOCB	Gastric Occult Blood	155
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Gaucher disease (GBA gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
GDH antigen (See <i>Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile</i> antigen)				
Genomic copy number array		CYCGH	Constitutional Microarray Analysis	258
<b>Gentamicin</b>	X	<b>CZ/CZX/ CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN3	TDM CVL	123
<b>Giardia</b>		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
	X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
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<b>Glucose</b>		ABGIC	Accuracy-Based Glucose, Insulin, and C-peptide	116
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		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
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		LN13C	Blood Gas CVL	126
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		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
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		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Glucose, CSF	X	M, OLI	CSF Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands	73
Glucose, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
Glucose, vitreous fluid		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102
Glucose, whole blood	X	HCC	Waived Combination	65
		HCC2, HCC4	Waived Combination	66
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		LN17	Whole Blood Glucose CVL	127
		POC2	POC Glucose Competency	50
		POC7	POC/Waived Glucose and Hemoglobin Competency	50
		WBGQ	QCC, Whole Blood Glucose	37

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Glutamic acid, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260	H5N1 influenza (See Influenza, H5N1)				
Glutamine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260	<b>Haemophilus influenzae</b>	X	IDM5	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
Glutaraldehyde, urine		DAI	Urine Drug Adulterant/Integrity Testing	99			IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
Glycated serum albumin		GSA	Glycated Serum Albumin	62		X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
Glycine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260			JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
Glycogen storage disease type Ia (G6PC gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265	Haptoglobin	X	IG/IGX	Immunology, General	218
Glycohemoglobin (See Hemoglobin A1c)						X	S2/S4	Immunology, Special	219
Glycohemoglobin, waived (See Hemoglobin A1c, waived)					<b>HBeAg</b>	X	VM2	Viral Markers—Series 2	245
Glycosaminoglycans (mucopolysaccharides)	X	BGL	Biochemical Genetics	259	<b>HBsAg</b>	X	VM1	Viral Markers—Series 1	245
<b>Gram stain</b>	X	D	Bacteriology	175	HBV, molecular (See Hepatitis B virus, molecular)				
	X	D2, D3, RMC	Throat, Urine, GC Cultures	177–178	HCG (See Human chorionic gonadotropin)				
	X	D5	Gram Stain	178	HCV, molecular (See Hepatitis C virus, molecular)				
		VS2	Vaginitis Screen, Virtual Gram Stain	190	<b>HDL cholesterol</b>		ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipid	112
Gram stain, virtual		VGS1	Virtual Gram Stain Basic	180		X	C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		VGS2	Virtual Gram Stain Advanced	180			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Gravimetric pipette calibration (See Pipette calibration, gravimetric)						X	LCW	Chemistry—Ltd, Waived	63
<b>Group A Streptococcus antigen detection</b>	X	D	Bacteriology	175			LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
	X	D6	Rapid Group A Strep	180			LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
	X	MC4	Urine Colony Count Combination	178	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	X	HPS	<i>H. pylori</i> Antigen, Stool	185
		POC4	POC Strep Screen Competency	50			S2, S4	<i>H. pylori</i> IgG Antibody	219
	X	RMC	Routine Microbiology Combination	178			S5	<i>H. pylori</i> IgG Antibody	219
Group A Streptococcus antigen detection, waived	X	D9	Rapid Group A Strep, Waived	180	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> antibodies		VR3	<i>H. pylori</i> IgG Antibody Infectious Disease Serology	215
<b>Group B Streptococcus</b>	X	D8	Group B Strep	181	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> breath test		HPBT	<i>H. pylori</i> Breath Test	74
Growth hormone	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83	<b>Hematocrit</b>	X	AQH, AQIS	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
GYN cytopathology (See Cytopathology GYN proficiency testing)							AQH, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
						X	FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Hematology Automated Differential	138
							FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43

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<b>Hematocrit (cont.)</b>	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
	X	HE	Basic Hematology	138
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
	X	SO	Blood Oximetry	93
		SOQ	QCC, Blood Oximetry	42
Hematologic disorders by FISH (See FISH for constitutional and hematologic disorders)				
Hematology peripheral blood case studies (See Blood cell identification, expanded)				
Hematopathology online education		HPATH, HPATH1	Hematopathology Online Education	149
Hemochromatosis ( <i>HFE</i> gene)	X	MGL1	Molecular Genetics	264–265
Hemocytometer fluid count (See individual analytes)				
<b>Hemoglobin</b>	X	FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Hematology Automated Differential	138
		FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43
	X	HCC	Waived Combination	65
	X	HCC1	Waived Hemoglobin	65
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
	X	HE	Basic Hematology	138
		LN9	Hematology CVL	125
		POC7	POC/Waived Glucose and Hemoglobin Competency	50
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
	X	SO	Blood Oximetry	93
		SOQ	QCC, Blood Oximetry	42
<b>Hemoglobin A1c</b>	X	GH5	Hemoglobin A1c, Accuracy -Based	62
	X	GH5I	Hemoglobin A1c, International	62
		GHQ	QCC, Hemoglobin A1c	38
		LN15	Hemoglobin A1c CVL	126
Hemoglobin A1c, waived	X	GH2	Hemoglobin A1c, Waived	61
Hemoglobin A2 quantitation	X	HG	Hemoglobinopathy	144
Hemoglobin electrophoresis (See individual analytes)				

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Hemoglobin identification and quantitation	X	HG	Hemoglobinopathy	144
Hemoglobin S/C	X	HGM	Hemoglobinopathies Genotyping	263
	X	MGL2	Molecular Genetics	264–265
<b>Hemoglobin, estimated</b>	X	AQH, AQIS	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQH, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51
Hemoglobin, plasma		PHG	Plasma Hemoglobin	75
Hemoglobin, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50
Hemolytic complement, total (See Total hemolytic complement)				
Hemosiderin, urine (See Urine hemosiderin, Prussian blue stain)				
Heparin assay		CGS4	Coag Special, Series 4	166
Heparin, low molecular weight		LN36	Heparin CVL	131
Heparin, unfractionated		LN36	Heparin CVL	131
Heparin/platelet Factor IV		CGS5	Coag Special, HIT	166
Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		CGS5	Coag Special, HIT	166
Hepatitis B virus, molecular	X	HBVL, HBVL5	Hepatitis Viral Load	205
		LN52	HBV Viral Load CVL	131
	X	NAT	Nucleic Acid Testing	247
Hepatitis C virus, molecular	X	HCV2	Hepatitis Viral Load, Genotyping and Qualitative	205
		LN45	HCV Viral Load CVL	131
	X	NAT	Nucleic Acid Testing	247
<i>HER2 (ERBB2)</i> gene amplification by FISH, hybridization and interpretation on site (See FISH for breast carcinoma hybridization and interpretation on site <i>ERBB2 (HER2)</i> amplification)				

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<i>HER2 (ERBB2)</i> gene amplification by FISH, interpretation only (See FISH for breast carcinoma, interpretation only, <i>ERBB2</i> ( <i>HER2</i> ) gene amplification)					Histotechnology quality improvement, cell block preparations		HQCLB	HistoQIP Cell Block Preparations	294
<i>HER2 (ERBB2)</i> gene amplification by ISH	X	ISH2	In Situ Hybridization	276	Histotechnology quality improvement, central nervous system		HQNEU	HistoQIP Central Nervous System	295
<i>HER2</i> , gastric, pan tumor interpretation		GPH, GPH1	Gastric, Pan Tumor <i>HER2</i> , Interpretation Only	305	Histotechnology quality improvement, IHC		HQIHC	HistoQIP Immunohistochemistry	293
<i>HER2</i> by immunohistochemistry	X	HER2	<i>HER2</i> by Immunohistochemistry	300	Histotechnology quality improvement, ISH		HQISH	HistoQIP In Situ Hybridization	293
<i>HER2</i> by immunohistochemistry, interpretation only		HERI, HERI1	<i>HER2</i> and ER Immunohistochemistry, Interpretation Only	305	Histotechnology quality improvement, dermatopathology		HQMEL	HistoQIP Dermatopathology	294
<i>HER2</i> by molecular testing, gDNA	X	MTP	Multigene Tumor Panel, gDNA	279	Histotechnology quality improvement, mismatch repair IHC		HQMMR	HistoQIP Mismatch Repair IHC	295
<i>HER2</i> , gastric	X	GHER2	Gastric <i>HER2</i>	300	Histotechnology quality improvement, non-small cell lung carcinoma		HQNSC	HistoQIP Non-small Cell Lung Carcinoma	296
<b>Herpes simplex virus (HSV)</b>		ID1	Nucleic Acid Amp, Viruses	200	Histotechnology quality improvement, pediatric program		HQPED	CAP/NSH HistoQIP Pediatric	296
	X	ID5	HSV, Molecular	204	Histotechnology quality improvement, targeted therapy		HQTAR	HistoQIP Targeted Therapy	297
	X	IDM5	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209	Histotechnology quality improvement, whole slide image		HQWSI	HistoQIP Whole Slide Image	297
		IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209	HIV (See Human immunodeficiency virus)				
	X	VR2	Viral Antigen by DFA	199	HIV-1 p24 antigen	X	VM3	Viral Markers—Series 3	245
Herpes simplex virus (HSV) antibodies	X	VR3	Infectious Disease Serology	215	HIV-1 p24 antigen, <b>anti-HIV-1/2</b>	X	<b>VM6/VM6X</b>	Viral Markers—Series 6	246
<b>Herpes simplex virus (HSV) culture</b>	X	HC4	HSV Culture	200	HLA molecular typing (See Molecular HLA typing)				
	X	VR1	Virology Culture	199	HLA (class I/II) antibody identification	X	MXC, MXEP	HLA Analysis, Class I/II	250
HHV6 (See Human herpesvirus 6)					HLA (class I/II) antibody screen		MXC, MXEP, MXS	HLA Analysis, Class I/II	250
HHV8 (See Human herpesvirus 8)					HLA (class I/II) crossmatching	X	MXC, MXEP	HLA Analysis, Class I/II	250
<b>High-sensitivity C-reactive protein</b>	X	<b>HSCRP</b>	hsCRP	63	HLA-A*02:01		DADR1	Disease Association, Drug Risk	253
		LN21	High-Sensitivity C-reactive Protein CVL	128	HLA-A*31:01		DADR1	Disease Association, Drug Risk	253
Histidine		BGL2	CAP/ACMB Amino Acid Quantitation	260	HLA-B*57:01		DADR1	Disease Association, Drug Risk	253
Histotechnology quality improvement		HQIP	HistoQIP Histotechnology Quality Improvement	290	HLA-B*58:01		DADR1	Disease Association, Drug Risk	253
Histotechnology quality improvement, biopsy		HQIPBX	HistoQIP Biopsy	291	HLA-B27 typing	X	B27	HLA-B27 Typing	251
		HQBX1	Gastrointestinal	292	HLA-DQA1*03/DQB1*03:02		DADR2	Disease Association, Drug Risk	253
		HQBX2	Dermatopathology	292	HLA-DQA1*05/DQB1*02		DADR2	Disease Association, Drug Risk	253
		HQBX3	Urogenital Tract	292					
		HQBX4	Gynecological	292					

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Homocysteine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
	X	HMS	Homocysteine	63
		LN16	Homocysteine CVL	127
Homovanillic acid	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
HPV (cytopathology), high risk (See Human papillomavirus (cytology) high risk)				
HSV (See Herpes simplex virus)				
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), serum	X	C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	FP/FPX, FP1T	Maternal Screen	86
	X	HCG, IL	Immunology	218
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82
		LN8	Reproductive Endocrinology CVL	125
		SCO	Serum Carryover	135
Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
		POC1	POC hCG Competency	50
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50
	X	UHCG	Urine HCG	158
Human epididymis protein 4		HUEP	Human Epididymis Protein 4	88
Human herpesvirus 6		ID1	Nucleic Acid Amp, Viruses	200
	X	IDM5	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
		IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
		VLS2	Viral Load	205
Human herpesvirus 8		ID1	Nucleic Acid Amp, Viruses	200
Human immuno-deficiency virus (HIV)	X	HV2	HIV Viral Load	205
		LN39	HIV Viral Load CVL	131
Human immuno-deficiency virus (HIV) detection	X	NAT	Nucleic Acid Testing	247
Human immuno-deficiency virus (HIV) genotyping		HIVG	HIV Genotyping	205

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Human immuno-deficiency virus 1 (HIV-1) detection		HVDD	HIV-1/HIV-2 Qualitative Detection and Differentiation, Molecular	204
Human immuno-deficiency virus 2 (HIV-2) detection		HVDD	HIV-1/HIV-2 Qualitative Detection and Differentiation, Molecular	204
Human metapneumovirus		ID2	Nucleic Acid Amp, Respiratory	203
	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
	X	IDR	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
Human papillomavirus (cytology) high risk	X	CHPV	Human Papillomavirus (High Risk) for Cytopathology	313
		HPV	Digene Hybrid Capture Technology Only	200
Human papillomavirus (cytology) high risk, ISH	X	ISH	In Situ Hybridization	276
Human papillomavirus (high risk) for cytopathology genotyping		CHPV	Human Papillomavirus (High Risk) for Cytopathology	313
Human parechovirus	X	IDM5	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
		IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
Huntington disease ( <i>HTT</i> gene)	X	MGL2	Molecular Genetics	264–265
Hydrocodone		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Hydromorphone		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96

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Hydroxybupropion		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Immature granulocyte parameter		FH9	Hematology Automated Differential	
		T	Toxicology	96			FH9Q	QCC, Hematology	43
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Immature platelet fraction (IPF)		FH9	Hematology Automated Differential	
Hydroxyproline, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260			FH9Q	QCC, Hematology	43
Hydroxyzine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	Immature reticulocyte fraction (IRF)		RT, RT3, RT4	Reticulocyte	143
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Immunohistochemistry (See individual analytes)				
		T	Toxicology	96	In situ hybridization (See individual analytes)				
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	India ink		IND	India Ink	194
Ibuprofen		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	<b>Infectious mononucleosis (IM)</b>	X	IL, IM	Immunology	218
		T	Toxicology	96		X	IMW	Infectious Mononucleosis, Waived	219
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	<b>Influenza virus</b>		ID2	Nucleic Acid Amp, Resp	203
IDH1	X	GLI	Glioma	280		X	ID3	Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited	203
IDH2	X	GLI	Glioma	280			ID3Q	QCC, Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited	47
IgA	X	IG/IGX	Immunology, General	218		X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124		X	IDR	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
IgA, electrophoresis		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75			POC8	POC Influenza A/B Ag	50
IgD		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219		X	VR1	Virology Culture	199
IgE	X	IG/IGX	Immunology, General	218		X	VR2	Viral Antigen Detection by DFA	199
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82		X	VR4	Viral Antigen Detection by EIA and Latex	199
	X	SE	Diagnostic Allergy	223	Influenza virus, H5N1		FLUA	H5N1 Influenza A Detection and Subtyping	204
IgE allergen-specific, quantitative		SE	Diagnostic Allergy	223	Inherited cancer sequencing panel		ICSP	Inherited Cancer Sequencing Panel	263
IgE multi-allergen screen	X	SE	Diagnostic Allergy	223	Instrument linearity (See individual analytes)				
IGF-1 (somatomedin C)	X	BGS	Bone and Growth	84	Insulin	X	ABGIC	Accuracy-Based Glucose, Insulin, and C-peptide	116
	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83			LN46	C-peptide/Insulin CVL	133
IgG	X	IG/IGX	Immunology, General	218	Interleukin (IL)-1 beta		CTKN	Cytokines	222
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124	<b>International normalized ratio (INR)</b>	X	CGB	Basic Coagulation	164
		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219		X	CGL	Coagulation, Limited	164
IgG subclass proteins		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219			CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166
IgG, CSF	X	M, OLI	CSF Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands	73			CGS4	Coag Special, Series 4	166
IgG, electrophoresis		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75			POC6	POC PT/INR, CoaguChek XS Plus	50
IGHV	X	IGHV	Mutation Analysis	282			WP10	Whole Blood Coagulation	
IgM	X	IG/IGX	Immunology, General	218					
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124					
IgM, electrophoresis		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75					
IL-2		CTKN	Cytokines	222					
IL-6		CTKN	Cytokines	222					
IL-8		CTKN	Cytokines	222					
IL-10		CTKN	Cytokines	222					
IL28B		PGX1	Pharmacogenetics	266					
Imipramine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109					
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105					
		T	Toxicology	96					
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96					
	X	ZT	TDM, Special	59					



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<b>International normalized ratio (INR) (cont.)</b>	X	<b>WP3, WP4, WP6, WP9</b>	Whole Blood Coagulation	171
Ionized calcium	X	AQ, AQH, AQIS	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
	X	C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51
<b>Iron</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Isoleucine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Isopropanol	X	AL2	Serum Alcohol/Volatiles	102
Isopropanol, whole blood	X	AL1	Whole Blood Alcohol/Volatiles	102
Itraconazole		AFD	Antifungal Drugs Monitoring	107
JC virus		ID1T	Nucleic Acid Amp, JC and BK	200
Jo-1 (antihistidyl t-RNA synthetase) (See Anti-Jo-1 (antihistidyl t-RNA synthetase))				
Joint infection panel, molecular (See individual analytes)				
Kappa/Lambda, ISH	X	ISH	In Situ Hybridization	276
Kappa/Lambda ratio		IG/IGX	Immunology, General	218
		S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Karyotype nomenclature	X	CY, CYBK	Cytogenetics	256
Ketamine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Ketones, serum		KET	Ketones	63
Ketones, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50

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Ki-67		KI67	Ki-67 Immunohistochemistry TMA	304
Kidney stone risk assessment (See individual analytes)				
<i>Kingella kingae</i>		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
<i>KIT</i>	X	KIT	<i>KIT</i> /PDGFRA	278
<i>KIT</i> , gDNA	X	MTP	Multigene Tumor Panel, gDNA	279
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> group	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
KOH prep (skin or vaginal)	X	CMMP	Clinical Microscopy, Misc	151
	X	FSM	Fungal Smear	194
KRAS	X	KRAS	Colorectal Cancer Mutation	278
KRAS, gDNA	X	MTP	Multigene Tumor Panel, gDNA	279
Laboratory preparedness exercise		LPX	Laboratory Preparedness Exercise	187
Lacosamide		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
Lactate	X	AQ, AQH, AQIS	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
	X	C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN13C	Blood Gas CVL	126
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51
Lactate, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Lactate, CSF	X	M, OLI	CSF Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands	73
<b>Lactate dehydrogenase (LD)</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122

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<b>Lactate dehydrogenase (LD) (cont.)</b>		SCO	Serum Carryover	135
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD), body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Lactate dehydrogenase (LD), CSF	X	M, OLI	CSF Chemistry and Oligoclonal Bands	73
Lamellar body count		LBC	Lamellar Body Count	156
Lamotrigine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
Large unstained cells (LUC)		FH4	Hematology Automated Differential	
LD isoenzymes		CRTI, HCRTI	Cardiac Markers	60
LD1/LD2 ratio		CRTI, HCRTI	Cardiac Markers	60
LDL cholesterol, calculated		ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipid	112
<b>LDL cholesterol, measured</b>		ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipid	112
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
LDL cholesterol, waived		LCW	Chemistry—Ltd, Waived	63
<b>Lead (blood)</b>	X	<b>BL</b>	Blood Lead	103
Lead, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
<b>Legionella pneumophila</b>		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207
	X	<b>IDPN</b>	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
	X	<b>IDR</b>	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> antigen		LBAS	<i>Legionella</i> Ag	181
Leucine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Leukemia/lymphoma immunophenotype		FL3	Flow Cytometry	226
Leukemia/lymphoma, interpretation only		FL5	Flow Cytometry Interpretation Only	227
Leukocyte, stool, Wright-Giemsa		CMMP	Clinical Microscopy, Misc	151
Leukocyte esterase, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50

Analyte/Procedure	LAP ENR	Program Code	Description	Page
Leukocyte-reduced platelets (See individual analytes)				
Leukocyte-reduced RBC (See individual analytes)				
Levetiracetam		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
Levorphanol		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Lidocaine	X	CZ/CZX/ CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		LN3	TDM CVL	123
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Lipase	X	C3/C3X, CZ/ CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Lipase, body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72
<b>Lipids</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Lipoprotein (a)	X	ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipid	112
	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Lipoprotein electrophoresis		LPE	Lipoprotein Electrophoresis	74
Lipoprotein-associated phospholipase		PLA	Lipoprotein-Associated Phospholipase A <sub>2</sub>	74
<b>Listeria monocytogenes</b>	X	<b>IDM5</b>	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
		IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
<b>Lithium</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN3	TDM CVL	123



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Liver-kidney microsomal antibody (See Anti-LKM)					MCAD	X	IMD2	MCAD	265
Lorazepam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	MCH		FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Hematology Automated Differential	138
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108			FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			HE	Basic Hematology	138
		T	Toxicology	96	MCHC		FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Hematology Automated Differential	138
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100			FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			HE	Basic Hematology	138
Lupus anticoagulant (screen, confirmation)		CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166	MCV		FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Hematology Automated Differential	138
Luteinizing hormone (LH)		ABS	Accuracy-Based Testosterone, Estradiol	113			FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43
		LN8	Reproductive Endocrinology CVL	125			HE	Basic Hematology	138
	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83					
Lyme disease (See <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> )					Measurable residual disease B-ALL		BALL	Flow Cytometry B-ALL Measurable Residual Disease	229
Lymphocyte immunophenotyping	X	FL, FL1	Flow Cytometry	226	Measurable residual disease BCR::ABL1 p190		MRD1	Measurable Residual Disease, BCR/ABL1 p190	282
Lymphoma by FISH (See FISH for lymphoma)					Measurable residual disease BCR::ABL1 p210		MRD	Measurable Residual Disease, BCR/ABL1 p210	282
Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Measurable residual disease PML::RARA		MRD2	Measurable Residual Disease, PML/RARA	282
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98	Measurable residual disease, flow cytometry mature B-cell leukemia/lymphoma		FL8	Flow Cytometry Mature B-cell Leukemia/Lymphoma Measurable Residual Disease	229
Lysine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260	Measurable residual disease, flow cytometry plasma cell myeloma		FL9	Flow Cytometry Plasma Cell Myeloma Measurable Residual Disease	230
Magnesium	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56	MECP2 deletion/ duplication analysis (See Rett syndrome (MECP2 gene) duplication detection analysis)				
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37	MECP2 genotyping (See Rett syndrome (MECP2 gene))				
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122	MEN2 (RET gene) (See Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 (RET gene))				
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122					
Magnesium, ionized	X	AQ, AQH	Critical Care Blood Gas	90					
		AQQ, AQHQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41					
		POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51					
Magnesium, urine	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68					
Malaria, rapid detection		RMAL	Rapid Malaria	196					
	X	RML5	Rapid Malaria, 5 Challenge	196					
Manganese		R	Trace Metals	77					
Manganese, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104					
Manganese, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104					

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Meningitis/encephalitis panel, molecular (See individual analytes)					Methadone metabolite (EDDP) (cont.)		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
Meperidine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109			T	Toxicology	96
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108			UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		T	Toxicology	96			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98	Methamphetamine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
Mephedrone		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96			OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			T	Toxicology	96
Meprobamate		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109			UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108			UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		T	Toxicology	96	Methanol	X	AL2	Serum Alcohol/Volatiles	102
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Methanol, whole blood	X	AL1	Whole Blood Alcohol/Volatiles	102
Meprobamate/carisoprodol		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98	Methaqualone		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
Mercury, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104			UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
Mercury, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104	Methemoglobin	X	SO	Blood Oximetry	93
Metabolic disease testing (See individual analytes)							SOQ	QCC, Blood Oximetry	42
Meta-chlorophenylpiperazine (m-CPP)		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	<b>Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA)</b>		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207
		T	Toxicology	96			MRS	Methicillin-Resistant <i>S. aureus</i> Screen	186
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96		X	<b>MRS5</b>	Methicillin-Resistant <i>S. aureus</i> Screen	186
Metanephrene	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69	Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA), blood culture		BCS1	Blood Culture <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	182
Methadone		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	<b>Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA), molecular</b>		MRS2M	MRSA Screen, Molecular, 2 Challenge	186
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108		X	<b>MRS5M</b>	MRSA Screen, Molecular, 5 Challenge	186
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Methionine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101	Methotrexate	X	CZ/CZX/ CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		T	Toxicology	96			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100	Methylenedioxy-amphetamine (MDA)		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98			DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
Methadone metabolite (EDDP)		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109					
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108					

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Methylenedioxy-amphetamine (MDA) (cont.)		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101	Microarray, neoplastic disorders (See Cytogenomic microarray for oncologic abnormalities)				
		T	Toxicology	96	Microsatellite instability	X	MSI	Microsatellite Instability	276
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100	Microtiter plate reader linearity		I	Instrumentation	135
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Midazolam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
Methylenedioxyethyl-amphetamine (MDEA)		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
Methylenedioxymeth-amphetamine (MDMA)		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	Mirtazapine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108			T	Toxicology	96
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101	Mite identification		TMO	Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods	196
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		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100	Mitochondrial DNA deletion syndromes	X	IMD1	Mitochondrial DNA Deletion Syndromes	265
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98	Mitragynine (Kratom)		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			T	Toxicology	96
Methylenedioxy-pyrovalerone (MDPV)		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105			UT	Urine Toxicology	96
		T	Toxicology	96	Mixing studies, aPTT		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96			CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166
Methylenetetra-hydrofolate reductase (MTHFR gene)		MGL1	Molecular Genetics	264–265	Mixing studies, PT		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
Methylmalonic acid		MMA	MMA and Active B <sub>12</sub>	82			CGS1	Coag Special, Series 1	166
Methylphenidate		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	MLH1 promoter methylation analysis	X	MSI	Defective DNA Mismatch Repair/ Hereditary Nonpolyposis Colorectal Cancer (HNPCC)	276
		T	Toxicology	96	Modified acid-fast stain	X	P, P3, P4, P5	Parasitology	195
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Mold identification (See Fungus, yeast, mold, and aerobic actinomycetes identification)				
Metoprolol		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105	Molecular genetics (See individual analytes)				
		T	Toxicology	96	Molecular hematologic oncology	X	MH0, MH01, MH02, MH03	Molecular Hematologic Oncology	281
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Molecular hematologic oncology (See DNA extraction and amplification)				
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Microalbumin, urine		LN20	Urine Albumin CVL	128	Monitoring engraftment	X	ME	Monitoring Engraftment	251
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68	Mononuclear cell count		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
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<b>Moraxella catarrhalis</b>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
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Morphine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
M-protein (paraprotein) identification	X	SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75
MPL		MH02, MH03	Molecular Hematologic Oncology	281
Mpox (monkeypox virus) detection		MPOX	Mpox Molecular	201
MPV		FH1–FH4, FH9–FH10, FH13, FH16–FH17	Hematology Automated Differential	138
		FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43
		HE	Basic Hematology	138
<b>MRSA (See Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>)</b>				
Mucopolidosis IV ( <i>MCOLN1</i> gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
Mucopolysaccharide (Glycosaminoglycan)	X	BGL	Biochemical Genetics	259
Multimodality biomarker assessment		NMBA, NMB1	Navigating Multimodality Biomarker Assessment	303
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	X	STIM	Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection, Molecular	190
<b><i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i></b>		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207
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	X	IDR	Infectious Disease, Respiratory Panel	210
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		CRTQ	QCC, Cardiac Markers	38
		HCRQ	QCC, High-Sensitivity Cardiac Markers	39
		LN33	Serum Myoglobin CVL	130
	X	PCARM/PCARMX	Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers	64
		POC12	POC Cardiac Markers Competency	51
Myoglobin, urine		MYG	Myoglobin, Urine	69
Myotonic dystrophy ( <i>DMPK</i> gene)	X	MGL2	Molecular Genetics	264–265
N-acetylprocainamide (NAPA)		CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Naloxone		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Naproxen		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
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N-desmethyltramadol		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
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	X	STIM	Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection, Molecular	190
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NIPT (See Cell-free DNA screening for fetal aneuploidy)				
Nitrite, urine	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
		DAI	Urine Drug Adulterant/Integrity Testing	99
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		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50
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Norbuprenorphine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Norchlordiazepoxide		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
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Norclomipramine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
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Norcodeine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Norcyclobenzaprine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
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		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Nordiazepam		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Nordoxepin		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
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		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Norfluoxetine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Norhydrocodone		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
Norketamine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Normeperidine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Normetanephine	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
Normirtazapine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Nornaloxone		T	Toxicology	96
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Noroxycodone		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Noroxymorphone		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108

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Norpropoxyphene		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Norsertraline		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Nortrimipramine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Nortriptyline		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
	X	ZT	TDM—Special	59
Norvenlafaxine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
Norverapamil		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
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		LN30	BNP CVL	129
	X	PCARM/ PCARMX	Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers	64
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Nucleated cells, total, body fluid		ABF3	Automated Body Fluid	152
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		FH3Q, FH9Q, FH13Q	QCC, Automated Hematology Series	43
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		OCBQ	QCC, Occult Blood	45
		POC9	POC Fecal Occult Blood	50
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O-desmethyltramadol		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
O-desmethylvenlafaxine		T	Toxicology	96
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		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
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		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
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<b>Sapovirus (I, II, IV, V)</b>		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
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		GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
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SARS-CoV-2 antibody		COVS	SARS-CoV-2 Serology	224
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		COVAQ	QCC, SARS-CoV-2 Antigen	47

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<b>SARS-CoV-2 Antigen</b> (cont.)	X	<b>CVAG</b>	SARS-CoV-2 Antigen, 5 Challenge	202	Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG) (cont.)	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
<b>SARS-CoV-2 Molecular</b>		COV2	SARS-CoV-2 Molecular	201	SF1		PM5	Immunohistochemistry Tissue Microarray	298
		COV2Q	QCC, SARS-CoV-2 Molecular	47	<b>Shiga toxin</b>	X	<b>SP</b>	Stool Pathogens— Rapid and Molecular	187
	X	<b>COVM</b>	SARS-CoV-2 Molecular, 5 Challenge	202		X	<b>ST, STX</b>	Shiga Toxin	188
	X	<b>ID3</b>	Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited	203	<b>Shiga-like toxin</b> <b>producing <i>E. coli</i> (STEC)</b>		GIP	Gastrointestinal Panel	212
		ID3Q	QCC, Nucleic Acid Amplification, Respiratory Limited	47		X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
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Scl-70 (anti-DNA topoisomerase) (See Anti-Scl-70 (anti-DNA topoisomerase))						X	<b>GIP5</b>	Gastrointestinal Panel, 5 Challenge	212
Scopolamine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109			GIPN	Gastrointestinal Panel, Global	213
Secobarbital		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109	Sickle cell screen, qualitative	X	HG	Hemoglobinopathy	144
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100		X	SCS	Sickle Cell Screen	145
Selenium	X	R	Trace Metals	77	Sirolimus (rapamycin)	X	CS	Immunosuppressive Drugs	58
Selenium, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104	<i>SLC01B1</i>		PGX	Pharmacogenetics	266
Selenium, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104	<b>Sodium</b>	X	<b>AQ, AQH, AQIS</b>	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
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Semen analysis (See Sperm morphology, online)						X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
Semen analysis (See Sperm viability, online)							CZX	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
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<i>SERPINA1</i> genotyping	X	AAT	Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Genotyping	261			LN13C	Blood Gas CVL	126
<b><i>Serratia marcescens</i></b>	X	<b>IDPN</b>	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211			POC10, POC11	POC Competency Blood Gases	51
		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208	Sodium, body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72
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		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105		X	U	Urine Chemistry— General	68
		T	Toxicology	96	Sodium, vitreous fluid		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102
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Serum free light chains		SFLC	Serum Free Light Chains	225	Somatomedin C (IGF-1)	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)		ABS	Testosterone and Estradiol Accuracy	113	Specific gravity	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150
							CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44
							DAI	Urine Drug Adulterant/ Integrity Testing	99
						X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66



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	X	SC1	Semen Analysis	160
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Sperm morphology, online		SM1CD	Semen Analysis, Online	160
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Sperm presence/absence		SC	Semen Analysis	160
Sperm presence/absence, postvasectomy, manual	X	PV	Semen Analysis	160
Sperm presence/absence, vaginal		CMMP	Clinical Microscopy, Misc	151
Sperm viability, glass slide	X	SV	Semen Analysis	160
Sperm viability, online	X	SM2CD	Semen Analysis, Online	160
<b>Spinal fluid meningitis antigen panel</b>	X	D	Bacteriology	175
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Spinocerebellar ataxia (ATXN1, ATXN2, ATXN3, CACNA1A, and ATXN7 genes)	X	MGL2	Molecular Genetics	264–265
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<b>Staphylococcus aureus</b>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , blood culture	X	BCS1	Blood Culture <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	182
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STEC (See Shiga-like toxin producing <i>E. coli</i> )				
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<b>Streptococcus agalactiae, molecular (cont.)</b>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
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<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> (See Group B <i>Streptococcus</i> )				
<b>Streptococcus pneumoniae</b>	X	IDM5	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
		IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
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<b>Streptococcus pyogenes, molecular</b>	X	IDPN	Infectious Disease, Pneumonia Panel	211
		JIP	Joint Infection Panel	208
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<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> (See Throat culture/molecular)				
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T3, total (triiodothyronine) (See Triiodothyronine (T3), total)				
<b>T3, uptake and related tests</b>	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82
T4, free (thyroxine) (See Thyroxine (T4), free)				
T4, total (thyroxine) (See Thyroxine (T4), total)				
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		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Tapentadol-O-sulfate		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
Taurine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Tay-Sachs (HEXA gene)	X	MGL4	Molecular Genetics	264–265
tCO <sub>2</sub>	X	AQ, AQH, AQIS	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas	41
Temazepam		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		OFD	Oral Fluid for Drugs of Abuse	101
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Teriflunomide		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
<b>Testosterone</b>		ABS	Accuracy-Based Testosterone and Estradiol	113
		LN8	Reproductive Endocrinology CVL	125
	X	Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
Testosterone, free, measured		Y/YY	Sex Hormones	83
Tetrahydrozoline		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
Thallium, urine		TMU	Trace Metals, Urine	104
Thallium, whole blood		TMWB	Trace Metals, Whole Blood	104
<b>Theophylline</b>	X	CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN3	TDM CVL	123
Threonine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
<b>Throat culture/molecular</b>	X	D1	Group A <i>Streptococcus</i> Culture/Molecular	177

<b>Throat culture/molecular (cont.)</b>	X	MC4	Urine Colony Count Combination	178
	X	RMC	Routine Microbiology Combination	178
Thrombin time		CGE/CGEX	Coagulation, Extended	165
		CGS4	Coag Special, Series 4	166
		DBGN	Dabigatran	168
		ECF	Expanded Coagulation Factors	165
Thrombophilia mutations (See individual analytes)				
Thyroglobulin	X	TM/TMX	Tumor Markers	88
<b>Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)</b>		ABS	Accuracy-Based Testosterone and Estradiol	113
		ABTH	Harmonized Thyroid	114
	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82
		LN50	Thyroid CVL	134
Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH) receptor binding antibody		TSHR	Thyroid-Stimulating Hormone (TSH) Receptor Binding Antibody	224
<b>Thyroxine (T4), free</b>		ABTH	Harmonized Thyroid	114
	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82
<b>Thyroxine (T4), total</b>		ABTH	Harmonized Thyroid	114
	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82
		LN50	Thyroid CVL	134
Tick identification		TMO	Ticks, Mites, and Other Arthropods	196
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<b>Tobramycin</b>	X	CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN3	TDM CVL	123
Topiramate		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96



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Topiramate (cont.)		ZE	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring, Extended	59
Total bile acids		TBLA	Total Bile Acid	76
Total bilirubin (See Bilirubin, total)				
Total bilirubin, body fluid (See Bilirubin, total, body fluid)				
Total bilirubin, urine (See Bilirubin, urine)				
Total free fatty acids (See Fecal fat qualitative)				
<b>Total hCG</b>	X	<b>FP1T</b>	First Trimester Maternal Screening, Total hCG	86
Total hemolytic complement after complement 50% lysis		CH50	Total Hemolytic Complement	224
<b>Total iron binding capacity, measured</b>	X	<b>C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Total nitrogen, urine		U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
Total nucleated cells		CBT	Cord Blood Testing	242
		SCP	Stem Cell Processing	242
Total nucleated cells (WBC) automated count, (body fluid) (See WBC automated count, body fluid)				
Total nucleated cells manual differential count (body fluid) (See WBC/total nucleated cells, manual count, fluid)				
<b>Total protein</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
		SPE	Protein Electrophoresis	75
Total protein, body fluid (See Protein, total, body fluid)				
Total protein, CSF (See Protein, CSF)				
Total protein, urine (See Protein, urine)				
Total tricyclics (See Tricyclics, total)				

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Toxicology, serum, qualitative	X	T	Toxicology	96
	X	SDS	Serum Drug Screen	102
Toxicology, urine, qualitative	X	DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
	X	T	Toxicology	96
	X	UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
	X	UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Toxicology, urine, qualitative/quantitative	X	DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
	X	UDC	Forensic Urine Drug Testing, Confirmatory	100
<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> antibodies	X	VR3	Infectious Disease Serology	215
<i>TPMT</i>		PGX3	Pharmacogenetics	266
Tramadol		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		DMPM	Drug Monitoring for Pain Management	108
		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Transferrin	X	C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN7	Immunology CVL	124
	X	S2, S4	Immunology, Special	219
Transfusion medicine (See individual analytes)				
Trazodone		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<i>Treponema pallidum</i> (See Syphilis)				
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> , antigen waived		VS1	Vaginitis Screen	188
<b><i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>, DNA probe</b>	X	<b>VS</b>	Vaginitis Screen	188
<b><i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i>, molecular</b>	X	<b>MVP</b>	Molecular Vaginal Panel	189
	X	<b>STIM</b>	Sexually Transmitted Infection Detection, Molecular	190
		TVAG	<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> , Molecular	
	X	<b>TVG5</b>	<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> , Molecular, 5 Challenge	
Tricyclic group		T	Toxicology	96
		UDS, UDS6	Urine Drug Screen	98
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Tricyclics, total	X	SDS	Serum Drug Screen	102

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Tricyclics, total (cont.)	X	ZT	TDM, Special	59
<b>Triglycerides</b>		ABL	Accuracy-Based Lipid	112
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	LCW	Chemistry—Ltd, Waived	63
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Triglycerides, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Triglycerides, fecal (See Fecal fat qualitative)				
Triiodothyronine (T3), free		ABTH	Harmonized Thyroid	114
	X	C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	K/KK	Ligand—General	82
<b>Triiodothyronine (T3), total</b>		ABTH	Harmonized Thyroid	114
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
	X	<b>K/KK</b>	Ligand—General	82
		LN50	Thyroid CVL	134
Trimipramine		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
		T	Toxicology	96
		UT	Urine Toxicology	96
<b>Troponin I</b>	X	<b>CRT, CRTI</b>	Cardiac Markers	60
		CRTQ	QCC, Cardiac Markers	38
Troponin I, high-sensitivity		HCRQ	QCC, High-Sensitivity Cardiac Markers	39
	X	HCRT, HCRTI	Cardiac Markers	60
		LN48	High-Sensitivity Troponin I CVL	133
	X	PCHT	POC High-Sensitivity Troponin I	64
<b>Troponin I, plasma</b>	X	<b>PCARM/ PCARMX</b>	Point-of-Care Cardiac Markers	64
		POC12	POC Cardiac Markers Competency	51
Troponin T, high-sensitivity		HCRQ	QCC, High-Sensitivity Cardiac Markers	39

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Troponin T, high-sensitivity (cont.)	X	HCRT, HCRTI	Cardiac Markers	60
		LN47	High-Sensitivity Troponin T CVL	133
Tryptophan, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Tumor mutational burden		TMB	Tumor Mutational Burden	275
Tumor necrosis factor (TNF)-alpha		CTKN	Cytokines	222
Tyrosine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
<i>UGT1A1</i>		PGX3	Pharmacogenetics	266
Unsaturated iron binding capacity, measured	X	C3/C3X, CZ/ CZX/ CZ2X	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
<b>Urea nitrogen</b>	X	<b>AQ, AQH, AQIS</b>	Critical Care Blood Gas	90–91
		AQQ, AQHQ, AQSQ	QCC, Critical Care Blood Gas Series	41
	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Urea nitrogen, body fluid		FLD	Body Fluid	71
		FLDQ	QCC, Body Fluid Chemistry	38
Urea nitrogen, urine		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68
Urea nitrogen, vitreous fluid		VF	Vitreous Fluid, Postmortem	102
Urease	X	RUR	Rapid Urease	187
<b>Uric acid</b>	X	<b>C1, C3/C3X, C4, CZ/CZX/ CZ2X</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
		CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
		LN2	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL	122
		LN2BV	Chemistry, Lipid, Enzyme CVL – all Beckman (except AU), Vitros	122
Uric acid, body fluid		FLD2	Body Fluid Chemistry 2	72
Uric acid, urine		LN6	Urine Chemistry CVL	124
	X	U	Urine Chemistry—General	68

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Urine albumin (See Albumin, urine)					Vaginal wet preparations (clue cell, epithelial cell, trichomonas, or yeast)	X	CMMP	Clinical Microscopy, Misc	151
Urine albumin:creatinine ratio (See Albumin:creatinine ratio, urine)					Vaginitis screen (See individual analytes)				
Urine colony count		MC3	Urine Colony Count	178	Vaginitis screen, Gram stain		VS2	Vaginitis Screen, Virtual Gram Stain	190
		MC4	Urine Colony Count Combination	178	Valine, quantitative		BGL2	Amino Acid Quantitation for Inherited Metabolic Disorders	260
Urine crystals identification (See Crystal identification, urine)					<b>Valproic acid</b>	X	<b>CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
Urine crystals, semiquantitative (See Crystals, urine (semiquantitative))							CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
<b>Urine culture</b>	X	<b>D2, RMC</b>	Urine Culture	177–178			DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
		MC3	Urine Colony Count	178			FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
	X	<b>MC4</b>	Urine Colony Count Combination	178			LN3	TDM CVL	123
	X	<b>RMC</b>	Routine Microbiology Combination	178			T	Toxicology	96
Urine dipstick (See individual analytes)							UT	Urine Toxicology	96
Urine drug screen (See Toxicology, urine, qualitative)					Valproic acid, free	X	<b>CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
Urine eosinophils, Wright stain		SCM2	Special Clinical Microscopy	157			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Urine hCG, qualitative (See Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), urine)					<b>Vancomycin</b>	X	<b>CZ/CZX/CZ2X, Z</b>	Chemistry and TDM	54–56
Urine hemosiderin, Prussian blue stain		SCM1	Special Clinical Microscopy	157			CZQ	QCC, Chemistry and TDM	37
Urine sediment, color photographs	X	CMP, CMP1, CMMP	Clinical Microscopy	150–151			LN3	TDM CVL	123
Urobilinogen	X	CMP, CMP1	Clinical Microscopy	150	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> (VRE)		IDN, IDO	Nucleic Acid Amp, Organisms	207
		CMQ	QCC, Urinalysis	44			VRE	Vancomycin-Resistant <i>Enterococcus</i>	190
	X	HCC2, HCC3	Waived Combination	66	Vanillylmandelic acid	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69
		POC3	POC Urine Dipstick Competency	50	<b>Varicella-zoster virus (VZV)</b>		ID1	Nucleic Acid Amplification	200
Uroporphyrin	X	N	Urine Chemistry—Special	69		X	<b>ID5</b>	Varicella-Zoster Virus, Molecular	204
Urothelial carcinoma by FISH, hybridization and interpretation on site (See FISH for urothelial carcinoma hybridization and interpretation)						X	<b>IDM5</b>	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
							IDME	Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel	209
						X	<b>VR1</b>	Virology Culture	199
						X	<b>VR2</b>	Viral Antigen Detection by DFA	199
					Varicella-zoster virus (VZV) antibodies	X	VR3	Infectious Disease Serology	215
					Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)		CTKN	Cytokines	222
					Venlafaxine		DFC	Drug-Facilitated Crime	109
							FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105
							T	Toxicology	96
							UT	Urine Toxicology	96
					Verapamil		FTC	Forensic Toxicology, Criminalistics	105

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Verapamil (cont.)		T	Toxicology	96	von Willebrand factor (cont.)		LN37	von Willebrand Factor Ag CVL	131
Viability		UT	Urine Toxicology	96	Voriconazole		AFD	Antifungal Drugs Monitoring	107
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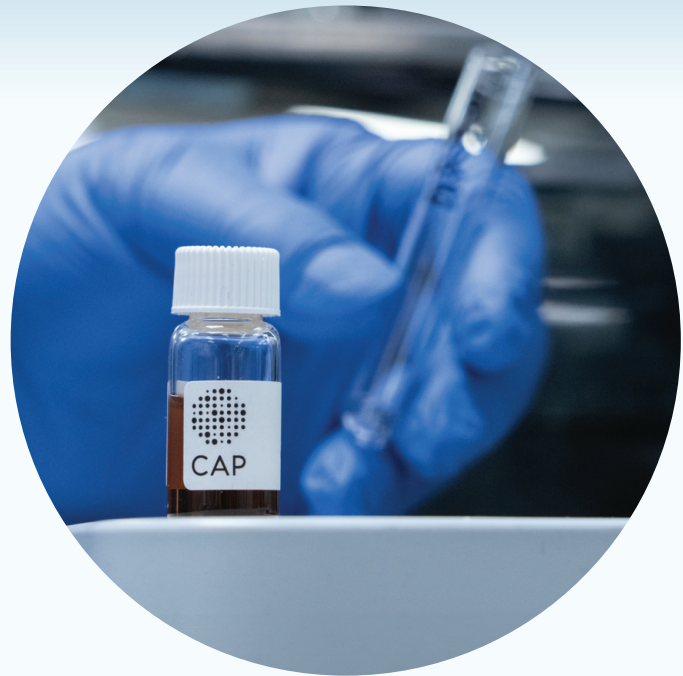
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