



*When a neuropathy-associated monoclonal process is suspected that a serum immunofixation should be performed. For patient suspected of having AL amyloidosis, both serum and urine immunofixation should be performed.

Abbreviations: FLC, free light chain; rFLC, free light chain ratio; IFE, immunofluorescence electrophoresis; IgA, immunoglobulin A; IgG, immunoglobulin G; IgM, immunoglobulin M; ISUB, immunosubtraction; MS, mass spectrophotometry; M-spike, monoclonal spike; sFLC, serum free light chain; SPEP, serum protein electrophoresis.